

1920 QUESTIONNAIRE

(23" X 16", printed on two sides, space for 50 entries on each side; reverse side was identical except that lines were numbered 50 to 100). Similar schedules were printed for use in Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico (in Spanish), but had space for only 25 entries on each side (23"X10 1/2").

A population schedule for "Military and Naval Population, Etc., Abroad" was identical in size and content with the principal schedule except for a simplified occupation inquiry and the additional requests for rank and for the U.S. address of each person enumerated. There was no Indian schedule for 1920.

PLACE OF ABODE.				NAME of each person whose place of abode on January 1, 1920, was in this family. Enter surname first, then the given name and middle initial, if any. Include every person living on January 1, 1920. Omit children born since January 1, 1920.	RELATION. Relationship of this person to the head of the family.	TENURE.		PERSONAL DESCRIPTION.				CITIZENSHIP.			EDUCATION.		
Street, avenue, road, etc.	House number or farm, etc. (See instruc- tions.)	Num- ber of dwell- ing house in order of vis- itation.	Num- ber of family in order of vis- itation.			Home owned or rented.	If owned, free or mortgaged.	Sex.	Color or race.	Age at last birth- day.	Single, married, widowed, or di- vorced.	Year of immigra- tion to the United States.	Naturalized or alien.	If naturalized, year of natural- ization.	Attended school between Sept. 1, 1919, and Sept. 1, 1920.	Whether able to read.	Whether able to write.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1																	
2																	
3																	

NATIVITY AND MOTHER TONGUE.						Whether able to speak English.	OCCUPATION.			
Place of birth of each person and parents of each person enumerated. If born in the United States, give the state or territory. If of foreign birth, give the place of birth and, in addition, the mother tongue. (See instructions.)							Trade, profession, or particu- lar kind of work done, as spinner, salesman, labor- er, etc.	Industry, business, or estab- lishment in which at work, as cotton mill, dry goods store, farm, etc.	Employer, salary or wage worker, or working on own account.	Num- ber of farm sched- ule.
PERSON.		FATHER.		MOTHER.						
Place of birth.	Mother tongue.	Place of birth.	Mother tongue.	Place of birth.	Mother tongue.	25	26	27	28	29
19	20	21	22	23	24					

Instructions to Enumerators

Except for detailed rules for house-to-house canvassing and for applying the "usual place of abode" criterion ("the place persons may be said to live or belong, or the place which is

their home. . .where a person regularly sleeps") in determin-
ing whether or not to list someone, the enumerators'
instructions for 1920 were substantially the same as for
1910. Age for children under 5 years was to be reported in
complete years and months.

1930 QUESTIONNAIRE—POPULATION

(23 3/4" x 16 1/2", printed on both sides, space for 50 entries on each side; reverse side was identical except that lines were numbered 50 to 100)

	PLACE OF ABODE				NAME of each person whose <i>place of abode</i> on April 1, 1930, was in this family Enter surname first, then the given name and middle initial, if any Include every person living on April 1, 1930. Omit children born since April 1, 1930	RELATION Relationship of this person to the head of the family	HOME DATA				PERSONAL DESCRIPTION				
	Street, avenue, road, etc.	House number (in cities or towns)	Number of dwelling house in order of visitation	Number of family in order of visitation			Home owned or rented	Value of home, if owned, or monthly rental, if rented	Radio set	Does this family live on a farm?	Sex	Color or race	Age at last birthday	Marital condition	Age at first marriage
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1															
2															
3															

Age	EDUCATION		PLACE OF BIRTH			MOTHER TONGUE (OR NATIVE LANGUAGE) OF FOREIGN BORN			CITIZENSHIP, ETC.			OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY	
	Attended school since Sept. 1, 1929	Whether able to read and write	Place of birth of each person enumerated and of his or her parents. If born in the United States, give State or Territory. If of foreign birth, give country in which birthplace is now situated. (See Instructions.) Distinguish Canada-French from Canada-English, and Irish Free State from Northern Ireland			Language spoken in home before coming to the United States			Year of immigration to the United States	Naturalization	Whether able to speak English	OCCUPATION Trade, profession, or particular kind of work, as <i>spinner, salesman, riveter, teacher, etc.</i>	INDUSTRY Industry or business, as <i>cotton mill, dry-goods store, shipyard, public school, etc.</i>
	16	17	PERSON	FATHER	MOTHER	21	CODE (For office use only. Do not write in these columns)						
		18	19	20	21	A	B	C	22	23	24	25	26

Instructions to Enumerators

These generally followed the directions given in 1910 and 1920. College students, except cadets at Annapolis and West Point, were to be enumerated at their homes, but student nurses were to be counted where they were being trained. Veteran status (items 30 and 31) excluded persons who served only during peacetime. The war or expedition was to be entered by an abbreviation: World War, WW; Spanish-American War, Sp; Civil War, Civ; Philippine insurrection, Phil; Boxer rebellion, Box; or Mexican expedition, Mex.

There were specific instructions for reporting race. A person of mixed White and Negro blood was to be returned as Negro, no matter how small the percentage of Negro blood; someone part Indian and part Negro also was to be listed as Negro unless the Indian blood predominated and the person was generally accepted as an Indian in the community.

A person of mixed White and Indian blood was to be returned as an Indian, except where the percentage of Indian blood was very small or where he or she was regarded as White in the community. For persons reported as American Indian in column 12 (color or race), columns 19 and 20 were to be used to indicate the degree of Indian blood and the tribe, instead of the birthplace of father and mother.

In order to obtain separate figures for Mexicans, it was decided that all persons born in Mexico, or having parents born in Mexico, who were not definitely White, Negro, Indian, Chinese, or Japanese, would be returned as Mexicans (Mex).

