



ClimateWorks

Updated analysis of Senator Lugar's Practical Energy and Climate Plan: Bottom-line numbers

Discussion document

June 8, 2010

Disclaimer

The ClimateWorks Foundation is an independent organization with deep resources committed to objective analysis of energy and carbon strategies. ClimateWorks analyzed a variety of energy saving, clean energy, and carbon reduction opportunities. This analysis employed a detailed sector-by-sector and industry-by-industry model of the U.S. economy, combined with the REMI macroeconomic model. These slides reflect an analysis of the policies under consideration by Senator Lugar. Climate Works Foundation does not take a position on legislation.

Besides this work, Climate Works has also analyzed various cap and trade strategies, forestry and agricultural approaches, and other methods to cost effectively reduce dependence on foreign oil, reduce the environmental impacts and carbon emissions from energy consumption, increase America's technological competitiveness, and reduce energy costs.

Overall package

Reduced foreign oil use

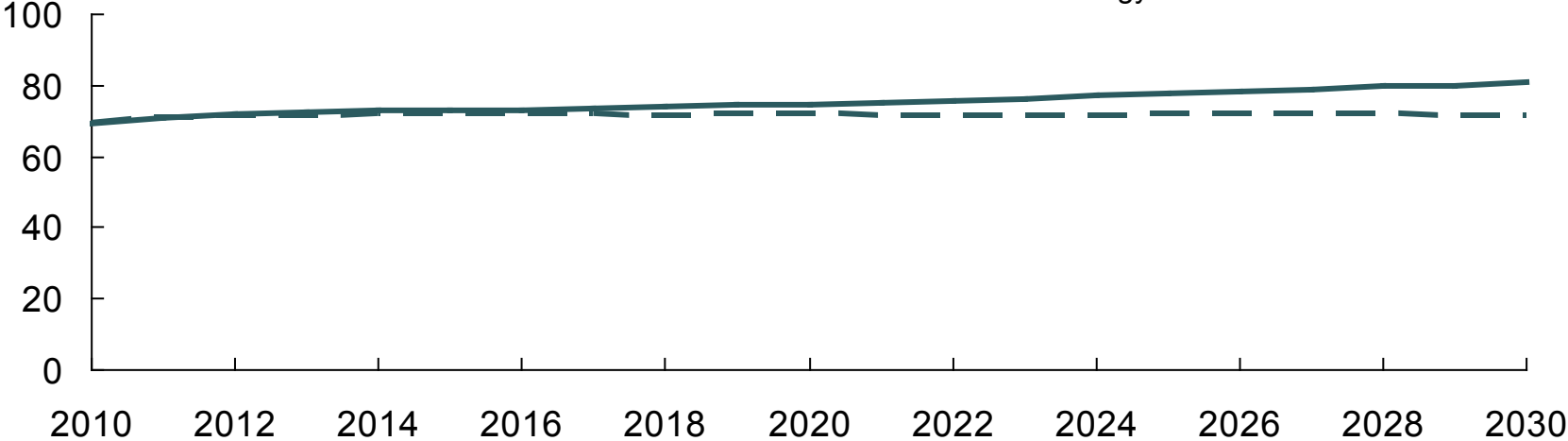
Efficiency

Diverse energy standard

Overall Package: Energy savings

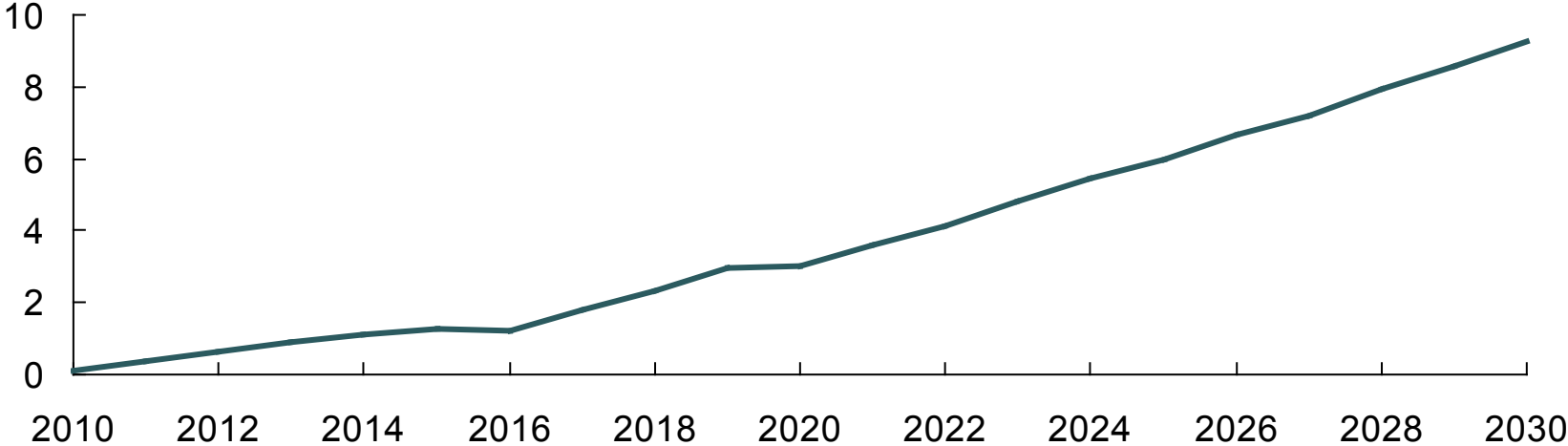
Total end-use energy demand

Quadrillion BTUs



Energy savings

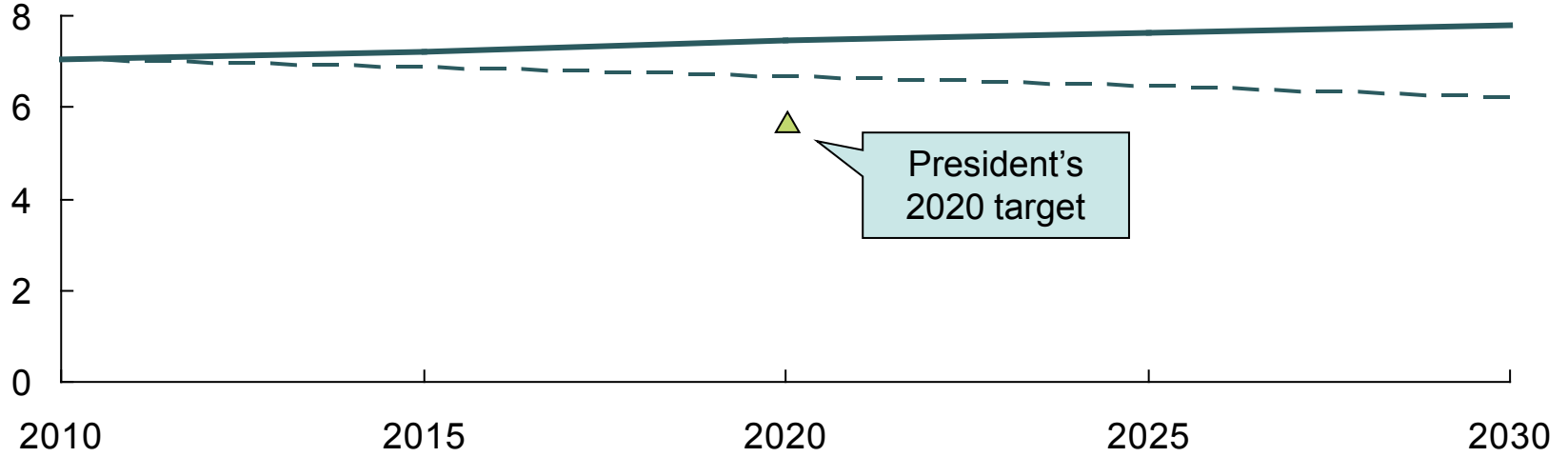
Quadrillion BTUs; percent relative to business-as-usual



