## Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20510

November 10, 2022

The Honorable Charles E. Schumer Majority Leader United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510 The Honorable Mitch McConnell Minority Leader United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Majority Leader Schumer and Minority Leader McConnell,

We write to thank you for your continued support of S. 4431, the Pregnant Workers Fairness Act (PWFA), and to respectfully urge you to pass the legislation without delay. This bill is critically important to the health and wellbeing of women and families and would further Congress' goal of advancing safe workplaces free from discrimination.

Despite passage of the Pregnancy Discrimination Act in 1978, which made it illegal to discriminate against workers on the basis of pregnancy, childbirth, or related medical conditions, pregnant workers continue to be forced out of jobs and denied reasonable accommodations. In fact, according to a recent report, two-thirds of pregnant workers are losing their pregnancy accommodation cases in federal court. A 2013 study estimated that 250,000 women per year are denied accommodations, and many more do not ask for the accommodations they need to work and maintain a healthy pregnancy. These include a warehouse employee in Tennessee who suffered a miscarriage after lifting heavy boxes and being denied light duty; a retail worker in Kansas who was fired because she needed to carry a water bottle to stay hydrated; and a hardware assembler in Ohio who was terminated after her doctor recommended she not lift more than 20 pounds.

No one should have to choose between a healthy pregnancy and a paycheck. More than 85 percent of women will become mothers at some point in their working lives, and most can't afford not to work, especially with a baby on the way. That's why the Pregnant Workers Fairness Act is a bipartisan priority and a public health and economic imperative. By clarifying that employers must, absent undue hardship, make reasonable accommodations for pregnant and postpartum workers – such as allowing workers to have a stool to sit, space to express breastmilk, or to carry a water bottle – PWFA can lead to fewer preterm births, prevent lower birth weight, reduce the risk for miscarriages, and improve maternal health. To quote the U.S. Conference of Catholic Bishops, "These and other efforts to protect pregnant workers and new

mothers should be applauded as they demonstrate a respect for life, family, and the dignity of workers."

The wide-ranging support from faith organizations, maternal health groups, business associations, the U.S. Chamber of Commerce, Society for Human Resource Management, and National Retail Federation, labor unions, and women's and civil rights organizations proves that this is an issue whose time has come. Business leaders appreciate the predictability of a clear and enforceable rule and recognize that women's labor force participation is key to the strength of the economy. At a time when there are still 808,000 fewer women in the labor force than before the pandemic, representing 100 percent of net labor force leavers, Congress must enable more women to work and maintain their financial stability by strengthening protections for pregnant workers.

The Pregnant Workers Fairness Act is pro-family legislation that addresses the pervasive and pernicious challenge of workers being pushed out of their jobs and denied reasonable accommodations. It answers the clarion call of women desperate to not have to choose between a healthy pregnancy and a job. As Members of the House, we were proud to support the legislation in a strong, bipartisan vote of 315-101. We are heartened that the legislation has the votes to pass the Senate and stand ready to assist your efforts in advancing the bill to the President's desk.

Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

Jackie Speier Member of Congress

Brenda L. Lawrence Member of Congress

Lois Frankel Member of Congress

Veronica Escobar Member of Congress

Member of Congress

amen Underma

Lauren Underwood Member of Congress

Jacobs

Sara Jacops Member of Congress

Eleano H. Noton

Eleanor Holmes Norton Member of Congress

Marcy Kaptur

Marcy Kaptur Member of Congress

Koul M.