Any mixture of White and some other race was to be reported according to the race of the parent who was not White; mixtures of colored races were to be listed according to the father's race, except Negro-Indian (discussed above).

1930 QUESTIONNAIRE—CENSUS OF UNEMPLOYMENT

(18" X 11 1/2", printed on two sides, space for 30 entries on each side, reverse side identical except that lines were numbered 31 to 60, yellow stock.)

Date of enumeration	POPULATION SCHEDULE		NAME Of each person who <i>usually</i> works at a gainful occupation but did not work yesterday (or on the last regular working day)	Does this person usually work at a gainful occupation?	Does this person have a job of any kind?	IF THIS PERSON HAS A JOB—					
	Sheet No.	Line No.		Yes or No	Yes or No	How many weeks since he has worked on that job?	Why was he not at work yesterday? (Or in case yesterday was not a regular working day, why did he not work on the last regular working day?) For example, <i>sickness, was laid off, voluntary lay-off, bad weather, lack of materials, strike, etc.</i>	CODE (for office use only)	Does he lose a day's pay by not being at work?	How many days did he work last week?	How many days in a full-time week?
				Yes or No	Yes or No				Yes or No		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	A	9	10	11
1											
2											
3											

IF THIS PERSON HAS NO JOB OF ANY KIND—					FOR OFFICE USE ONLY NOT TO BE FILLED OUT BY ENUMERATOR											
Is he able to work?	Is he looking for a job?	For how many weeks has he been without a job?	Reason for being out of a job (or for losing his last job), as <i>plant closed down, sickness, off season, job completed, machines introduced, strike, etc.</i>	CODE (for office use only)	Classification	Relationship	Sex	Color and nativity	Age	Marital condition	Occupation	Class of worker	Persons in family	Other employed persons	Others unemployed	
Yes or No	Yes or No		15	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	K	L	M	N	
																1
																2
																3

1930 QUESTIONNAIRE—"SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE FOR INDIAN POPULATION"

(10 1/2" X 8", printed on two sides, green stock.)

Form 15-269

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
FIFTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1930

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE FOR INDIAN POPULATION

For instructions and illustrative example see other side of this sheet

State _____ County _____ Supervisor's District No. _____ Enumeration District No. _____
 Township or other Name of city, _____
 division of county town, or village _____
 Institution (if any) _____ Enumerator _____ (Signature)

Population Schedule		Name	Sex	Age	Full Blood or Mixed Blood	Tribe	Post-Office Address	Agency Where Enrolled
Sheet No.	Line No.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1								
2								
3								

1940 QUESTIONNAIRE—POPULATION

(23 3/4" X 18 1/2", printed on two sides, space for 40 entries on each side plus two additional lines for the 5-percent sample questions; reverse side was identical

except that lines were numbered 41 to 80, and the sample-line numbers were different.) Similar, but less detailed forms were used outside the continental United States.

Line No.	LOCATION		HOUSEHOLD DATA				NAME	RELATION	PERSONAL DESCRIPTION				EDUCATION		
	Street, avenue, road, etc.	House number (in cities and towns)	Number of household in order of visitation	Home owned (O) or rented (R)	Value of home, if owned, or monthly rental, if rented	Does this household live on a farm? (Yes or No)			Relationship of this person to the head of the household, as wife, daughter, father, mother-in-law, grandson, lodger, lodger's wife, servant, hired hand, etc.	Sex—Male (M), Female (F)	Color or race	Age at last birthday	Marital status—Single (S), Married (M), Widowed (W), Divorced (D)	Attended school or college any time since March 1, 1940? (Yes or No)	Highest grade of school completed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	A	9	10	11	12	13	14	B

PLACE OF BIRTH		CITIZENSHIP	RESIDENCE, APRIL 1, 1935				
If born in the United States, give State, Territory, or possession. If foreign born, give country in which birthplace was situated on January 1, 1937. Distinguish Canada-French from Canada-English and Irish Free State (Eire) from Northern Ireland.	CODE (Leave blank)		Citizenship of the foreign born	IN WHAT PLACE DID THIS PERSON LIVE ON APRIL 1, 1935? For a person who, on April 1, 1935, was living in the same house as at present, enter in Col. 17 "Same house," and for one living in a different house but in the same city or town, enter, "Same place," leaving Cols. 18, 19, and 20 blank, in both instances. For a person who lived in a different place, enter city or town, county, and State, as directed in the Instructions. (Enter actual place of residence, which may differ from mail address)			
		City, town, or village having 2,500 or more inhabitants. Enter "R" for all other places.		COUNTY	STATE (or Territory or foreign country)	On a farm? (Yes or No)	CODE (Leave blank)
15	C	16	17	18	19	20	D

PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER—EMPLOYMENT STATUS																																																					
Was this person AT WORK for pay or profit during week of March 24-30? (Yes or No)		If not, was he at work on or assigned to, public EMERGENCY WORK (W.P.A., N.Y.A., C.C.C., etc.) during week of March 24-30? (Yes or No)		If neither at work nor assigned to public emergency work, "No" in Cols. 21 and 23		For persons answering "No" to quest. 21, 23, 25, and 24		If at private or nonemer-gency Gov-ernment work, ("Yes" in Col. 21)		If seeking work or as-signed to public emergency work, ("Yes" in Col. 22 or 23)		OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER			INCOME IN 1939 (12 months ending December 31, 1939)																																						
21	22	23	24	25	E	26	27	OCCUPATION			INDUSTRY			31	32	33	34																																				
Trade, profession, or partic-ular kind of work, as—			frams spinner			salesman			laborer			rivet heater			music teacher			cotton mill			retail grocery			farm			shippard			public school			Class of worker			CODE (Leave blank)			Number of weeks worked in 1939 (Equivalent full-time weeks)			Amount of money wages or salary received (including commissions)			Did this person receive in-come of \$50 or more from source other than money wages or salary? (Yes or No)			Number of Farm Schedule			Line No.		
21	22	23	24	25	E	26	27	28			29			30	F	31	32	33	34																																		