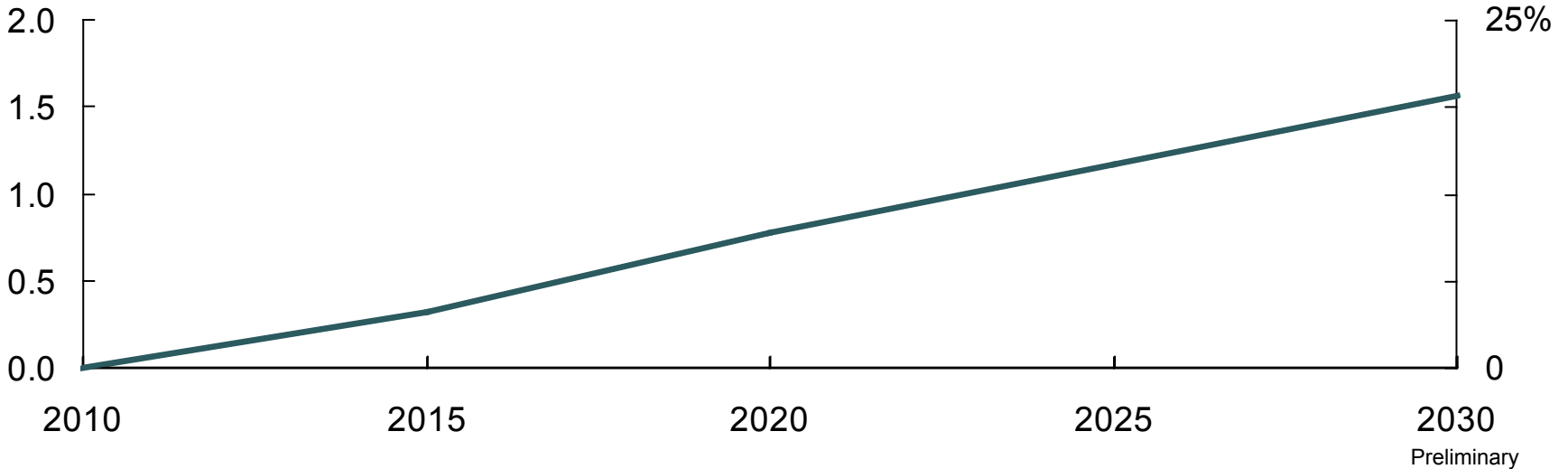
Overall Package: Emissions abatement

Total emissions
Gigatonnes CO₂e

— Business-as-usual
- - Practical Energy and Climate Plan Act of 2010



Abatement
Gigatonnes CO₂e; percent relative to business-as-usual

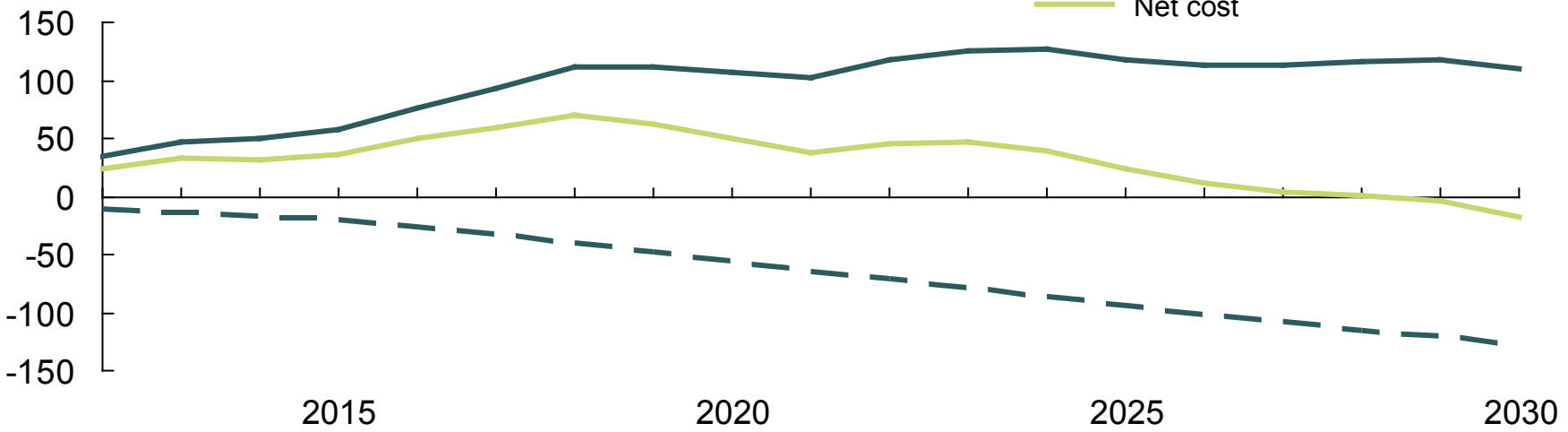


Overall Package: Costs and savings

Total incremental capital costs and operational savings

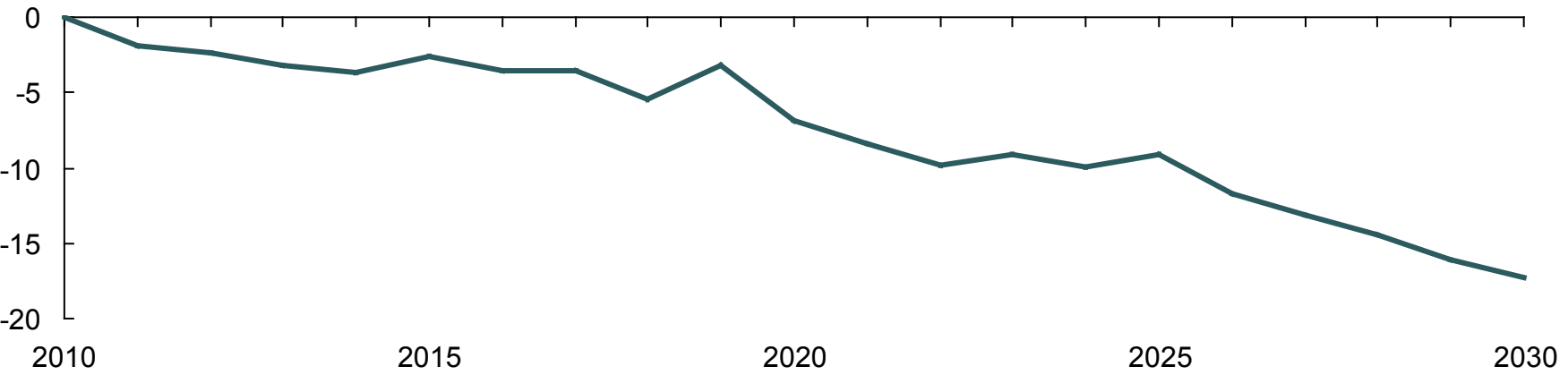
2008\$ Billion

