TWENTY-THIRD CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1833, TO MARCH 3, 1835

FIRST SESSION—December 2, 1833, to June 30, 1834 SECOND SESSION—December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1835

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES-MARTIN VAN BUREN, of New York PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE-HUGH L. WHITE, of Tennessee; GEORGE POINDEXTER,¹ of Mississippi; JOHN TYLER,² of Virginia

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—WALTER LOWRIE, ³ of Pennsylvania

SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE SENATE-MOUNTJOY BAYLY, of Maryland; JOHN SHACKFORD,⁴ of New Hampshire

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Andrew Stevenson,⁵ of Virginia; John Bell,⁶ of Tennessee CLERK OF THE HOUSE—MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE, of Pennsylvania; WALTER S. FRANKLIN,⁷ of Pennsylvania SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE HOUSE—JOHN O. DUNN, of District of Columbia; THOMAS B. RANDOLPH, 8 of Virginia DOORKEEPER OF THE HOUSE-OVERTON CARR, of Maryland

ALABAMA

SENATORS William R. King, Selma Gabriel Moore, Huntsville REPRESENTATIVES

Clement C. Clay, Huntsville Dixon H. Lewis, Lowndesboro John McKinley, Florence Samuel W. Mardis, Montevallo John Murphy, Claiborne

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

Gideon Tomlinson, Fairfield Nathan Smith, New Haven REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

Noves Barber, Groton William W. Ellsworth, 9 Hartford Joseph Trumbull, 10 Hartford Samuel A. Foote, ¹¹ Cheshire Ebenezer Jackson, Jr., ¹² Middletown Jabez W. Huntington, ¹³ Litchfield Phineas Miner, ¹⁴ Litchfield Samuel Tweedy, Danbury

Ebenezer Young, Killingly Center

DELAWARE

SENATORS John M. Clayton, Dover Arnold Naudain, Wilmington REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE John J. Milligan, Wilmington

GEORGIA SENATORS

George M. Troup, ¹⁵ Dublin John P. King, ¹⁶ Augusta John Forsyth, ¹⁷ Columbus Alfred Cuthbert, 18 Monticello REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE Augustin S. Clayton, Athens John Coffee, Jacksonville Thomas F. Foster, Greensboro Roger L. Gamble, Louisville George R. Gilmer, Lexington Seaborn Jones, Columbus William Schlev, Augusta James M. Wayne, ¹⁹ Savannah Richard H. Wilde, Augusta

ILLINOIS

SENATORS Elias K. Kane, Kaskaskia John M. Robinson, Carmi REPRESENTATIVES Zadoc Casey, Mount Vernon Joseph Duncan, ²⁰ Jacksonville William L. May, ²¹ Springfield Charles Slade, 22 Carlyle John Reynolds, ²³ Belleville

INDIANA

SENATORS William Hendricks, Madison John Tipton, Logansport REPRESENTATIVES Ratliff Boon, Boonville John Carr, Charlestown John Ewing, Vincennes Edward A. Hannegan, Covington George L. Kinnard, Indianapolis Amos Lane, Lawrenceburg Johnathan McCarty, Fort Wayne

retary of State

¹ Elected June 28, 1834. ² Elected March 3, 1835. ³ Reelected December 9, 1833. ⁵ Reelected December 9, 1833; resigned from the House June 2, 1834; Henry Hubbard, of New Hampshire, was elected Speaker pro tempore for May 16, 1834. ⁶ Elected December 2, 1833. ⁸ Elected December 2, 1833. ⁸ Elected December 3, 1833. ⁹ Resigned July 8, 1834. ¹⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Wil-liam W. Ellsworth, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

¹¹Resigned May 9, 1834, having been elected governor of Connecticut. ¹² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Sam-

 ¹² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel A. Foote, and took his seat December 1, 1834.
¹³ Resigned August 16, 1834, having been appointed judge of the supreme court of errors.
¹⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jabez W. Huntington, and took his seat December 1, 1834.
¹⁵ Resigned November 8, 1833.
¹⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George M. Troup, and took his seat December 31, 1833.
¹⁷ Resigned June 27, 1834, having been appointed Secretary of State.

 ¹⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Forsyth, and took his seat January 12, 1835.
¹⁹ Resigned January 13, 1835.
²⁰ Resigned September 21, 1834, having been elected governor of Illinois.
²¹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Duncan, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

 ²² Died July 26, 1834.
²³ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles

Slade, and took his seat December 1, 1834.

