

WASHINGTON D.C. POST, November 29, 1933.

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Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Carson	
Mr. Egan	
Mr. Gurnea	
Mr. Harbo	
Mr. Hendon	
Mr. Jones	
Mr. Quinn	
Mr. Nease	
Miss Gandy	

Cry Against Rolph Defense Of Lynchers Grows Louder

Governors, Civic Bodies Add Their Voices to Condemnation.

San Jose, Calif., Nov. 28 (AP)—Sharp phrases of condemnation flashed across the continent today revealing the attitude of governors, civic organizations and prominent individuals toward lynching and particularly toward the summary hanging here Sunday night of John Holmes and Thomas Thorne.

The outstanding official contrasts were those of Gov. James Rolph, Jr. of California, whose condemnation of the lynching of the confessed kidnapers and slayers of Brooke Hart brought forth a deluge of censure and congratulations, and of Gov. Albert C. Ritchie, of Maryland, who ordered out the National Guard to arrest suspected members of a lynching party.

The California League of Women Voters, under the name of its president, Mrs. Harry J. Eitel, of Berkeley, sent a telegram to Rolph terming his opposition of the lynching a "pious violation of your duty of office, perversion of law and order and a practical invitation to further such violence."

new" in connection with the lynching of Hart's kidnapers. However, he added, "The kidnapers got what they deserved."

Bishop Cries Apology.

New York, Nov. 28 (AP)—Bishop William T. Manning called for a public apology from Gov. Rolph of California tonight for the governor's extreme approving the San Jose lynching.

Declaring the governor's statement "struck at the root of our whole system of government," the bishop said:

"The governor's action is a betrayal of his trust as chief executive and an affront to the State of California and to the people of the United States. He should retract his statement at once and publicly apologize for it or he should be removed from office."

Sees National Concern.

Atlanta, Nov. 28 (AP)—Mrs. Jessie Daniel Ames, executive director of the Association for Southern Women for the Prevention of Lynching, today said Gov. Rolph's indorsement of the lynching of the California kidnapers was a matter "of national concern."

She telegraphed the governor deploring "your atrocious attitude" and said "we are grateful no Southern governor of today has made himself a public defender and protector of lynchers."

USA

NOT RECORDED

WASHINGTON D.C. HERALD, November 28, 1933.

Heraldings By George Rothwell Brown

San Jose, California, as the chief would say, serves up a lynching as in Maryland.

Gov. Bert Ritchie, however, hasn't got the courage of Gov. Jim Reigh's convictions. Bert hailing from a State where a lynching has been conducted by a mob instead of by a vigilance committee.

As Thurmond and Holmes looked at each other there at the mob battered down the jail they hadn't seen such human terror depicted on any face since the day they had murdered young Hart.

The last legal hanging in San Jose was back in 1878. Maybe if there had been more there wouldn't have been a lynching.

We should have more courts

since in Lynch law if the mob had ever shown any capacity for the patient investigation which always precedes an arrest by the legally constituted authorities. The gallows haunts the mind of the criminal more than the limb of an elm.

Maryland and California under the same emotional stress only go to prove the truth of that sage observation by Mr. Kipling:

"For the 'pious' lady and
Judy O'Grady,
Are sisters under their skin."

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WASHINGTON D.C. POST, November 28, 1933.

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California's "Lesson."

Gov. Ralph of California has a heavy responsibility in the lynching of Thomas Thurmond and Jack Holmes, confessed kidnapers and murderers of Brooks Hart, son of a San Jose department store proprietor.

In the interval between the finding of the body of young Hart in San Francisco Bay and the minute in which the mob found the courage to batter down the jail door to take the prisoners, the Governor of California commented: "I imagine the finding of the body will create a renewed sense of indignation."

The Associated Press quotes him as having said also: "Why? Call out troops to protect those two guys?"

After the mob had run wild, wrecked the jail, beheaded and buried the bodies of the two men, the governor said, according to the same authority: "This is the best lesson California has ever given the country. We show the country that the State is not going to tolerate kidnaping."

Those who know the past histories of lynchings know that in more than nine out of ten complicated public officials have given passive, if not active, aid. A mob is essentially cowardly. It requires time to produce its leaders and to work itself into that emotional frenzy in which men throw off the vestiges of civilization and prepare for the blood-letting. That time interval offers the courageous public official his opportunity to make his forces and demonstrate the impotency of his oath to uphold law.