- Capital expenditures
- Operational savings
- Net cost



Relative change in household electricity bills

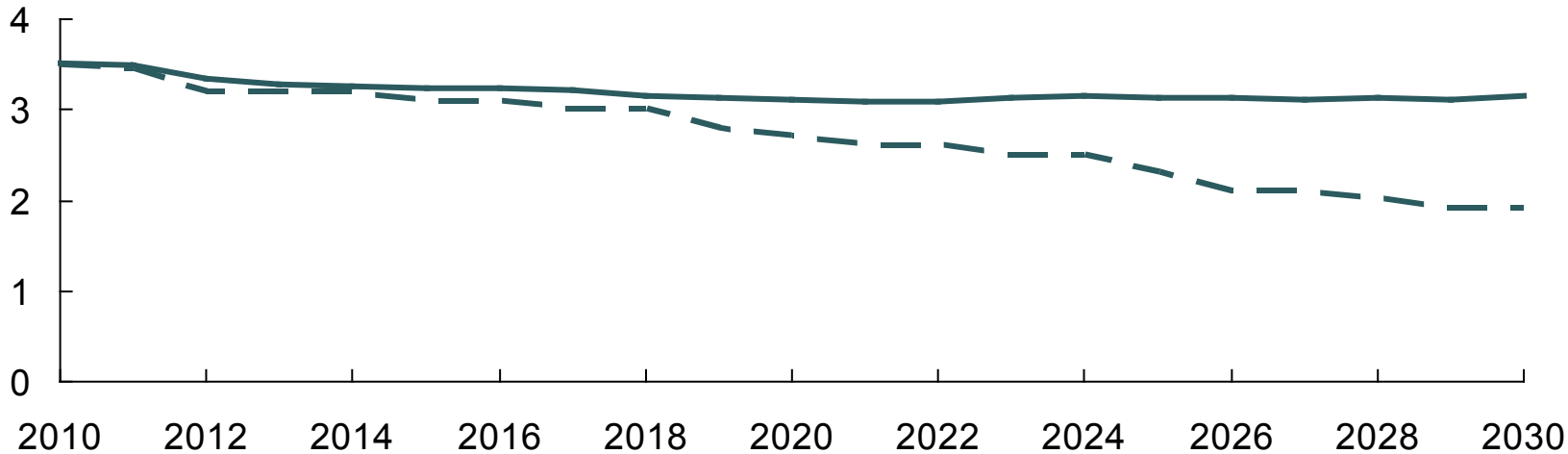
Percent relative to business-as-usual



Overall Package: Reduction in foreign oil use

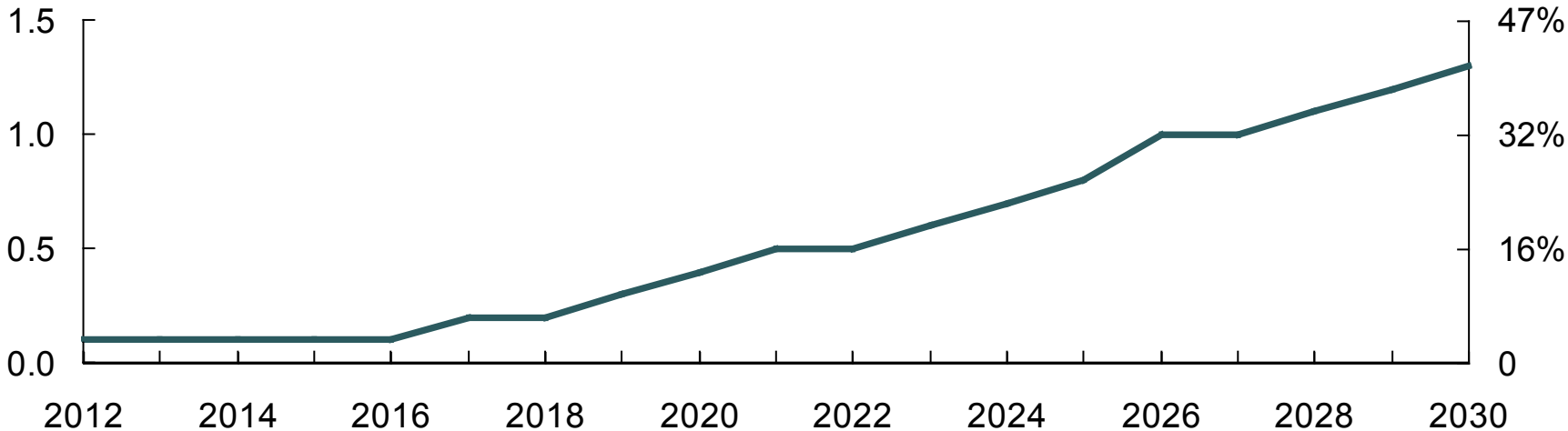
Oil imports*

Billion barrels per year



Reduction in oil use + increase in domestic production

Billion barrels per year; percent reduction in imports relative to business-as-usual*



