

## OVERVIEW OF ROUGHLY \$2 TRILLION IN TAX INCREASES AND OTHER REVENUE RAISERS CONTAINED IN PRESIDENT OBAMA'S FY 2013 BUDGET

TAX INCREASES AND OTHER REVENUE RAISERS IN THE BUDGET	REVENUE RAISED 2013-2022 (\$ millions) <sup>i</sup>
TAXES ON SMALL BUSINESSES AND INDIVIDUALS	
<ul> <li>Raise the top two marginal income tax rates for individuals from 33 percent to 36 percent and from 35 percent to 39.6 percent, respectively, for taxpayers earning over \$200,000 (singles) and \$250,000 (joint returns), beginning in 2013</li> <li>Reinstate the personal exemption phaseout ("PEP") and the limitation on itemized deductions ("Pease") – hidden marginal rate increases – for taxpayers earning over \$200,000 (singles) and \$250,000 (joint returns), beginning in 2013</li> <li>Raise top rate on capital gains from 15 percent to 25.8 percent and triple top rate on dividends from 15 percent to 45.4 percent for taxpayers earning over \$200,000 (singles) and \$250,000 (joint returns) beginning in 2013 (taking into account other features of existing and proposed law)</li> <li>Reduce the value of certain tax expenditures (e.g., charitable contributions, mortgage interest, and state and local taxes) by limiting to 28% the rate against which those tax expenditures reduce tax liability</li> </ul>	848,862 584,197
SUBTOTAL, SMALL BUSINESSES AND INDIVIDUALS	1,433,059
TAXES ON OTHER AMERICAN EMPLOYERS	
<ul> <li>Financial Institutions</li> <li>Impose a new tax – purportedly designed to offset any shortfall in the TARP program – on certain financial firms with at least \$50 billion of assets including banks, insurance companies, and U.S. subsidiaries of foreign financial institutions</li> </ul>	61,342
<ul> <li>Require ordinary treatment of income from day-to-day dealer activities for certain dealers of equity options and commodities</li> </ul>	2,911

<ul> <li>Modify the definition of "control" for purposes of section 249</li> <li>Require accrual of income on forward sale of corporate stock</li> </ul>	192 303
Subtotal, Financial Institutions	64,748
International Activity of Worldwide American Businesses	
<ul> <li>Defer deduction of interest expense related to deferred income</li> </ul>	37,253
<ul> <li>Determine the foreign tax credit on a pooling basis</li> </ul>	60,835
<ul> <li>Tax currently excess returns associated with transfers of intangible offshore (modification to "transfer pricing" rules)</li> </ul>	es 22,973
<ul> <li>Limit shifting of income through intangible property transfers (modification to "transfer pricing" rules)</li> </ul>	1,623
<ul> <li>Disallow the deduction for excess non-taxed reinsurance premium paid to affiliates</li> </ul>	ns 2,449
<ul> <li>Limit earnings stripping by expatriated entities</li> </ul>	4,432
<ul> <li>Modify tax rules for dual capacity taxpayers</li> </ul>	10,724
<ul> <li>Tax gain from the sale of a partnership interest on a look-through basis</li> </ul>	2,561
<ul> <li>Prevent use of leveraged distributions from related foreign</li> </ul>	3,323
corporations to avoid dividend treatment	960
<ul><li>Extend section 338(h)(16) to certain asset acquisitions</li></ul>	
<ul> <li>Remove foreign taxes from a section 902 corporation's foreign tax</li> </ul>	389
pool when earnings are eliminated	
Subtotal, International Activity of Worldwide American Businesses	147,522
American Energy Producers	
<ul> <li>Repeal the Section 199 domestic manufacturing deduction for oil</li> </ul>	
natural gas companies, building on restrictions on the value of this	5
benefit placed on oil & gas companies during the 110 <sup>th</sup> Congress	
<ul><li>Repeal percentage depletion for oil and natural gas</li></ul>	11,465
<ul> <li>Repeal expensing of intangible drilling costs</li> </ul>	13,902
<ul> <li>Increase geological and geophysical amortization period for independent producers to seven years</li> </ul>	1,400
<ul> <li>Repeal deduction for tertiary injectants</li> </ul>	100
<ul> <li>Repeal passive loss exception for working interests in oil and natu gas properties</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Repeal expensing of coal exploration and development costs</li> </ul>	440
<ul> <li>Repeal percentage depletion for hard mineral fossil fuels</li> </ul>	1,744
<ul> <li>Repeal capital gains treatment for royalties</li> </ul>	422
<ul> <li>Repeal domestic manufacturing deduction for hard mineral fossil fuels</li> </ul>	271
Subtotal, American Energy Producers	41,438
> Insurance	
<ul> <li>Modify rules that apply to sales of life insurance contracts</li> </ul>	811
<ul> <li>Modify dividends-received deduction for life insurance company</li> </ul>	7,706
separate accounts	
<ul> <li>Extend pro rata interest expense disallowance for corporate-owned</li> </ul>	ed 7,310

