

# Union Calendar No. 134

110TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 660

**[Report No. 110–218, Part I]**

To amend title 18, United States Code, to protect judges, prosecutors, witnesses, victims, and their family members, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 24, 2007

Mr. CONYERS (for himself, Mr. GOHMERT, and Mr. SCOTT of Virginia) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committees on Ways and Means and Oversight and Government Reform, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

JULY 10, 2007

Additional sponsors: Mr. WEINER, Mr. SMITH of Texas, and Ms. JACKSON-LEE of Texas

JULY 10, 2007

Reported from the Committee on the Judiciary with an amendment

[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in *italic*]

JULY 10, 2007

Committees on Ways and Means and Oversight and Government Reform discharged; committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union and ordered to be printed

[For text of introduced bill, see copy of bill as introduced on January 24, 2007]

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## A BILL

To amend title 18, United States Code, to protect judges,

prosecutors, witnesses, victims, and their family members, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       *This Act may be cited as the “Court Security Improve-*  
5 *ment Act of 2007”.*

6       **TITLE I—JUDICIAL SECURITY**  
7 **IMPROVEMENTS AND FUNDING**

8 **SEC. 101. JUDICIAL BRANCH SECURITY REQUIREMENTS.**

9       (a) *ENSURING CONSULTATION WITH THE JUDICI-*  
10 *ARY.*—*Section 566 of title 28, United States Code, is*  
11 *amended by adding at the end the following:*

12       “(i) *The Director of the United States Marshals Serv-*  
13 *ice shall consult with the Judicial Conference of the United*  
14 *States on a continuing basis regarding the security require-*  
15 *ments for the judicial branch of the United States Govern-*  
16 *ment, to ensure that the views of the Judicial Conference*  
17 *regarding the security requirements for the judicial branch*  
18 *of the Federal Government are taken into account when de-*  
19 *termining staffing levels, setting priorities for programs re-*  
20 *garding judicial security, and allocating judicial security*  
21 *resources. In this paragraph, the term ‘judicial security’ in-*  
22 *cludes the security of buildings housing the judiciary, the*  
23 *personal security of judicial officers, the assessment of*  
24 *threats made to judicial officers, and the protection of all*

1 *other judicial personnel. The United States Marshals Serv-*  
2 *ice retains final authority regarding security requirements*  
3 *for the judicial branch of the Federal Government.”.*

4 (b) *CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 331 of title*  
5 *28, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end*  
6 *the following:*

7 “*The Judicial Conference shall consult with the Direc-*  
8 *tor of United States Marshals Service on a continuing basis*  
9 *regarding the security requirements for the judicial branch*  
10 *of the United States Government, to ensure that the views*  
11 *of the Judicial Conference regarding the security require-*  
12 *ments for the judicial branch of the Federal Government*  
13 *are taken into account when determining staffing levels, set-*  
14 *ting priorities for programs regarding judicial security,*  
15 *and allocating judicial security resources. In this para-*  
16 *graph, the term ‘judicial security’ includes the security of*  
17 *buildings housing the judiciary, the personal security of ju-*  
18 *dicial officers, the assessment of threats made to judicial*  
19 *officers, and the protection of all other judicial personnel.*  
20 *The United States Marshals Service retains final authority*  
21 *regarding security requirements for the judicial branch of*  
22 *the Federal Government.”.*

1 **SEC. 102. FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE REPORTS.**

2 *Section 105(b)(3) of the Ethics in Government Act of*  
3 *1978 (5 U.S.C. App) is amended by striking subparagraph*  
4 *(E).*

5 **SEC. 103. PROTECTION OF UNITED STATES TAX COURT.**

6 *(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 566(a) of title 28, United*  
7 *States Code, is amended by striking “and the Court of*  
8 *International Trade” and inserting “, the Court of Inter-*  
9 *national Trade, and any other court, as provided by law”.*