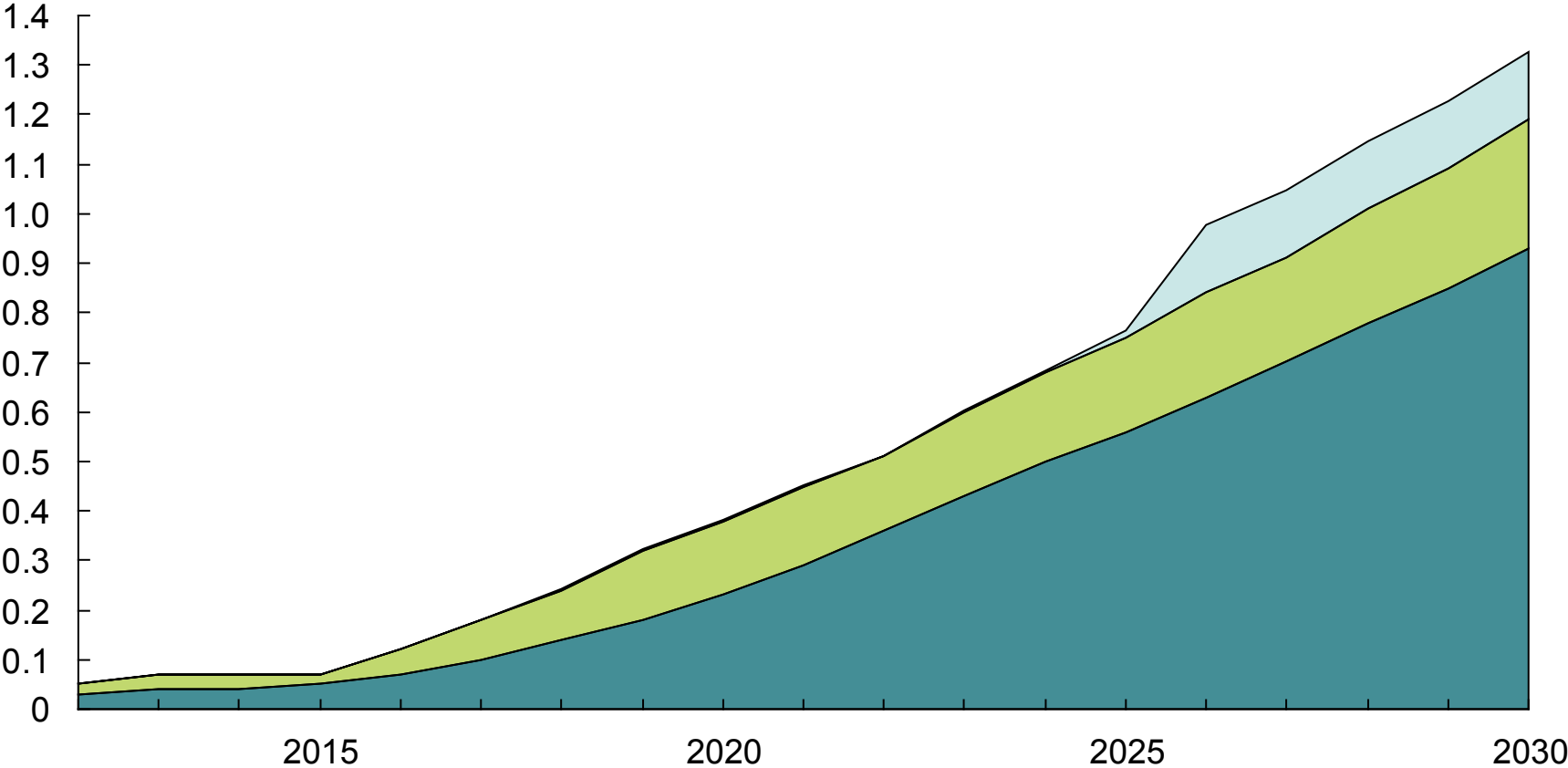
* Assuming all reduction comes from imports

Preliminary

Reduced foreign oil use: Total savings

- EOR
- Alternative fuels
- Efficiency

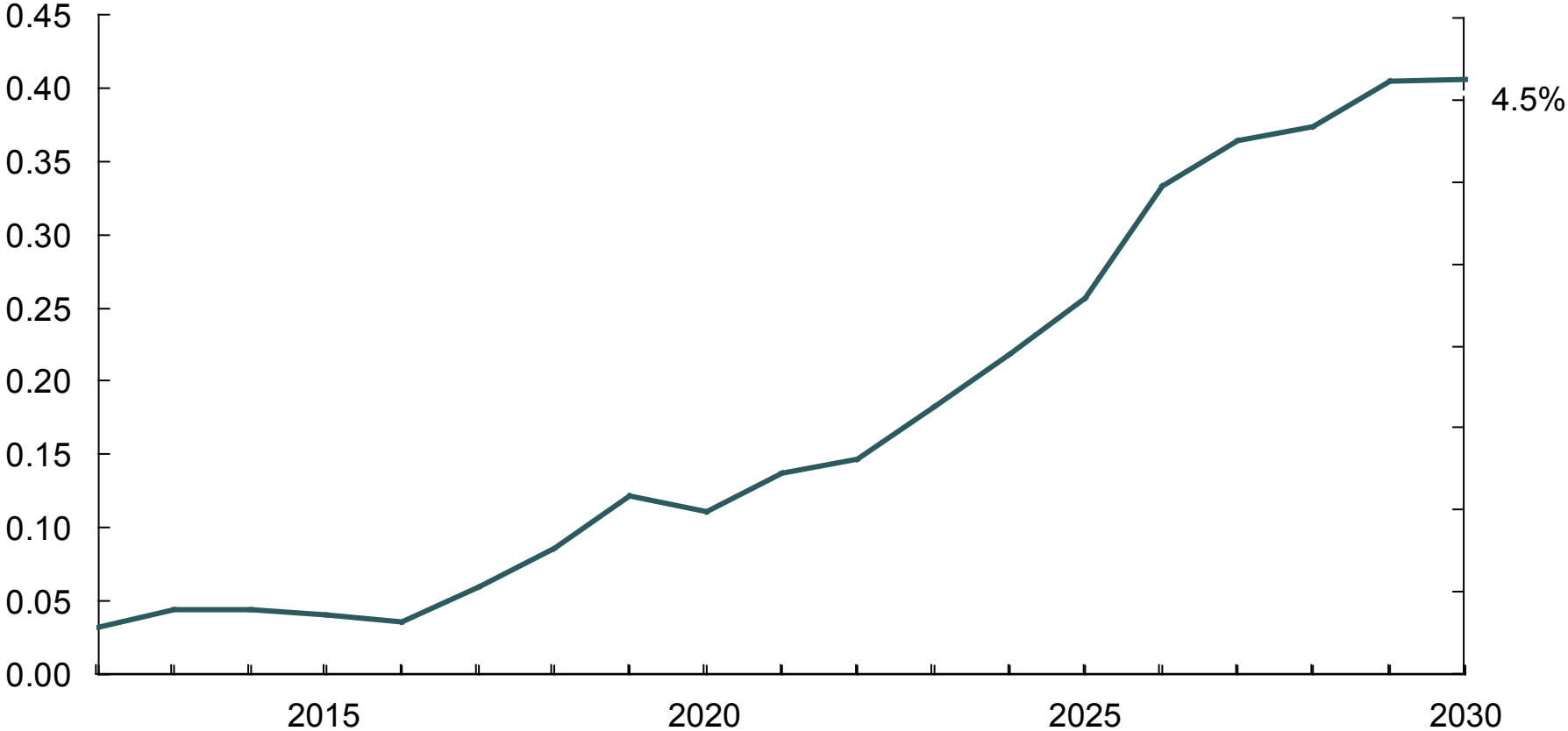
Reduced oil demand and increased oil production
Billion barrels/year