SUPPLEMENTARY QUESTIONS		FOR PERSONS OF ALL AGES										
For Persons Enumerated on Lines 14 and 29		PLACE OF BIRTH OF FATHER AND MOTHER				MOTHER TONGUE (OR NATIVE LANGUAGE)		VETERANS				
Line No.	NAME	FATHER			MOTHER	CODE (Leave blank)	Language spoken in home in earliest childhood	CODE (Leave blank)	If so, enter "Yes"	If child is re-lated to father dead? (Yes or No)	War or military service	CODE (Leave blank)
		35	36	37	G	38	H	39	40	41	I	
14												
29												

FOR PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER				FOR ALL WOMEN WHO ARE OR HAVE BEEN MARRIED		FOR OFFICE USE ONLY—DO NOT WRITE IN THESE COLUMNS																		
SOCIAL SECURITY		USUAL OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER		Usual class of worker	CODE (Leave blank)	Has this woman been accepted for insurance? (Yes or No)	Age at first marriage	Number of children ever born (Do not include stillborn)	Tvs. (4)	Y-R (5)	Fm. res. and sex (6 and 9)	Color and nat. (10, 11, 26 and 27)	Age (1)	Mar. st. (12)	Gr. con. (13)	Cit. (16)	Wks. st. (18)	Hrs. wkd. or Dur. of ill. (19)	Occupation, industry, and class of worker (7)	Wks. wkd. (21)	Wages (22)	Ot. inc. (23)	Z	
42	43	44	45																					46
																								14
																								29

Instructions to Enumerators

In order to make the census as complete as possible, enumerators were provided with several kinds of schedules (not reproduced here) for use in obtaining information about nonresidents who might not be reported at their homes, transients, new occupants of then vacant living quarters, absent households, etc. A “household” was defined in terms of “one set of cooking facilities or house-keeping arrangements.”

With regard to race, the only change from 1930 was that Mexicans were to be listed as White unless they were definitely Indian or some race other than White.

There were detailed rules for completing the employment portion of the schedule (cols. 21-31) and for coding column 30 on the basis of the occupation entered in column 28.

Veteran status (col. 39) was extended to peacetime service as well as during wars and expeditions.

Enumerators carried a supply of a separate report form, P-16, which persons unwilling to give income information verbally could use. The completed form was to be inserted in an accompanying envelope, sealed, and given to the census taker for mailing.

It should be noted that questions 35 through 50 were asked only of a 5-percent sample of the population.

1940 QUESTIONNAIRE—CENSUS OF OCCUPIED DWELLINGS

(23 1/2" X 19," printed on two sides, space for 15 entries on each side, reverse side identical except that the lines were numbered 16 to 30; yellow stock)

SECTION	I. LOCATION AND HOUSEHOLD DATA						II. CHARACTERISTICS OF STRUCTURE					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	No. of structure in order of visitation	Population Line No. Block No.	Color or race of head White <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Negro <input type="checkbox"/> 2 All other <input type="checkbox"/> 3	Number of persons in household	Live on a farm? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 1 No <input type="checkbox"/> 0	Home ten-ure Owned <input type="checkbox"/> 0 Rented <input type="checkbox"/> 1	Value of home or monthly rental \$.....	Type of structure in which this dwelling unit is located Structure with- out business No. of units 1-family detached... <input type="checkbox"/> V 1-family attached... <input type="checkbox"/> 0 2-family side-by-side <input type="checkbox"/> 1 2-family other... <input type="checkbox"/> 2	Originally built as: Resid. struct. same no. dwlg. units <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Resid. struct. differ. no. dwlg. units <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Nonresid. struct. <input type="checkbox"/> 3	Exterior material Wood <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Brick <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Stucco <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Other <input type="checkbox"/> 4	Struc- ture in need of major repairs? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 1 No <input type="checkbox"/> 0	Year orig- inally built
	Dwelling unit No. within structure	Name of head..... Street and No. Apt. No. or location.....					Est. rent of owned nonfarm home \$.....	3- or more fam. struct. without bus. <input type="checkbox"/> 0 Struct. with business <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Other dwell- ing place... <input type="checkbox"/> 2				

13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Number of rooms	Water supply	Toilet facilities	Bathtub or shower with running water in structure	Principal lighting equip't	Principal refrigeration equip't	Radio in dwelling unit?	Heating equipment	Principal fuel used for heating	Principal fuel used for cooking
	Running water in dwelling unit... <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Hand pump in dwelling unit... <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Running water within 50 ft. <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Other supply within 50 ft. <input type="checkbox"/> 4 No water supply within 50 ft. <input type="checkbox"/> 5	Flush toilet in str., excl. use <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Flush toilet in str., shared... <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Nonflush toilet in structure... <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Outside toilet or privy... <input type="checkbox"/> 4 No toilet or privy... <input type="checkbox"/> 5	Exclusive use... <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Shared... <input type="checkbox"/> 2 None... <input type="checkbox"/> 3	Electric <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Gas <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Ker. gasol. <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Other <input type="checkbox"/> 4	Mechan- ical <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Ice <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Other <input type="checkbox"/> 3 None <input type="checkbox"/> 4	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 1 No <input type="checkbox"/> 0	Steam or hot water system... <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Piped warm air system... <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Pipeless warm air furnace... <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Heating stove... <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Other or none... <input type="checkbox"/> 5	Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Wood <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Gas <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Electric <input type="checkbox"/> 4 None <input type="checkbox"/> 8	Fuel oil... <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Ker. or gasol. <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Other <input type="checkbox"/> 7 None <input type="checkbox"/> 8