10 *(b) INTERNAL REVENUE CODE.—Section 7456(c) of*  
11 *the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to incidental*  
12 *powers of the Tax Court) is amended in the matter fol-*  
13 *lowing paragraph (3), by striking the period at the end,*  
14 *and inserting “and may otherwise provide for the security*  
15 *of the Tax Court, including the personal protection of Tax*  
16 *Court judges, court officers, witnesses, and other threatened*  
17 *person in the interests of justice, where criminal intimidat-*  
18 *ion impedes on the functioning of the judicial process or*  
19 *any other official proceeding.”.*

20 **SEC. 104. ADDITIONAL AMOUNTS FOR UNITED STATES MAR-**  
21 **SHALS SERVICE TO PROTECT THE JUDICIARY.**

22 *In addition to any other amounts authorized to be ap-*  
23 *propriated for the United States Marshals Service, there are*  
24 *authorized to be appropriated for the United States Mar-*  
25 *shals Service to protect the judiciary, \$20,000,000 for each*  
26 *of fiscal years 2008 through 2013 for—*

1           (1) *hiring entry-level deputy marshals for pro-*  
2           *viding judicial security;*

3           (2) *hiring senior-level deputy marshals for inves-*  
4           *tigating threats to the judiciary and providing pro-*  
5           *TECTIVE details to members of the judiciary and assist-*  
6           *ant United States attorneys; and*

7           (3) *for the Office of Protective Intelligence, for*  
8           *hiring senior-level deputy marshals, hiring program*  
9           *analysts, and providing secure computer systems.*

10 **TITLE II—CRIMINAL LAW EN-**  
11 **HANCEMENTS TO PROTECT**  
12 **JUDGES, FAMILY MEMBERS,**  
13 **AND WITNESSES**

14 **SEC. 201. PROTECTIONS AGAINST MALICIOUS RECORDING**  
15 **OF FICTITIOUS LIENS AGAINST FEDERAL**  
16 **JUDGES AND FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT**  
17 **OFFICERS.**

18           (a) *OFFENSE.*—Chapter 73 of title 18, United States  
19 *Code, is amended by adding at the end the following:*

20 **“§ 1521. Retaliating against a Federal judge or Fed-**  
21 **eral law enforcement officer by false**  
22 **claim or slander of title**

23           *“Whoever files, attempts to file, or conspires to file, in*  
24 *any public record or in any private record which is gen-*  
25 *erally available to the public, any false lien or encumbrance*

1 *against the real or personal property of an individual de-*  
 2 *scribed in section 1114, on account of the performance of*  
 3 *official duties by that individual, knowing or having reason*  
 4 *to know that such lien or encumbrance is false or contains*  
 5 *any materially false, fictitious, or fraudulent statement or*  
 6 *representation, shall be fined under this title or imprisoned*  
 7 *for not more than 10 years, or both.”.*

8       **(b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.**—*The chapter analysis for*  
 9 *chapter 73 of title 18, United States Code, is amended by*  
 10 *adding at the end the following new item:*

*“1521. Retaliating against a Federal judge or Federal law enforcement officer by  
 false claim or slander of title.”.*

11 **SEC. 202. PROTECTION OF INDIVIDUALS PERFORMING CER-**  
 12 **TAIN OFFICIAL DUTIES.**

13       **(a) OFFENSE.**—*Chapter 7 of title 18, United States*  
 14 *Code, is amended by adding at the end the following:*

15 **“§ 119. Protection of individuals performing certain**  
 16 **official duties**

17       **“(a) IN GENERAL.**—*Whoever knowingly makes re-*  
 18 *stricted personal information about a covered official, or*  
 19 *a member of the immediate family of that covered official,*  
 20 *publicly available—*

21               **“(1) with the intent to threaten, intimidate, or**  
 22 *incite the commission of a crime of violence against*  
 23 *that covered official, or a member of the immediate*  
 24 *family of that covered official; or*

1           “(2) *with the intent and knowledge that the re-*  
2           *stricted personal information will be used to threaten,*  
3           *intimidate, or facilitate the commission of a crime of*  
4           *violence against that covered official, or a member of*  
5           *the immediate family of that covered official,*  
6           *shall be fined under this title, imprisoned not more than*  
7           *5 years, or both.*