Reduced oil use: Emissions abatement

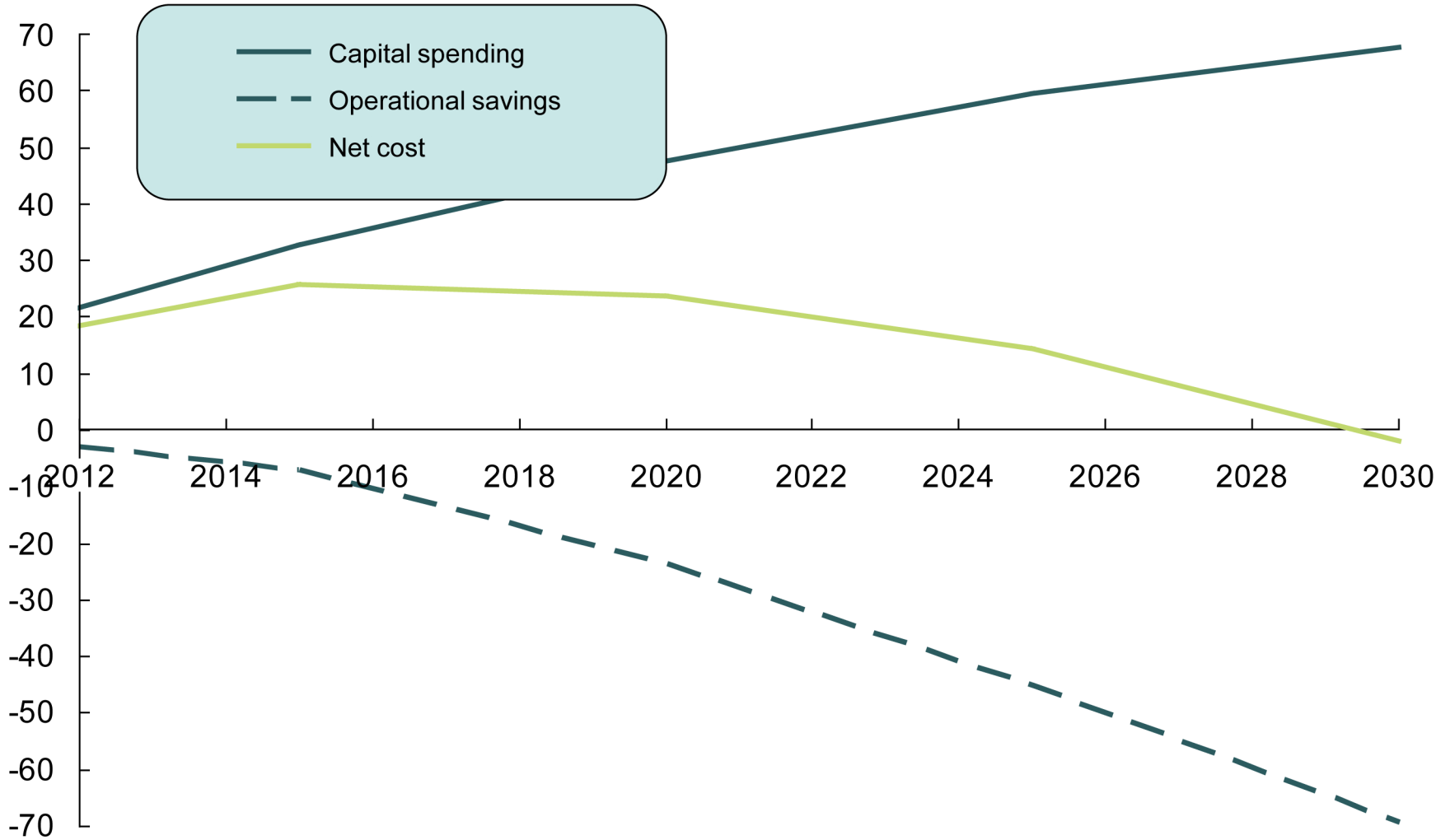
Abatement

Gigatonnes CO₂e; percent relative to TOTAL business-as-usual emissions



Reduced oil use: Costs and savings due to transport efficiency

Total incremental capital costs and operational savings*
2008\$ Billion



* Operational savings defined as avoided fossil fuel cost

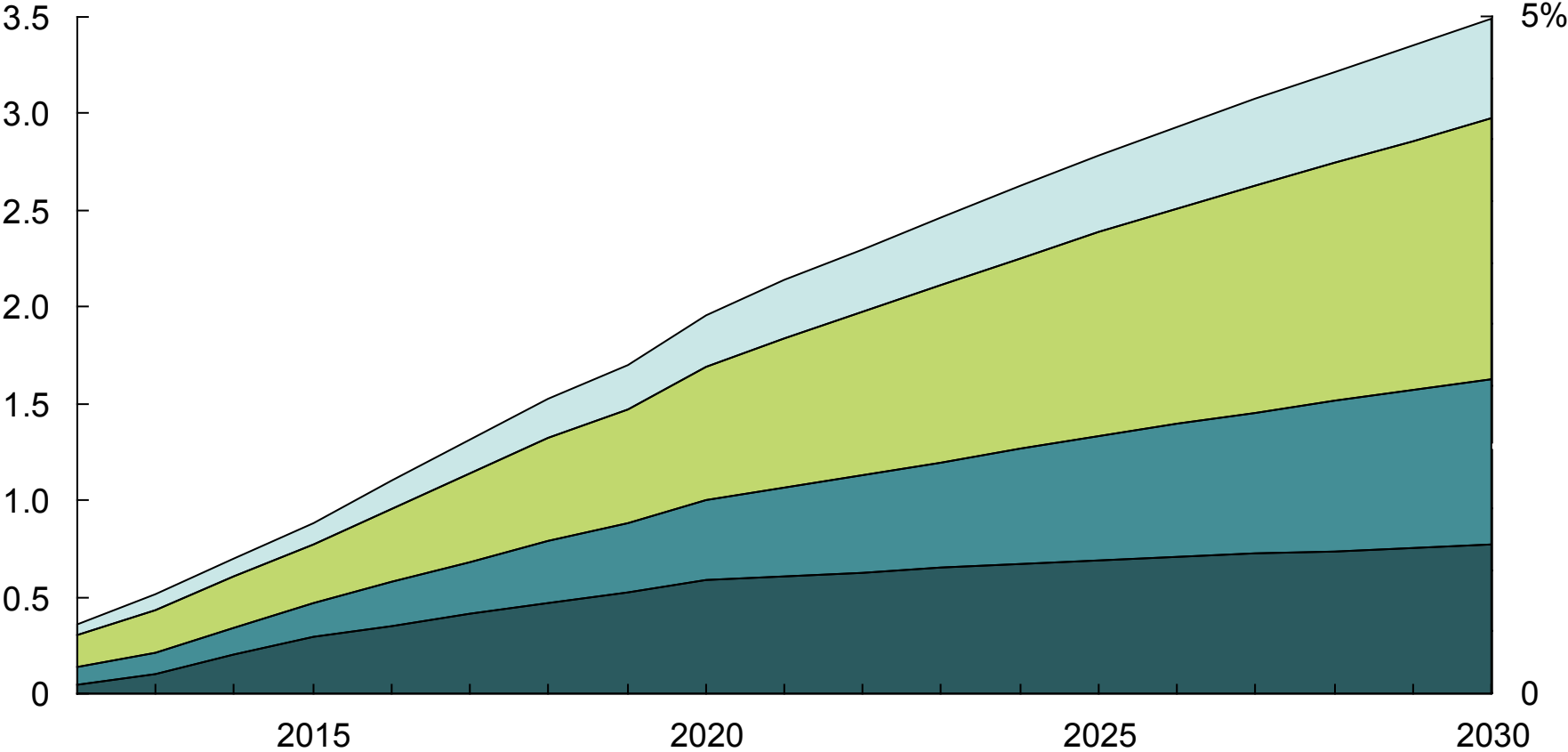
Preliminary

Energy efficiency: Energy savings