Three hours before Gov. Ralph rushing by troops to San Jose or calling out the local militia, they found him doing nothing; apparently, he struggled the forces of local officials who were fast losing control of the situation. They dismissed him, some the other way, giving aid and comfort to the mob in the form of instructions that he, as chief executive of the State, would not invoke his powers to put down the defiance.

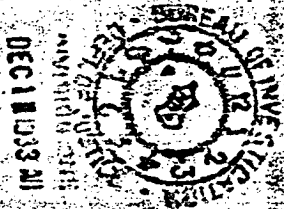
Without attempting to measure his responsibility for what happened, Gov. Ralph is clearly wrong in stating he cannot do anything extra-legal when murders will still

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Miss Gandy

California's lesson is that the best-kind of emotional frenzy are still able to overwhelm primitive passions and tribal urges, in which all standards reared by the human race in centuries of civilization go down.

Gov. Joseph and California are an example to give America a lesson that will have been worth while.



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R. 28, 1933

U. S. Interest In Lynched Pair Ceases

Federal Indictments Merely Will Be Al- lowed to Lapse

The Federal indictments against William H. Thornton and John Holmes will be ignored now that the Brooks Hart kidnapers have been punished by lynch law.

"We will pay no more attention to them," H. H. McPike, United States Attorney, said yesterday. "They merely will be allowed to lapse."

Thornton and Holmes, who were charged with using the ruse to extort \$40,000 from Alex J. Hart, father of the kidnaped and murdered youth, were never officially arrested by the Federal authorities. The captives, however, immediately after the indictments were returned last Wednesday, were merely handed to the San Francisco police shortly before the kidnapers' murders were whisked to the Santa Clara jail.

STOOD READY TO ACT

"It was never the intention of the Federal authorities," McPike said, "to claim the first prize in the kidnaping. We stood ready at all times to let the State courts have their way. The indictments were returned merely as a safeguard in the event Thornton and Holmes should escape punishment on the kidnaping or murder charges or if they should have been able to free themselves from jail on bail."

Wood E. Yutern, chief of the San Francisco office of the Department of Justice, which is generally credited with trapping Thornton and Holmes, said no action would be taken by the Federal Government.

NOT FEDERAL PRISONERS

"They were not Federal prisoners," he explained, "but were in the custody of the State officers."

Washington, Yutern added, had been notified of the lynching merely in a routine report. The Department of Justice, headquarters, he said, made no comment on the case.

San Francisco

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7-375-A

Justice and Law

To cry out against the mob at San Jose is almost as easy as to defend it. No parent of defenseless children could resist the first quick shock of the event, saying, "They had it coming to them," and feeling that for once, perhaps, lynching was justified. That protective and avenging instinct is both savage and human; and the studied belief in justice and the law, in the justice which the law is supposed to bring, is both human and superhuman, failing us again and again, failing us particularly when the law fails to bring justice. But we have to continue to support the law if we want law ever to support us, even when the law breaks down. We have to think that some day mobs may rise, not against kidnapers but against men of strange color or strange beliefs, or will beat to death the falsely accused, or will consider that economic heresy is as dangerous to a community as murder. And we have to consider also that the mob in San Jose was not led by heartbroken or frightened parents of little children. It was led, as far as we can tell, by a boy himself as irresponsible as a child—or as a mob.

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Hollywood Easier About Kidnapings

So Says Jean Harlow in Consenting on Recent Lynchings

San Francisco, Dec. 4 (AP)—Jean Harlow, pin-up girl and screen actress, said here today that movie stars of the Hollywood film colony "rest more easily" since the lynching in San Jose, Calif., of the kidnap-slayers of Brooks L. Hart.

"The Harlow said she did not approve of lynchings, but added that the San Jose affair will undoubtedly make those planning kidnapings think twice."

Because of exaggerated reports of the film stars' salaries and sometimes money, we have heard of fear of kidnaping," she said.

The actress is in San Francisco with her husband, Hal C. Rosson, Hollywood camera man, who is interviewing Chinese characters here in connection with a contemplated film.