23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Furniture incl. in rent? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 1 No <input type="checkbox"/> 0	Average monthly cost of— Elec. \$..... Gas \$..... Other fuel \$..... Water \$.....	Value of property No. of dwlg. units..... D	Mortgage on property Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 1 No <input type="checkbox"/> 0 Present debt On 1st mtg. \$..... On 2d mtg. \$.....	Regular pay- ments required Month- ly <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Quar- terly <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Semi- annual <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Annual <input type="checkbox"/> 4	Do payments include an amount for reduction of principal? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 1 No <input type="checkbox"/> 0	Do payments include real estate taxes? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 1 No <input type="checkbox"/> 0	Inter- est rate now chg'd % E	Holder of first mortgage (or land contract) Btg. & Loan <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Com. Bank <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Savings Bank <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Life insur. Co. <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Mfg. Co. <input type="checkbox"/> 5 HOLC <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Individ- ual <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Other <input type="checkbox"/> 8

1940 QUESTIONNAIRE—CENSUS OF VACANT DWELLINGS

(16" X 19," printed on two sides, space for 15 entries on each side, reverse side identical except that lines were numbered 16 to 30, yellow stock.) "Color or race of head" and "Number of persons in household" (items 3 and 4 on "Occupied-Dwelling Schedule") did not appear on the "Vacant-Dwelling Schedule;" items 8-17 were the same as items 8-17 on the "Occupied Dwelling Schedule;" items 18-31 which appeared on the "Occupied Dwelling Schedule" were omitted from the "Vacant-Dwelling Schedule."

Instructions to Enumerators

The term "structure" was roughly comparable with "dwelling house" used in previous censuses, and 1940 "occupied dwelling units" could be equated with "homes" in 1930. The 1940 housing census, however, included vacant, habitable dwelling units and structures. It excluded units occupied by quasi households (defined as 10 or more lodgers) and various types of institutional and other places (later called "group quarters") not generally considered as part of the U.S. housing market. The dwelling unit itself was defined as "the living quarters occupied by, or intended for occupancy by, one household."

The instructions for answering the questions on the occupied and vacant dwelling schedules were fairly simple, and in many cases were spelled out on the forms themselves. Item 11 (state of repair) required the enumerator to report the structure as "needing major repairs" when parts of it, such as floors, roof, walls, or foundations required repair or replacement, "the continued neglect of which would impair the soundness of the structure and create a hazard to its safety as a place of residence."

1950 QUESTIONNAIRE—POPULATION

The basic schedule, form P1, was a white 19" X 22" sheet, printed in green ink on both sides. The front included space for population information for 30 persons, with a separate line for each person enumerated. (The reverse side, the housing schedule, contained spaces for information for 12 dwelling units that housed the persons enumerated on the population side of the form.) Questions 15 through 20 were asked only for persons 14 years of age and over.

Questions at the bottom of the schedule (21-33c) were asked for the one person in five whose name fell on a sample line that was indicated in black. (There were five printings to vary the sample lines.) The person whose name fell on the last sample line was also asked the additional questions from 34 on. Of the sample items, Nos. 29 on applied only to persons 14 years of age and over.

1950 Questionnaire—Population

LINE NUMBER	FOR HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD						FOR ALL PERSONS							
	Name of street, avenue, or road	House (and apartment) number	Serial number of dwelling unit	Is this house on a farm (or ranch)? (Yes or No)	If No item 4— Is this house on a place of three or more acres? (Yes or No)	Agriculture Questionnaire Number	NAME What is the name of the head of this household? What are the names of all other persons who live here? List in this order: The head His wife Unmarried sons and daughters (in order of age) Married sons and daughters and their families Other relatives Other persons, such as lodgers, roomers, maids or hired hands who live in, and their relatives (Last name first)	RELATIONSHIP Enter relationship of person to head of the household, as Head Wife Daughter Grandson Mother-in-law Lodger Lodger's wife Maid Hired hand Patient, etc.	RACE White (W) Negro (Neg) American Indian (Ind) Japanese (Jap) Chinese (Chi) Filipino (Fil) Other race—spell out	SEX Male (M) Female (F)	How old was he on his last birthday? (If under one year of age, enter month of birth as April, May, Dec., etc.)	Is he now married, widowed, divorced, separated, or never married? (Mar, Wd, D, Sep, Nev)	What State (or foreign country) was he born in? If born outside Continental United States, enter name of Territory, possession, or foreign country Distinguish Canada-French from Canada-other	If foreign born— Is he naturalized? (Yes, No, or A P for born abroad of American parents)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
1														
2														
3														
4														
5														
6														
7														
8														

FOR PERSONS 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER									
What was this person doing most of last week—working, keeping house, or something else? (Wk, H, Ot, or U for unable to work)	If H or Ot in item 15—Did this person do any work at all last week, not counting work around the house? (Include work for pay, in own business, on farm, or unpaid family work) (Yes or No)	If No in item 16—Was this person looking for work? (See Special Cases below) (Yes or No)	If No in item 17—Even though he didn't work last week, does he have a job or business? (Yes or No)	If Wk in item 18 or Yes in item 16—How many hours did he work last week? (Include unpaid work on family farm or business) (Number of hours)	1. If employed (Wk in item 18, or Yes in item 16 or item 18), describe job or business held last week	2. If looking for work (Yes in item 17), describe last job or business	3. For all other persons, leave blank		
					What kind of work was he doing? For example: Nails heels on shoes..... Chemistry professor..... Farmer..... Farm helper..... Armed forces..... Never worked..... (Occupation)	What kind of business or industry was he working in? For example: Shoe factory..... State university..... Farm..... Farm..... (Industry)	Class of worker For PRIVATE employer (P), For GOVERNMENT (G) In OWN business (O) WITHOUT PAY on family farm or business (NP) (P, G, O, or NP) LEAVE BLANK		
15	16	17	18	19	20a	20b	20c	C	LINE NUMBER
									1
									2
									3 ASK QUES. BELOW
									4
									5
									6
									7
									8 ASK QUES. BELOW