- Building standards
- Building retrofits
- Appliances & lighting
- Industrial energy efficiency

Energy savings

Quadrillion BTU; percent of TOTAL U.S. business-as-usual end-use demand

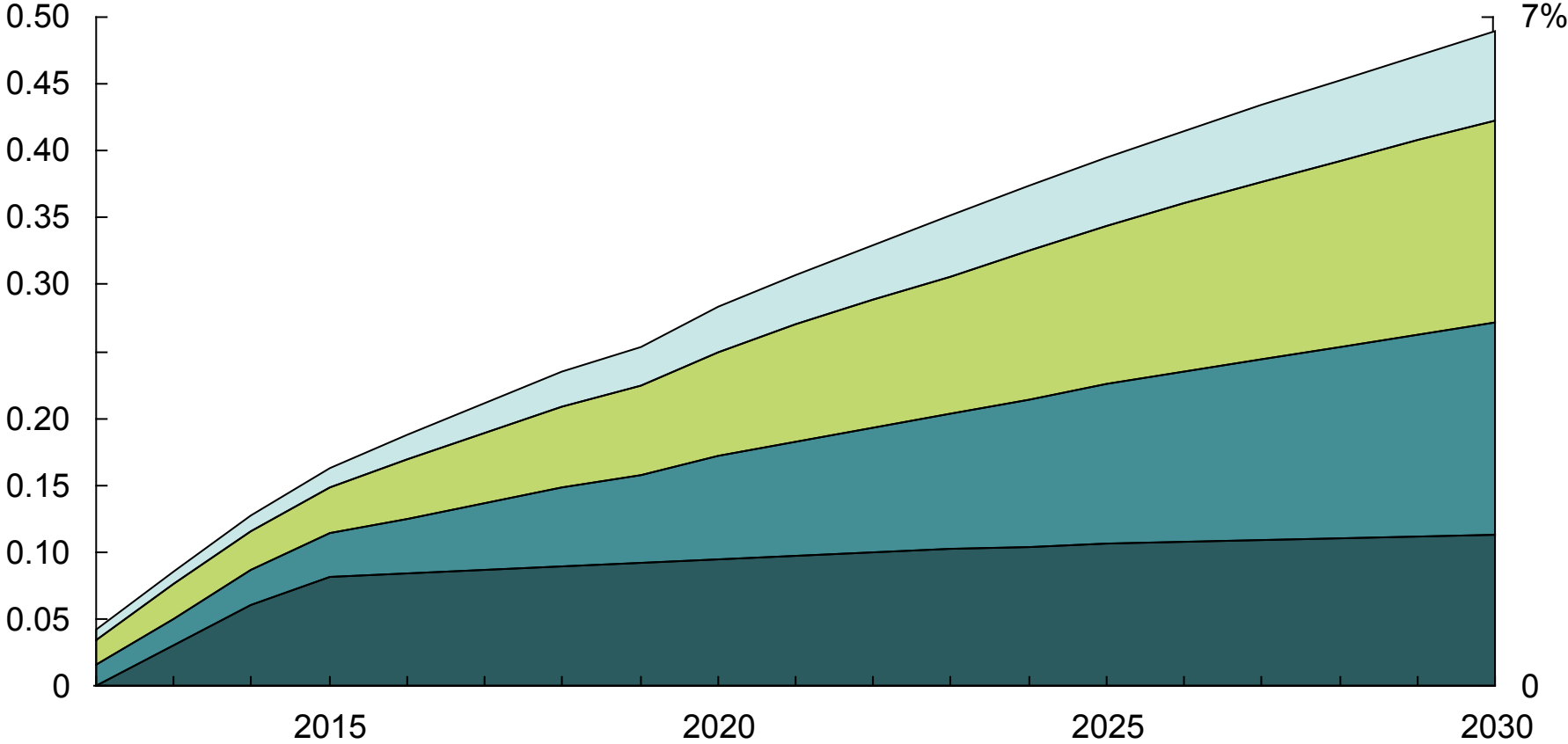


Energy efficiency: Emissions abatement

Emissions reduction

Gigatonnes CO₂e; percent of TOTAL U.S. emissions

- Building standards
- Building retrofits
- Appliances & lighting
- Industrial energy efficiency