KENTUCKY

SENATORS

George M. Bibb, Yellow Banks Henry Clay, Lexington REPRESENTATIVES

Chilton Allan, Winchester Martin Beaty, South Fork Thomas Chilton, Elizabethtown Amos Davis, Mount Sterling Benjamin Hardin, Bardstown Albert G. Hawes, Hawesville Richard M. Johnson, Great Crossings Robert P. Letcher, ²⁴ Lancaster James Love, Barbourville Chittenden Lyon, Eddyville Thomas A. Marshall, Paris Patrick H. Pope, Louisville Christopher Tompkins, Glasgow

LOUISIANA

SENATORS Josiah S. Johnston, ²⁵ Alexandria Alexander Porter, ²⁶ Attakapas George A. Waggaman, New Orleans REPRESENTATIVES Henry A. Bullard, 27 Alexandria Rice Garland, ²⁸ Opelousas Philemon Thomas, Baton Rouge Edward D. White, ²⁹ Donaldsonville Henry Johnson, ³⁰ Donaldsonville

MAINE

SENATORS Peleg Sprague, ³¹ Hallowell John Ruggles, 32 Thomaston Ether Shepley, Saco REPRESENTATIVES George Evans, Gardiner Joseph Hall, Camden Leonard Jarvis, Ellsworth Edward Kavanagh, Damariscotta Mills Moses Mason, Jr., Bethel Rufus McIntire, Parsonsfield Gorham Parks, Bangor Francis O. J. Smith, Portland

MARYLAND

SENATORS

Ezekiel F. Chambers, ³³ Chestertown Robert H. Goldsborough, ³⁴ Easton Joseph Kent, Bladensburg REPRESENTATIVES

Richard B. Carmichael. Centerville

Littleton P. Dennis, ³⁵ Princess Anne John N. Steele, ³⁶ Vienna James P. Heath, Baltimore William Cost Johnson, Jefferson Issac McKim, Baltimore John T. Stoddert, Harris Lot Francis Thomas, Frederick James Turner, Wiseburg

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS Nathaniel Silsbee, Salem Daniel Webster, Boston REPRESENTATIVES John Quincy Adams, Quincy Isaac C. Bates, Northampton William Baylies, West Bridgewater George N. Briggs, Lanesboro Rufus Choate, ³⁷ Salem Stephen C. Phillips, ³⁸ Salem John Davis, ³⁹ Worcester Levi Lincoln, 40 Worcester Edward Everett, Charlestown Benjamin Gorham, Boston George Grennell, Jr., Greenfield William Jackson, Newton Gayton P. Osgood, North Andover John Reed, Yarmouth

MISSISSIPPI

SENATORS George Poindexter, Wilkinson John Black, ⁴¹ Monroe REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE Harry Cage, Woodville Franklin E. Plummer, Westville

MISSOURI

SENATORS Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis Alexander Buckner, 42 Jackson Lewis F. Linn, ⁴³ Ste. Genevieve REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE William H. Ashley, St. Louis John Bull, Chariton

NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS

Samuel Bell, Chester Isaac Hill, Concord

REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE Benning M. Bean, Moultonboro Robert Burns. Hebron

Joseph M. Harper, Canterbury Henry Hubbard, Charlestown Franklin Pierce, Hillsboro

NEW JERSEY

SENATORS Theodore Frelinghuysen, Newark Samuel L. Southard, Trenton

REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE Philemon Dickerson, Paterson Samuel Fowler, Hamburg Thomas Lee, Port Elizabeth James Parker, Perth Amboy Ferdinand S. Schenck, Six Mile Run William N. Shinn, Mount Holly

NEW YORK

SENATORS Silas Wright, Jr., Canton Nathaniel P. Tallmadge, Poughkeepsie REPRESENTATIVES John Adams, Catskill Samuel Beardsley, Utica Abraham Bockee, Federal Store Charles Bodle, Bloomingburg John W. Brown, Newburgh Churchill C. Cambreleng, New York City Samuel Clark, Waterloo John Cramer, Waterford Rowland Day, Sempronius John Dickson, West Bloomfield Millard Fillmore, Buffalo Philo C. Fuller, Genesco William K. Fuller, Chittenango Ransom H. Gillet, Ogdensburg Nicoll Halsey, Trumansburg Gideon Hard, Albion Samuel G. Hathaway, Solon Abner Hazeltine, Jamestown Edward Howell, Bath Abel Huntington, East Hampton Noadiah Johnson, Delhi Gerrit Y. Lansing, Albany Cornelius W. Lawrence, 44 New York City John J. Morgan, ⁴⁵ New York City George W. Lay, Batavia Charles McVean, Canajoharie Abijah Mann, Jr., Fairfield Henry C. Martindale, Sandy Hill Henry Mitchell, Norwich Sherman Page, Unadilla Job Pierson, Schaghticoke

³⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward D. White, and took his seat December 1, 1834.
³¹ Resigned January 1, 1835.
³² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Peleg Sprague, and took his seat February 6, 1835.
³³ Resigned in 1834.
³⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ezekiel F. Chambers, and took his seat January 23, 1835.
³⁵ Died April 14, 1834.
³⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Littleton P. Dennis, and took his seat June 9, 1834.
³⁷ Resigned June 30, 1834.
³⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Rufus Choate, and took his seat December 1, 1834.
³⁹ Resigned January 14, 1834, having been elected governor of Massachusetts.