FOR ALL AGES											
SAMPLE LINE	If No in item 21—			If No in item 23—			What country were his father and mother born in?		What is the highest grade of school that he has attended?	Did he finish this grade?	Has he attended school at any time since February 1st?
	Was he living in this same house a year ago?	Was he living on a farm a year ago?	Was he living in this same county a year ago?	What county and State was he living in a year ago?							
	21	22	23	24a	24b	D	25	E	26	27	28
③	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	County: or nearest place:			Father: Mother:		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No V <input type="checkbox"/> 30 or over	
⑧	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	County: or nearest place:			Father: Mother:		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No V <input type="checkbox"/> 30 or over	
⑬	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	County: or nearest place:			Father: Mother:		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No V <input type="checkbox"/> 30 or over	
⑰	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	County: or nearest place:			Father: Mother:		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No V <input type="checkbox"/> 30 or over	
⑳	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	County: or nearest place:			Father: Mother:		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No V <input type="checkbox"/> 30 or over	
㉑	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	County: or nearest place:			Father: Mother:		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No V <input type="checkbox"/> 30 or over	

Item 17. SPECIAL CASES—Enter Yes also for persons who would have been looking for work except for:

(a) own temporary illness
(b) incident to or more than 30-day layoff
(c) help that no work was available

Item 26. CODES for GRADE ATTENDED

Nursery	Q
Kindergarten	K
ELEMENTARY, HIGH	
Elementary (8 grades)	51 to 58
High (4 years)	59, 510, 511, 512
ELEMENTARY, JUNIOR-SENIOR HIGH	
Elementary (8 grades)	51 to 56
Junior high (3 years)	57, 58, 59
Senior high (3 years)	510, 511, 512
COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY	
Undergraduate (3 years)	C1, C2, C3, C4
Graduate or professional school (1 year or more)	C5

Items 12a, 12b, and 12c. DEFINITION OF FAMILY HEAD

A family head is—

Either (a) head of household with related persons present in household
or (b) person unrelated to household head but with persons related to him listed below him on the schedule, for example, lodger with wife present in household.

FOR DISTRICT OFFICE USE ONLY

Number of lines on this sheet	Number of cancelled lines on this sheet	Number of persons enumerated on this sheet
30		

⑳ CONT.

FOR PERSONS 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER															
If looking for work (Yes in item 17)— How many weeks has he been looking for work? (Number of weeks)	Last year, in how many weeks did this person do any work at all, not counting work around the house? (Number of weeks in 1949)	Income received by this person in 1949					If this person is a family head (see definition below)— Income received by his relatives in this household				If Male— (Ask each question) Did he ever serve in the U. S. Armed Forces during—			LEAVE BLANK	SAMPLE LINE
		Last year (1949), how much money did he earn working as an employee for wages or salary? (Enter amount before deductions for taxes, etc.)	Last year, how much money did he earn working in his own business, professional practice, or farm? (Enter net income)	Last year, how much money did he receive from interest, dividends, veteran's allowances, pensions, rents, or other income (aside from earnings)?	Last year (1949), how much money did his relatives in this household earn working for wages or salary? (Amount before deductions for taxes, etc.)	Last year, how much money did his relatives in this household earn in own business, professional practice, or farm? (Net income)	Last year, how much money did his relatives in this household receive from interest, dividends, veteran's allowances, pensions, rents, or other income (aside from earnings)?	World War II	World War I	Any other time, including present service					
29	30	31a	31b	31c	F	32a	32b	32c	G	33a	33b	33c	H		
	<input type="checkbox"/> None (Weeks)	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____		<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
	<input type="checkbox"/> None (Weeks)	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____		<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
	<input type="checkbox"/> None (Weeks)	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____		<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
	<input type="checkbox"/> None (Weeks)	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____		<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
	<input type="checkbox"/> None (Weeks)	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____		<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
34. To enumerator: If worked last year (1 or more weeks in item 30): Is there any entry in items 20a, 20b, and 20c? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes—Skip to item 36 <input type="checkbox"/> No—Make entries in items 35a, 35b, and 35c		35a. What kind of work did this person do in his last job?			35b. What kind of business or industry did he work in?			35c. Class of worker (P, G, O, or NP, as in item 20c)							
36. If ever married (Mar, Wd, D, or Sep in item 12)— Has this person been married more than once? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		37. If Mar—How many years since this person was (last) married? If Wd—How many years since this person was widowed? If D—How many years since this person was divorced? If Sep—How many years since this person was separated? _____ years, or <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 year			38. If female and ever married (Mar, Wd, D, or Sep in item 12)— How many children has she ever borne, not counting stillbirths? _____ children, or <input type="checkbox"/> None										

Instructions to Enumerators

Changes from 1940 were few. Special pains were taken in the 1950 census, however, to distinguish among institutions, households, and quasi households (five or more nonrelatives of the head, other than employees).

College students were to be enumerated where they lived while attending school, rather than where their homes were located. Members of the Armed Forces who slept off post would be counted where they slept rather than where they were stationed.

The instructions continued to allow anyone to be designated as head of the household for relationship purposes, but if a woman was listed as head and her husband was present, he was reclassified as the head when the completed schedule was reviewed in the office. (At the time, the number of such cases was relatively small.)