Raúl M. Grijalva Member of Congress

ll Hallen

Ferrold Nadler Member of Congress

Nikema Williams Member of Congress

Anthony G. Brown Member of Congress

Katie Porter Member of Congress

James P. Mie Doner

James P. McGovern Member of Congress

alus Jan Schakowsky

Member of Congress

Fregory Witherto

Gregory W. Meeks Member of Congress

sania

Suzanne Bonamici Member of Congress

Madeleine Dean

Madeleine Dean Member of Congress

Adriano Espaillat Member of Congress

Sheila Jackson Lee Member of Congress

JO.CLL

Salud Carbajal Member of Congress

hallfre

Cynthia Axne Member of Congress

Haley M. Stevens Member of Congress

Emanuel Cleaver, II Member of Congress

Ted W. Lien

Ted W. Lieu Member of Congress

DAOUIN CASTRO oaquin Castro

Member of Congress

m

David J. Trone Member of Congress

Januick T. Kiedez

Daniel T. Kildee Member of Congress

Berne Water Colema

Bonnie Watson Coleman Member of Congress

4 C. Cannoll

Gerald E. Connolly Member of Congress

Yvette D. Clarke

Evette D. Clarke Member of Congress

Ann McLane Kuster Member of Congress

Dina Titus Member of Congress

Jason Crow

Member of Congress

Mark Jahan

Mark Takano Member of Congress

Jamaal Bowman, Ed.D. Member of Congress

Susan Wild Member of Congress

André Carson

André Carson Member of Congress

nsie lee

Susie Lee Member of Congress

te War

Peter Welch Member of Congress

mannenhi

John Garamendi Member of Congress

Nydia M. Velázquez Member of Congress

Betty McCollum Member of Congress

Bsa ko land

Rosa L. DeLauro Member of Congress

1(0

Ro Khanna Member of Congress

Frederica & Wilson

Frederica S. Wilson Member of Congress

Alma S. Adams, Ph.D. Member of Congress

Saste

Bill Foster Member of Congress

Karen Bass Member of Congress

arbara o lee

Barbara Lee Member of Congress

the

Dwight Evans Member of Congress

Ormy d. Panio

Danny K. Davis Member of Congress

Member of Congress

Tony Cardenes

Tony Cárdenas Member of Congress

Pris Pa

Chris Pappas Member of Congress

Don's Matsui

Doris Matsui Member of Congress

Jim Costa Member of Congress

Deblie Wasser Sce

Debbie Wasserman Schultz Member of Congress

Gum S. Puso

Ayanna Pressley Member of Congress

esus GE

Jesús G. "Chuy" García Member of Congress

Gwen S. Moore Member of Congress

Henry C. "Hank" Johnson, Jr. Member of Congress

Lisa Blunt Rochester Member of Congress

Lucy MCBatt

Lucy McBath Member of Congress

Marie Newman Member of Congress

Adam B. Schiff Member of Congress

Nanette Diaz Barragán Nanette Diaz Barragán

Nanette Diaz Barragár Member of Congress

Grace F. Napolitano

Grace F. Napolitano Member of Congress

Carlyn Bourdeaux

Carolyn Bourdeaux Member of Congress

In Sevel

Terri A. Sewell Member of Congress

Ch Km

Deborah K. Ross Member of Congress

Debbie Dingell

Debbie Dingell C Member of Congress

ile Shonpon

Mike Thompson Member of Congress

Time Swerlunde

Eric Swalwell Member of Congress

udy Chu Judy Chu

Member of Congress

Irola

Lori Trahan Member of Congress

a Sie

Albio Sires Member of Congress

Jimmy Panetta Member of Congress

Suzar K. DelBene Member of Congress

Katly Castor

Kathy Castor Member of Congress

at hanning

Kathy Manning Member of Congress

lanchin ns

Mondaire Jones Member of Congress

Mall

Mark DeSaulnier Member of Congress

Grace Meng

Member of Congress

7/illin R. Kenting

William R. Keating Member of Congress

Adam Smith Member of Congress

Rasheda Glaik

Rashida Tlaib Member of Congress

Vorma 🕅 Queo

Norma J. Torres Member of Congress

Derek Kilmer / Member of Congress

Al Green Member of Congress

John B. Larson Member of Congress

Stephen F. Lynch Member of Congress

{Kell Mobin

Robin L. Kelly Member of Congress

Man Lowerthal

Alan Lowenthal Member of Congress

Aude J. Saing

Linda T. Sánchez Member of Congress

Brender Bal

Brendan F. Boyle Member of Congress

Telanie A. Stansburg

Melanie Stansbury Member of Congress

Seth Moulton Member of Congress

Andy Kim Member of Congress

Anis Some

Julia Brownley Member of Congress

Anna G. Eshoo Member of Congress

Chell R

Chellie Pingree Member of Congress

fott fehrede

Bradley Scott Schneider Member of Congress

Pramila Jayapal Member of Congress

Wember of Congress

Cori Bush Member of Congress

wille Beyfal Allard

Lucille Roybal-Allard Member of Congress

Jamie Raskin Member of Congress

antel A In

Shontel M. Brown Member of Congress

Peter A. DeFazio Member of Congress

Donald S. Beyer Jr. Member of Congress

Teresa Leger Fernández Member of Congress

C.A.b

C. A. Dutch Ruppersberger Member of Congress

omez

Member of Congress

Ed Case

Ed Case Member of Congress

Ind N. Culli

David N. Cicilline Member of Congress

Sanford D. Bishop, Jr. Member of Congress

Troy Carter Member of Congress

Ami Bera, M.D. Member of Congress

tere Cohen

Steve Cohen Member of Congress

Darren Soto Member of Congress

he decent

K. Butterfield Member of Congress

Lloyd Doggett Member of Congress

Sheila Cherfilus-McCormick Member of Congress

χ.

Donald Norcross Member of Congress

Bustos

Cheri Bustos Member of Congress

Mussy Hackhan

Chrissy Houlahan Member of Congress

David Scott Member of Congress

Marc A. Veasey Member of Congress

A. Jonal M'Eac L.

A. Donald McEachin Member of Congress