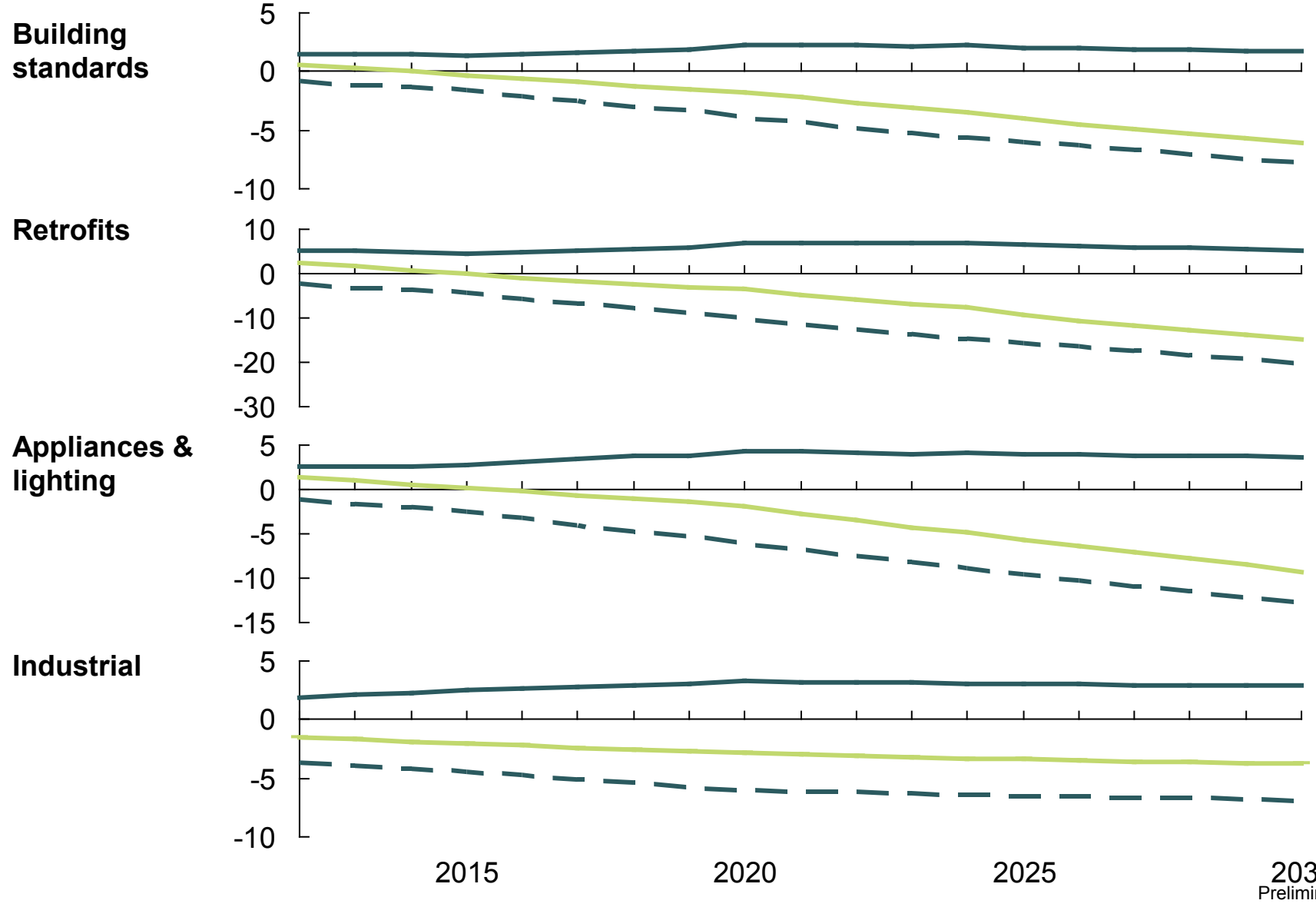


Energy efficiency: Costs and savings

Total incremental capital costs and operational savings

2008\$ Billion

- Capital expenditures
- Operational savings
- Net cost

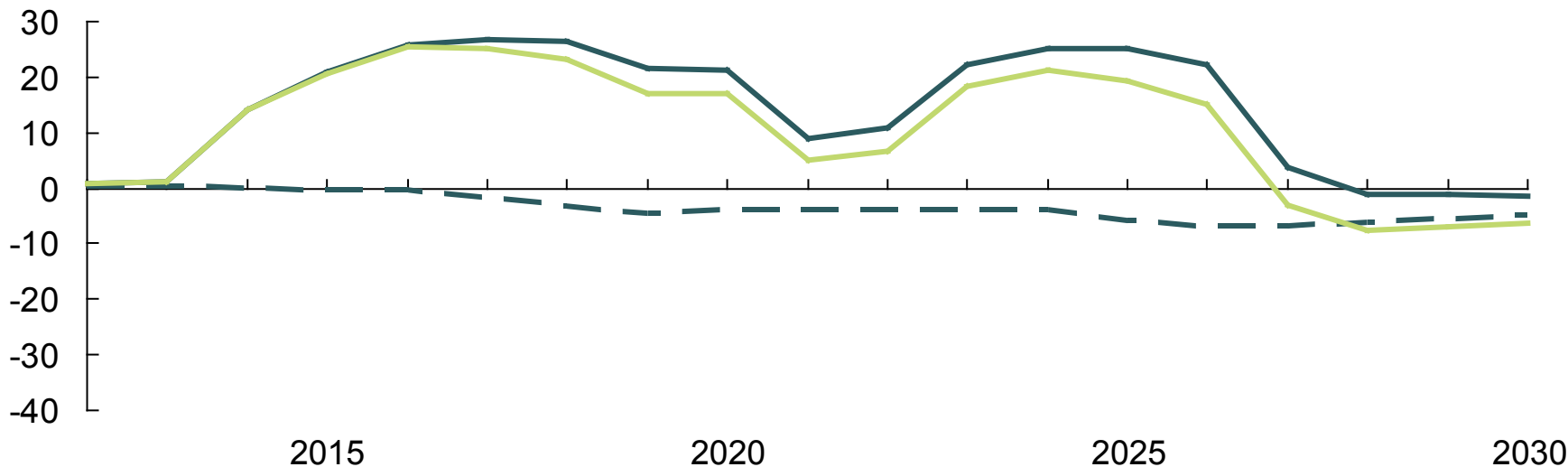


Diverse energy standard: Costs and savings

Total incremental capital costs and operational savings*

2008\$ Billion

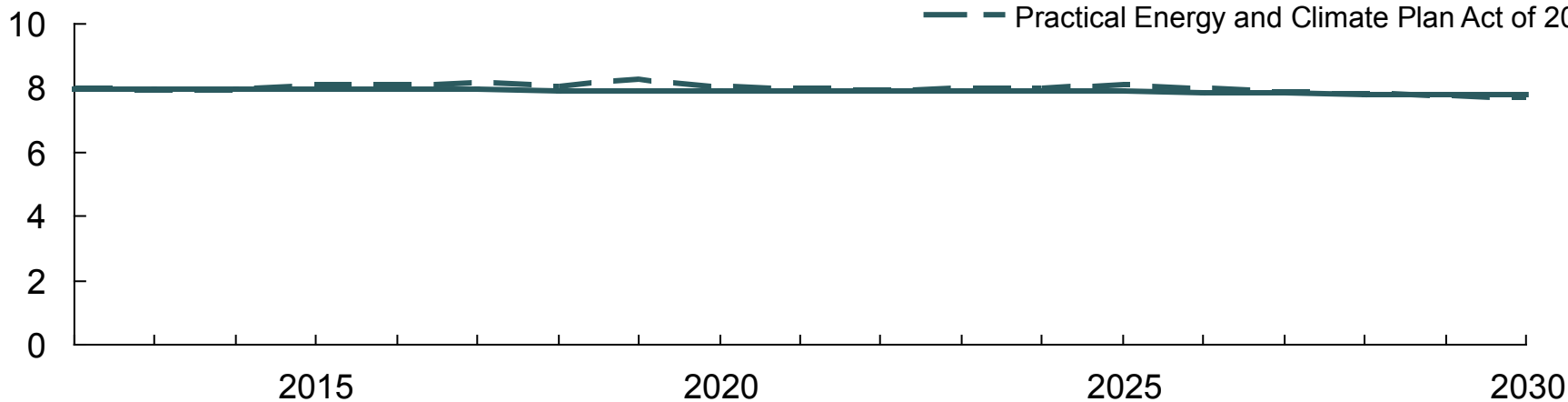
- Capital expenditures
- - Operational savings
- Net cost



Average retail power prices

Cents/kWh

- Business-as-usual