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WASHINGTON D.C. Star, December 7, 1933.

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HART REWARD PAID TWO

Men Who Found Body Given \$300
by Kidnap Victim's Father.

SAN JOSE, Calif., December 7 (AP).—The \$300 reward offered by Act J. Hart, San Jose merchant, for recovery of the body of his son, Brooke Hart, kidnap-murder victim, was paid yesterday to H. E. Stephens and L. L. Daine of Redwood City.

The men found the body in Lower San Francisco Bay while duck hunting. Only a few hours later Thomas H. Thurmond and John M. Holmes, who confessed the kidnaping and slaying, were lynched.

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FBI - SAN JOSE

FATHER OFFERS \$500 FOR KIDNAP VICTIM'S BODY

San Jose, Cal., Nov. 24.—(AP)—A search of San Francisco bay for the body of Brooks L. Hart was spurred by a \$500 reward offer today, while his 100 alleged kidnapers and slayers waited trial in the county jail here.

Alex. J. Hart, San Jose merchant and father of the 22-year-old kidnaping victim, offered the reward after more than a week of efforts to discover the body had failed.

Thomas H. Thurmond and John H. Holmes, who state and federal authorities assert confessed abducting Hart and throwing him from the San Mateo bridge in a \$40,000 ransom plot, were closely guarded in their cells.

Complaints charging them with kidnaping under the state law making the penalty death in 214 instances, were filed by Sheriff J. J. ...

Chicago Daily News

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WASHINGTON B. C. STAR January 11, 1924

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
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Mr. Rosen
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Mr. Gurnea
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Lester
Mr. Quinn
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

GRAND JURY TO PROBE LYNCHING AT SAN JOSE

January 11 Set as Date for Inquiry
Into Deaths of Kidnapers
of Brooke L. Hart.

By the Associated Press
SAN JOSE, Calif., January 4—A grand jury probe of the recent lynching here of the two kidnap-slavers of Brooke L. Hart was set yesterday for January 11. District Attorney Fred Thomas announced the evidence collected by his office will be placed at that time.
Indictment of persons other than Anthony Cataldi was held unlikely by Thomas, who said Cataldi's alleged participation in the lynching would be discussed thoroughly before the jury.

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WASHINGTON D. C. STAR January 12 1936

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M. Pennington
M. Quinn
M. Nease
M. Gandy

HOOVER WILL CONFER ON JUSTICE REFORMS

By the Associated Press.

PALO ALTO, Calif., January 12.—Former President Herbert Hoover expressed interest in proposed criminal justice reforms here Tuesday, as he invited S. C. Thompson, former Santa Clara County Bar Association president, to discuss the matter with him.

Thompson, who had proposed several reforms in the campaign launched by this body after the conviction of the United States v. J. Edgar Hoover, who withdrew to make the Hoover name on President Lincoln's campaign for the discussion early.

Mr. Hoover was one of the signers to a recent statement commending Gov. James Rolph, Jr. of California, for expressing approval of the San Jose trial.

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**Lynch Indictment
Refused by Jury**
 SAN JOSE, Calif., Jan. 17 (U. P.)—The Santa Clara county grand jury tonight formally refused to indict anyone in connection with the lynching of two kidnap-slavers here. District Attorney Thomas said the case of Anthony Cataldi, accused as one of the men that lynched Thomas, Thompson and John Nelson, would go on.

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Hart Lynch Jury Fails to Indict

Nov. 18, 1934
SAN JOSE, Cal., Nov. 18 (AP)—
Because of "insufficient" evidence
the Santa Clara County Grand
Jury indicted ~~no one~~ for the slaying
of two suspected kidnap-slayers
of Bruce L. King.

In a resolution adopted at the
conclusion of its investigation the
Grand Jury said evidence presented
was "totally inadequate to justify
indictments against any person."

The resolution said, however, the
jury was ready to hear "any addi-
tional" evidence which may be pre-
sented in the future.

District Attorney Fred Thomas
said the jury's failure to indict did
not mean he will drop the criminal
charges against seventeen-year-
old Anthony Cataldi, alleged leader
of the mob which kidnaped John M.
Holmes and Thomas H. Thurmond
on November 24. Cataldi will be
given a preliminary hearing tomor-
row.