 ²⁴ Thomas P. Moore presented credentials on December 2, 1833, but was not sworn pending a contest by Robert P. Letcher, and on June 2, 1834, the House ordered a new election, "it being impracticable for this House to determine with any certainty who is the rightful Representative of this district." Mr. Letcher was subsequently elected and took his seat December 1, 1834.
²⁵ Died May 19, 1833.
²⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Josiah S. Johnston, and took his seat January 6, 1834.
²⁷ Resigned January 4, 1834, having been appointed judge of the supreme court of Louisiana.
²⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry A. Bullard, and took his seat April 28, 1834.

⁴⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Davis, and took his seat March 5, 1834. ⁴¹ Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing March 4, 1833, and took his seat December 23, 1833; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1833, to November 21, 1833, because of recess of legislature. ⁴² Died June 6, 1833.

⁴³ Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander Buckner, and took his seat December 16, 1833; subse-

Buckner, and took his seat December 10, 1833; subsequently elected.
⁴⁴Resigned May 14, 1834, having been elected mayor of New York City.
⁴⁵Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Cornelius W. Lawrence, and took his seat December 1, vool

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Dudley Seldon, ⁴⁶ New York City Charles G. Ferris, 47 New York City William Taylor, Manlius Joel Turrill, Oswego Aaron Vanderpoel, Kinderhook Isaac B. Van Houten, Clarkstown Aaron Ward, Mount Pleasant Daniel Wardwell, Mannsville Reuben Whallon, Split Rock Campbell P. White, New York City Frederick Whittlesey, Rochester

NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS Bedford Brown, Browns Store Willie P. Mangum, Red Mountain REPRESENTATIVES

Daniel L. Barringer, Raleigh Jesse A. Bynum, Halifax Henry W. Connor, Sherrills Ford Edmund Deberry, Lawrenceville James Graham, Rutherfordton Thomas H. Hall, Tarboro Micajah T. Hawkins, Warrenton James I. McKay, Elizabethtown Abraham Rencher, Pittsboro William B. Shepard, Elizabeth City Augustine H. Shepperd, Germantown Jesse Speight, Stantonsburg Lewis Williams, Panther Creek

OHIO

SENATORS Thomas Ewing, Lancaster Thomas Morris, Bethel REPRESENTATIVES William Allen, 48 Chillicothe James M. Bell, Cambridge John Chaney, Courtwright Thomas Corwin, Lebanon Joseph H. Crane, Dayton Thomas L. Hamer, Georgetown Benjamin Jones, Wooster Humphrey H. Leavitt, 49 Steubenville Daniel Kilgore, 50 Cadiz Robert T. Lytle, ⁵¹ Cincinnati Jeremiah McLene, Columbus Robert Mitchell, Zanesville William Patterson, Mansfield Jonathan Sloane, Ravenna David Spangler, Coshocton John Thomson, New Lisbon Joseph Vance, Urbana Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis Taylor Webster, Hamilton

Elisha Whittlesey, Canfield

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS William Wilkins, 52 Pittsburgh James Buchanan, 53 Lancaster Samuel McKean, Burlington REPRESENTATIVES Joseph B. Anthony, Williamsport John Banks, Mercer

Charles A. Barnitz, York Andrew Beaumont, Wilkes-Barre Horace Binney, Philadelphia George Burd, Bedford George Chambers, Chambersburg William Clark, Dauphin Richard Coulter, Greensburg Edward Darlington, Chester Harmar Denny, Pittsburgh John Galbraith, Franklin James Harper, Philadelphia Samuel S. Harrison, *Kittanning* Joseph Henderson, Browns Mills William Hiester, New Holland Henry King, Allentown John Laporte, Asylum Thomas M. T. McKennan, Washington Joel K. Mann, Jenkintown Jesse Miller, Landisburg Henry A. P. Muhlenberg, Reading David Potts, Jr., Pottstown Robert Ramsey, Hartsville Andrew Stewart, Uniontown Joel B. Sutherland, Philadelphia David D. Wagener, Easton John G. Watmough, Philadelphia