A “family” was distinguished from a “household” in that the family represented a group of two or more persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption. A household could contain one or more families, or none, but would occupy only one dwelling unit (quarters with separate cooking equipment or (new for 1950) a separate entrance.)

As in 1940, there was a separate form a respondent could use to report income. However, this was now a self-mailing piece (form P6) which the householder was asked to complete and post (rather than hand it to the enumerator).

A supplemental schedule (form P8) was used to obtain additional information on Indian reservations. In addition to entering each person’s name as it appeared on the regular schedule, the enumerator wrote in any other name(s) by which that person was known.

1950 QUESTIONNAIRE—HOUSING

SHEET NO.		FOR ALL DWELLING UNITS										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Serial number of dwelling unit	Block number	TYPE OF LIVING QUARTERS 1 <input type="checkbox"/> House, apartment, flat 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Trailer 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Tent, boat, railroad car X <input type="checkbox"/> Nondwelling-unit quarters in large rooming house, institution, hotel, tourist court, etc. (If nondwelling unit, do not ask remaining items)	TYPE OF STRUCTURE 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Detached 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Semi-detached 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Attached	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE (Number)	BUSINESS UNIT IN STRUCTURE 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	CONDITION OF UNIT 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Not dilapidated 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Dilapidated	We have listed (number) persons who live here. Have we missed anyone away traveling? Babies? Lodgers? Other persons staying here who have no home anywhere else? (Add names on other side if necessary) Enter correct number of persons: _____ (Final count) X <input type="checkbox"/> Occupied entirely by nonresidents V <input type="checkbox"/> Vacant	How many rooms are in this unit, not counting bathrooms? (Number)	PIPED WATER SUPPLY 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Hot and cold piped running water inside this structure 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Only cold piped running water inside this structure 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Piped running water outside this structure 4 <input type="checkbox"/> No piped running water (hand pump, well, etc.)	TYPE OF TOILET 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Flush toilet inside this structure 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Flush toilet outside this structure 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Privy, outhouse, or chemical toilet 4 <input type="checkbox"/> No toilet for this unit	TOILET—EXCLUSIVE USE 1 <input type="checkbox"/> For this unit's exclusive use 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Shared with another unit 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No toilet for this unit	INSTALLED BATHTUB OR SHOWER 1 <input type="checkbox"/> For this unit's exclusive use 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Shared with another unit 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No bathtub or shower for this unit

14	15	16	FOR ALL VACANT UNITS	FOR NONFARM VACANT UNITS ONLY	FOR NONFARM UNITS OCCUPIED BY OWNER	FOR NONFARM UNITS OCCUPIED BY RENTER		23	24	25	26	
c. Is there a radio in this unit? ③ 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No V <input type="checkbox"/> Vacant	c. Is there a television set in this unit? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No V <input type="checkbox"/> Vacant	OCCUPANCY Occupied— 1 <input type="checkbox"/> By owner 2 <input type="checkbox"/> By renter 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Rent free Vacant— 4 <input type="checkbox"/> For rent 5 <input type="checkbox"/> For sale only 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Not for rent or sale	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Non-seasonal 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Seasonal	If "For rent"—Monthly rent for this unit— \$ _____	If "For sale only"—Sale price asked— \$ _____	How much would this property sell for? \$ _____	How many dwelling units are included in this property? (Number)	Is there any mortgage (trust) on this property? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	What is the monthly rent for this unit? \$ _____	In addition to rent, how much do you pay for— Enter amount in dollars Nothing paid Electricity? \$ _____ (Monthly average) <input type="checkbox"/> Gas? \$ _____ (Monthly average) <input type="checkbox"/> Water? \$ _____ (Monthly average) <input type="checkbox"/> Wood? Coal? Oil? \$ _____ (12 months total) <input type="checkbox"/>	Is this unit rented— 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Unfurnished or 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Furnished	If rented furnished—What would it rent for monthly if unfurnished? \$ _____

Instructions to Enumerators—Housing

The census takers continued to define "nondwelling-unit quarters" (item 3) as they had in 1940, including as dwelling units those places with fewer than 10 lodgers. However, in subsequent office coding, any residence with 5 to 9 lodgers was reclassified as a nondwelling unit and excluded from the housing inventory. Vacant trailers, tents, boats, etc., were not enumerated.

There were detailed instructions for classifying various facilities (such as plumbing), equipment, and rooms for inclusion in the census.

In item 7 (condition of unit), the enumerator had to decide whether or not the place was "dilapidated," which, in conjunction with the information on plumbing facilities (items 10-13) would provide an indicator of housing quality. The reference manual had a special illustrated section devoted to item 7 and training was augmented with a filmstrip. With this background, "dilapidated" or "not dilapidated"

was to be checked without asking the householder about the condition of the unit. The decision was to be made on the basis of observation, looking for critical and minor housing deficiencies or for the adequacy of the original construction. A dilapidated unit, the census taker was told, was "below the generally accepted minimum standard for housing." It failed to protect the occupants from the elements or endangered their health or safety. It could be dilapidated because it had been neglected or because the original construction had been inadequate in the first place. A unit was not to be reported as "dilapidated" simply because it was old or dingy, nor was it "not dilapidated" because it happened to be freshly painted or shingled over.

Items 14 and 15 were five different sets of questions, and each household answered the set found on the line on which it was enumerated (thus constituting a 20-percent sample for these items).

1960 QUESTIONNAIRE

The responses supplied by householders to the inquiries shown below were transcribed by enumerators to machine-readable forms, 14 1/8" X 17 1/4," which were the official 1960 schedules.

Instructions

For the population inquiries, questions P3-P7 were asked for all persons, but the other items (P8ff.) were collected on a 25-percent basis. In 1960, the housing unit or the group quarters (the dwelling or nondwelling units in 1950) was the sampling unit, so that everyone living in that unit fell in the sample. There were special procedures for sampling persons in institutions and similar facilities, however. A unit with five or more lodgers or six unrelated individuals (one of whom was designated as head) was classified as "group quarters."