Subtotal, Insurance	15,827
Repeal the Last-In-First-Out (LIFO) inventory accounting method, eliminating a well-established accounting method that has been used by a variety of large and small businesses in a wide range of industries (e.g., manufacturing, energy, natural resources, wholesale distribution, and retail) since the 1930s	73,782
Repeal lower-of-cost-or-market inventory accounting method	13,059
Re-characterize "carried interest" (i.e., the share of profits from certain investment funds that is provided to the investment manager) as ordinary income rather than capital gain	13,496
Deny deduction for punitive damages	319
Reinstate Superfund excise taxes used to clean up toxic hazards at contaminated sites; these taxes were permitted to expire in 1995 pending structural reform of the Superfund program that has not yet occurred	20,958
➤ Make unemployment insurance surtax (i.e., the "FUTA surtax") permanent	13,936
➤ Implement standards clarifying when employee leasing companies can be held liable for their clients' Federal employment taxes	65
Modify rules pertaining to the classification of employees as independent contractors	8,372
SUBTOTAL, OTHER AMERICAN EMPLOYERS	413,522
ESTATE AND GIFT TAXES	
➤ Modify rules regarding valuation for transfer and income tax purposes	2,014
Modify rules on valuation discounts	18,079
➤ Require a minimum term for grantor retained annuity trusts (GRATs)	
	3,334
➤ Reviving estate tax to 2009 levels in 2013	3,334 118,797
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>	Increase oil spill liability trust fund financing rate by one cent  Eliminate special depreciation rules for purchases of general aviation	717 2,206
	passenger aircraft	,
>	Expand the definition of built-in loss for purposes of partnership loss transfers	64
>	Extend partnership basis limitation rules to nondeductible expenditures	826
>	Limit the importation of losses under section 267(d)	767
>	Eliminate the deduction for contributions of conservation easements on golf courses	593
>	Eliminate special rules modifying the amount of estimated tax payments by corporations	300
>	Streamline audit and adjustment procedures for large partnerships	1,714
>	Revise offer-in-compromise application rules	20
>	Make repeated willful failure to file a tax return a felony	10
>	Facilitate tax compliance with local jurisdictions	8
>	Extend statute of limitations where State adjustment affects Federal tax liability	25
>	Improve investigative disclosure statute	10
>	Allow the IRS to absorb credit and debit card processing fees for certain tax payments	19
>	Extend IRS math error authority in certain circumstances	173
>	Authorize Treasury to locate and recover assets of the United States and to retain a portion of amounts collected to pay for the costs of recovery	20
>	Provide authority to contact delinquent debtors via their cell phones	120
>	Reauthorize special assessment from domestic nuclear facilities	2,194
>	Establish an AML hardrock reclamation fund	1,800
>	Increase duck stamp fees	140
>	Establish a mandatory surcharge for air traffic services	7,460
>	Authorize the Bureau of Engraving and Printing to conduct a coupon program to distribute electronic currency readers	170
>	Increase employee contributions to CSRS and FERS	27,427
>	Implement a phased retirement option for Federal Employees	31
SU	BTOTAL, OTHER REVENUE-RAISING PROVISIONS	142,821
	OTAL TAX INCREASES AND OTHER REVENUE ICREASES	2,132,696

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>i</sup> Unless otherwise noted, all figures represent Administration estimates. For official Congressional scorekeeping purposes, these provisions will be reestimated by the Joint Committee on Taxation, which could result in variations in particular scores.