RHODE ISLAND SENATORS

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence Asher Robbins, 54 Newport REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE Tristam Burges, Providence Dutee J. Pearce, Newport

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS John C. Calhoun, Fort Hill William C. Preston, 55 Columbia REPRESENTATIVES James Blair, ⁵⁶ Lynchwood Richard I. Manning, ⁵⁷ Fulton William K. Clowney, Union Warren R. Davis, 58 Pendleton John M. Felder, Orangeburg

William J. Grayson, Beaufort John K. Griffin, Milton George McDuffie, 59 Willington Francis W. Pickens, 60 Edgefield Henry L. Pinckney, Charleston Thomas D. Singleton, ⁶¹ Kingtree Robert B. Campbell, 62 Brownsville

TENNESSEE

SENATORS Hugh Lawson White, Knoxville Felix Grundy, Nashville REPRESENTATIVES John Bell, Nashville John Blair, Jonesboro Samuel Bunch, Rutledge David Crockett, Crockett David W. Dickinson, Murfreesboro William C. Dunlap, Bolivar John B. Forester, McMinnville William M. Inge, Fayetteville Cave Johnson, Clarksville Luke Lea, Campbells Station Balie Peyton, Gallatin James K. Polk, Columbia James Standifer, Mountairy

VERMONT

SENATORS Samuel Prentiss, Montpelier Benjamin Swift, St. Albans REPRESENTATIVES Heman Allen, Burlington Benjamin F. Deming, 63 Danville Henry F. Janes, ⁶⁴ Waterbury Horace Everett, Windsor Hiland Hall. Bennington William Slade, *Middlebury*

VIRGINIA

SENATORS

John Tyler, Gloucester William C. Rives, ⁶⁵ Lindseys Store Benjamin W. Leigh, 66 Richmond REPRESENTATIVES

John J. Allen, Clarksburg William S. Archer, Elk Hill James M. H. Beale, New Market John Randolph, 67 Charlotte Thomas T. Bouldin, 68 Charlotte James W. Bouldin, ⁶⁹ Charlotte Joseph W. Chinn, Nuttsville Nathaniel H. Claiborne, Rocky Mount Thomas Davenport, Meadville

⁴⁶ Resigned July 1, 1834. ⁴⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Dudley Selden, and took his seat December 1, 1834. ⁴⁸ Election unsuccessfully contested by Duncan

McArthur.

⁴⁹Resigned July 10, 1834, having been appointed judge of the United States district court.

⁵⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Hum-phrey H. Leavitt, and took his seat December 1, 1834. ⁵¹ Resigned March 10, 1834; elected to fill vacancy caused by his own resignation, and took his seat December

^{27, 1834.} ⁵²Resigned June 30, 1834, having been appointed minister to Russia

⁵³Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Wil-liam Wilkins, and took his seat December 15, 1834. ⁵⁴Election unsuccessfully contested by Elisha R. Potter. ⁵⁵Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ste-phen D. Miller in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 9, 1833.

December 9, 1833. ⁵⁰ Died April 1, 1834. ⁵⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Blair, ^{a8} Died January 29, 1835, before the commencement of the Twenty-fourth Congress, to which he had been re-elected

 ⁵⁹ Resigned in 1834.
⁶⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George McDuffie, and took his seat December 8, 1834.

 ⁶¹ Died November 25, 1833, before Congress assembled.
⁶² Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas D. Singleton, and took his seat February 27, 1834.
⁶³ Died July 11, 1834.
⁶⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Benjamin F. Deming, and took his seat December 2, 1834.
⁶⁵ Resigned February 22, 1834.
⁶⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William C. Rives, and took his seat March 5, 1834.
⁶⁷ Died May 24, 1833.
⁶⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Randolph, and took his seat December 2, 1833; died February 11, 1834, while addressing the House.
⁶⁹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas T. Bouldin, and took his seat March 28, 1834.

VIRGINIA—Continued

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

John H. Fulton, Abingdon James H. Gholson, Percivals William F. Gordon, Lindseys Store George Loyall, Norfolk Edward Lucas, Charlestown John Y. Mason, Hicksford William McComas, Greenbrier Samuel McDowell Moore, Lexington Charles F. Mercer, Aldie John M. Patton, Fredericksburg Andrew Stevenson, ⁷⁰ Richmond John Robertson, ⁷¹ Richmond William P. Taylor, Fredericksburg Edgar C. Wilson, Morgantown Henry A. Wise, Onancock

ARKANSAS TERRITORY DELEGATE

Ambrose H. Sevier, *Little Rock*

TERRITORY OF FLORIDA

DELEGATE Joseph M. White, *Monticello*

MICHIGAN TERRITORY

DELEGATE

Lucius Lyon, Bronson