The month of birth (P6) was collected for everyone, but only the quarter was transcribed to the official schedule.

The instructions for completing P5 (race or color) by observation directed that Puerto Ricans, Mexicans, or other persons of Latin descent would be classified as "White" unless they were definitely Negro, Indian, or some

other race. Southern European and Near Eastern nationalities also were to be considered White. Asian Indians were to be classified as "Other," and "Hindu" written in.

The husband of a married couple was always to be listed as the head of the household if he was present.

Housing questions H3-H16 were asked for all housing units, and the others (H17H46) on either a 25-, 20-, or 5-percent sample basis. (The 20- and 5-percent samples were subdivisions of the 25-percent selection.)

Questions on the presence of a kitchen sink and electric lighting, and the type of refrigerator asked in 1950 were omitted. A number of new sample items were added, however, mainly on facilities and equipment, and detailed instructions were supplied.

In question H6 (condition), the category "Not dilapidated" was subdivided into "sound" (in good repair) and "deteriorating" (in need of repair), and the enumerator was given a list of "slight," "intermediate," and "critical" defects by which a determination could be made.

As before, vacant trailers, boats, etc., were not enumerated.

1960 Questionnaire

P2. Name of this person <small>(Enter last name first)</small>	
P3. What is the relationship of this person to the head of this household? Head <input type="checkbox"/> Wife of head <input type="checkbox"/> Son or daughter of head <input type="checkbox"/> Other—Write in: <small>(For example: Son-in-law, mother, uncle, cousin, etc.)</small>	P14. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? (Check one box) If now attending a regular school or college, check the grade (or year) he is in. If it is in junior high school, check the box that stands for that grade (or year). Never attended school... <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten <input type="checkbox"/> Elementary school (Grade) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 High school (Year) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 College (Year) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 or more
P8. Where was this person born? <small>(If born in hospital, give residence of mother, not location of hospital)</small> If born in the United States, write name of State. If born outside the United States, write name of country, U.S. possession, etc. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the U.S. Distinguish Northern Ireland from Ireland (Eire). <small>(State, foreign country, U.S. possession, etc.)</small>	P15. Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended? Finished this grade... <input type="checkbox"/> Did not finish this grade... <input type="checkbox"/> Never attended school... <input type="checkbox"/>
P9. If this person was born outside the U.S.—What language was spoken in his home before he came to the United States? 	P16. Has he attended regular school or college at any time since February 1, 1960? If he has attended only nursery school, business or trade school, or adult education classes, check "No". Yes... <input type="checkbox"/> No... <input type="checkbox"/>
P10. What country was his father born in? United States... <input type="checkbox"/> OR <small>(Name of foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)</small>	P17. Is it a public school or a private school? Public school... <input type="checkbox"/> Private or parochial school... <input type="checkbox"/>
P11. What country was his mother born in? United States... <input type="checkbox"/> OR <small>(Name of foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)</small>	P18. If this person has ever been married—Has this person been married more than once? Once <input type="checkbox"/> More than once <input type="checkbox"/>
P12. When did this person move into this house (or apartment)? (Check date of last move) In 1959 or 1960... <input type="checkbox"/> Jan. 1954 to March 1955... <input type="checkbox"/> In 1958... <input type="checkbox"/> 1950 to 1953... <input type="checkbox"/> In 1957... <input type="checkbox"/> 1940 to 1949... <input type="checkbox"/> April 1955 to Dec. 1956... <input type="checkbox"/> 1939 or earlier... <input type="checkbox"/> Always lived here... <input type="checkbox"/>	P19. When did he get married? When did he get married for the first time? Month Year Month Year
P13. Did he live in this house on April 1, 1955? (Answer 1, 2, or 3) 1. Born April 1955 or later... <input type="checkbox"/> OR 2. Yes, this house... <input type="checkbox"/> OR 3. No, different house... <input type="checkbox"/> Where did he live on April 1, 1955? a. City or town b. If city or town—Did he live inside the city limits? { Yes... <input type="checkbox"/> No... <input type="checkbox"/> c. County AND State, foreign country, U.S. possession, etc.	P20. If this is a woman who has ever been married—How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or adopted children. OR None... <input type="checkbox"/> <small>(Number)</small>
Space for any notes about the entries for this person	P21. When was this person born? Born before April 1946 <input type="checkbox"/> Born April 1946 or later <input type="checkbox"/> Please go on with questions P22 to P35. Answer the questions regardless of whether the person is a housewife, student, or retired person, or a part-time or full-time worker. Please omit questions P22 to P35 and turn the page to the next person.

P22. Did this person work at any time last week?
 Include part-time work such as a Saturday job, delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Do not count own housework.

Yes No

P23. How many hours did he work last week (at all jobs)?
 (If exact figure not known, give best estimate)

1 to 14 hours 40 hours
 15 to 29 hours 41 to 48 hours
 30 to 34 hours 49 to 59 hours
 35 to 39 hours 60 hours or more

P24. Was this person looking for work, or on layoff from a job?

Yes No

P25. Does he have a job or business from which he was temporarily absent all last week because of illness, vacation, or other reasons?

Yes No

P26. When did he last work at all, even for a few days?
 (Check one box)

Working now 1949 or earlier
 In 1960
 In 1959 Never worked
 1955 to 1958
 1950 to 1954

P27. Occupation (Answer 1, 2, or 3)

1. This person last worked in 1949 or earlier
 This person has never worked

OR

2. On active duty in the Armed Forces now

OR

3. Worked in 1950 or later Answer a to e, below.

Describe this person's job or business last week, if any, and write in name of employer. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1950.

a. For whom did he work?