- - Practical Energy and Climate Plan Act of 2010

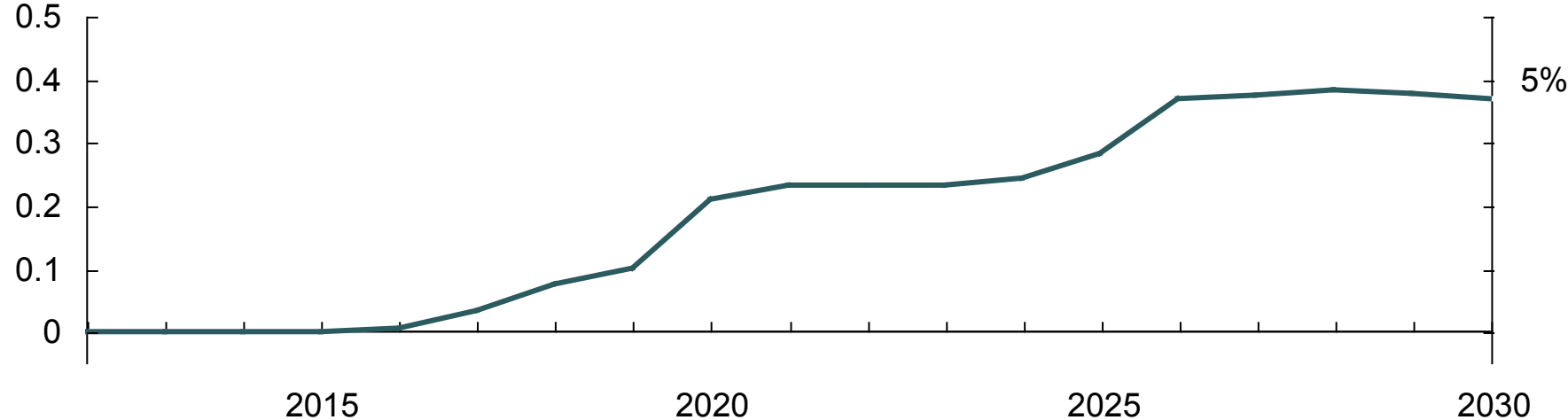


* Operational savings defined as avoided fossil fuel cost

Diverse energy standard: Emissions abatement

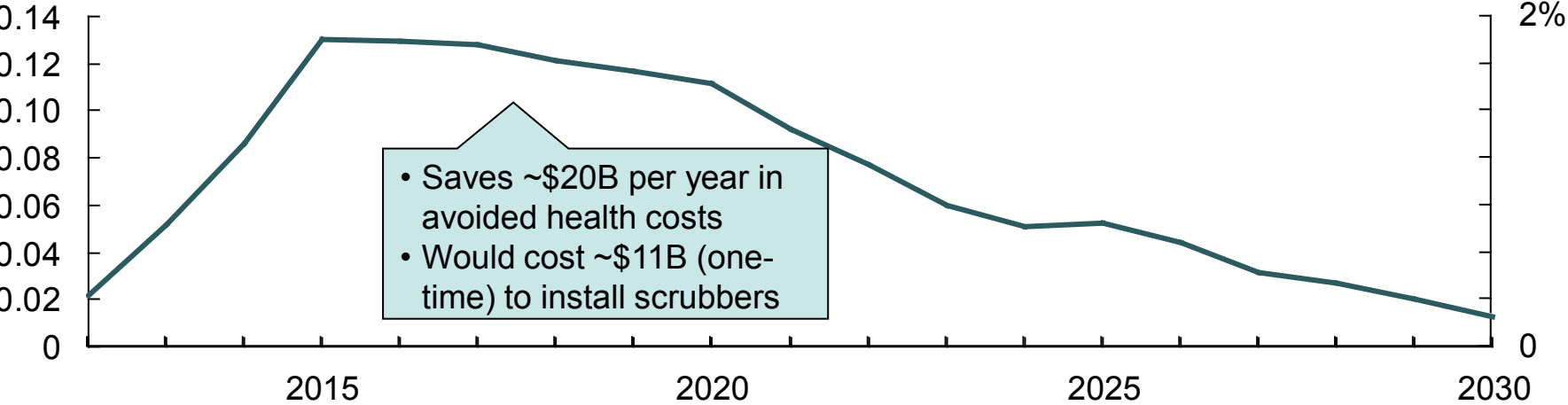
Clean power (renewables + nuclear + CCS + efficiency)

Gigatonnes CO₂e; percent relative to TOTAL business-as-usual emissions



Coal retirements

Gigatonnes CO₂e; percent relative to TOTAL business-as-usual emissions



- Saves ~\$20B per year in avoided health costs
- Would cost ~\$11B (one-time) to install scrubbers