 (Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?
 Describe activity at location where employed.

 (For example: County junior high school, auto assembly plant, TV and radio service, retail supermarket, road construction, farm)

c. Is this primarily: (Check one box)

Manufacturing
 Wholesale trade
 Retail trade
 Other (services, agriculture, government, construction, etc.)

d. What kind of work was he doing?

 (For example: 8th grade English teacher, paint sprayer, repairs TV sets, grocery checker, civil engineer, farmer, farm hand)

e. Was this person: (Check one box)

Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
 Government employee (Federal, State, county, or local)
 Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm
 Working without pay in a family business or farm

If this person worked last week, answer questions P28 and P29.

P28. What city and county did he work in last week?
 If he worked in more than one city or county, give place where he worked most last week.

a. City or town

b. If city or town—Did he work inside the city limits? Yes No

c. County State

P29. How did he get to work last week?
 (Check one box for principal means used last week)

Railroad Taxicab Walk only
 Subway or elevated Private auto or car pool Worked at home
 Bus or streetcar Other means—Write in:

P30. Last year (1959), did this person work at all, even for a few days?

Yes No

P31. How many weeks did he work in 1959, either full-time or part-time?
 Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service as weeks worked.
 (If exact figure not known, give best estimate)

13 weeks or less 40 to 47 weeks
 14 to 26 weeks 48 to 49 weeks
 27 to 39 weeks 50 to 52 weeks

P32. How much did this person earn in 1959 in wages, salary, commissions, or tips from all jobs?
 Before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.
 (Enter amount or check "None." If exact figure not known, give best estimate.)

\$00 OR None
 (Dollars only)

P33. How much did he earn in 1959 in profits or fees from working in his own business, professional practice, partnership, or farm?
 Net income after business expenses. (Enter amount or check "None." If exact figure not known, give best estimate. If business or farm lost money, write "Loss" after amount.)

\$00 OR None
 (Dollars only)

P34. Last year (1959), did this person receive any income from:

Social security
 Pensions
 Veteran's payments
 Rent (minus expenses)
 Interest or dividends
 Unemployment insurance
 Welfare payments
 Any other source not already entered

Yes No

What is the amount he received from these sources in 1959? (If exact figure not known, give best estimate)

\$00
 (Dollars only)

P35. If this is a man—

Has he ever served in the Army, Navy, or other Armed Forces of the United States? Yes No (Check one box on each line)

Was it during:

Korean War (June 1950 to Jan. 1955) Yes No
 World War II (Sept. 1940 to July 1947) Yes No
 World War I (April 1917 to Nov. 1918) Yes No
 Any other time, including present service Yes No

PLEASE NOTE: These housing questions begin with number H19 because the Census Taker has already obtained the answers to the earlier questions.

The term "house" or "apartment" covers your **house** or **part of the house** you occupy, or the **apartment, flat, or rooms** in which you live. Most of these questions refer to your own house or apartment **but note** that questions H20, H33, and H34 are about the **whole building** in which you live.

H19. How many bedrooms are in your house or apartment?
 Count rooms whose main use is as bedrooms even if they are occasionally used for other purposes.
 If you live in a one-room apartment without a separate bedroom, check "No bedroom."

No bedroom
 1 bedroom
 2 bedrooms
 3 bedrooms
 4 bedrooms or more

H20. About when was this house originally built?

In 1959 or 1960
 1955 to 1958
 1950 to 1954
 1940 to 1949
 1930 to 1939
 1929 or earlier

H21. How is your house or apartment heated?
 Check **ONLY** the kind of heat you use the most.

Heated by:

Steam or hot water
 Warm air furnace with individual room registers
 Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
 Built-in electric units
 Room heater(s) connected to chimney or flue
 Room heater(s) **not** connected to chimney or flue
 Other method—Write in:

Not heated

H22. Here is a list of fuels. In the first column, check which one is used most for heating. In the second column, check the one used most for cooking. In the third column, check the fuel used most for heating water.

(Check one in each column)

List of fuels	A House heating fuel	B Cooking fuel	C Water heating fuel
Coal or coke	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Wood	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Utility gas from underground pipes serving the neighborhood	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Electricity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other fuel	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
No fuel used	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

H23. Do you have a clothes washing machine?
 Do **not** count machines shared with any other household in this building.

Machine with wringer or separate spinner
 Automatic or semi-automatic machine
 Washer-dryer combination (single unit)
 No washing machine

H24. Do you have an electric or gas clothes dryer?
 Do **not** count dryers shared with any other household in this building.

Electrically heated dryer
 Gas heated dryer
 No dryer

H25. Do you have any television sets?
 Count only sets in working order. Count floor, table, and portable television sets as well as combinations.

1 set
 2 sets or more
 No television sets

H26. Do you have any radios?
 Count only sets in working order. Count floor, table, and portable radios as well as radio combinations. Do **not** count automobile radios.

1 radio
 2 radios or more
 No radios

H27. Do you have any air conditioning?
 Count only equipment which cools the air by refrigeration.

Room unit—1 only
 Room units—2 or more
 Central air conditioning system
 No air conditioning

H28. Do you have a home food freezer which is separate from your refrigerator?

Yes
 No

H30. How many bathrooms are in your house or apartment?
 A **complete** bathroom has **both** flush toilet and bathing facilities (bathtub or shower).
 A **partial** bathroom has a flush toilet **or** bathing facilities, but not both.

No bathroom, or only a partial bathroom
 1 complete bathroom
 1 complete bathroom, plus partial bathroom(s)
 2 or more complete bathrooms

H33. Is this house built:

with a basement?
on a concrete slab?
in another way?

H34. Does this building have:

3 stories or less?
4 stories or more—
with elevator?
walk-up?