8           “(b) *DEFINITIONS.—In this section—*

9           “(1) *the term ‘restricted personal information’*  
10           *means, with respect to an individual, the Social Secu-*  
11           *urity number, the home address, home phone number,*  
12           *mobile phone number, personal email, or home fax*  
13           *number of, and identifiable to, that individual;*

14           “(2) *the term ‘covered official’ means—*

15           “(A) *an individual designated in section*  
16           *1114;*

17           “(B) *a grand or petit juror, witness, or*  
18           *other officer in or of, any court of the United*  
19           *States, or an officer who may be serving at any*  
20           *examination or other proceeding before any*  
21           *United States magistrate judge or other commit-*  
22           *ting magistrate;*

23           “(C) *a public safety officer (as that term is*  
24           *defined in section 1204 of the Omnibus Crime*  
25           *Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968) who is em-*

1           *ployed by a public agency that receives Federal*  
 2           *financial assistance; and*

3                   “(D) a paid informant or any witness in a  
 4           *Federal criminal investigation or prosecution or*  
 5           *in a State criminal investigation or prosecution*  
 6           *of an offense that is in or affects interstate or*  
 7           *foreign commerce;*

8                   “(3) the term ‘crime of violence’ has the meaning  
 9           *given the term in section 16; and*

10                   “(4) the term ‘immediate family’ has the mean-  
 11           *ing given the term in section 115(c)(2).”.*

12           (b) *CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections at*  
 13 *the beginning of chapter 7 of title 18, United States Code,*  
 14 *is amended by adding at the end the following new item:*  
           *“119. Protection of individuals performing certain official duties.”.*

15 **SEC. 203. PROHIBITION OF POSSESSION OF DANGEROUS**  
 16                   **WEAPONS IN FEDERAL COURT FACILITIES.**

17           *Section 930(e)(1) of title 18, United States Code, is*  
 18 *amended by inserting “or other dangerous weapon” after*  
 19 *“firearm”.*

20 **SEC. 204. CLARIFICATION OF VENUE FOR RETALIATION**  
 21                   **AGAINST A WITNESS.**

22           *Section 1513 of title 18, United States Code, is amend-*  
 23 *ed by adding at the end the following:*

24                   “(g) A prosecution under this section may be brought  
 25 *in the district in which the official proceeding (whether*



1 *pending, about to be instituted, or completed) was intended*  
2 *to be affected, or in which the conduct constituting the al-*  
3 *leged offense occurred.”.*

4 **SEC. 205. MODIFICATION OF TAMPERING WITH A WITNESS,**  
5 **VICTIM, OR AN INFORMANT OFFENSE.**

6 *(a) CHANGES IN PENALTIES.—Section 1512 of title 18,*  
7 *United States Code, is amended—*

8 *(1) so that subparagraph (A) of subsection (a)(3)*  
9 *reads as follows:*

10 *“(A) in the case of a killing, the punishment pro-*  
11 *vided in sections 1111 and 1112;”;*

12 *(2) in subsection (a)(3)—*

13 *(A) in the matter following clause (ii) of*  
14 *subparagraph (B) by striking “20 years” and*  
15 *inserting “30 years”; and*

16 *(B) in subparagraph (C), by striking “10*  
17 *years” and inserting “20 years”;*

18 *(3) in subsection (b), by striking “ten years” and*  
19 *inserting “20 years”; and*

20 *(4) in subsection (d), by striking “one year” and*  
21 *inserting “3 years”.*

22 **SEC. 206. MODIFICATION OF RETALIATION OFFENSE.**

23 *Section 1513 of title 18, United States Code, is amend-*  
24 *ed—*

25 *(1) in subsection (a)(1)(B)—*

1           (A) by inserting a comma after “proba-  
2           tion”; and

3           (B) by striking the comma which imme-  
4           diately follows another comma;

5           (2) in subsection (a)(2)(B), by striking “20  
6           years” and inserting “30 years”;

7           (3) in subsection (b)—

8           (A) in paragraph (2)—

9           (i) by inserting a comma after “proba-  
10           tion”; and

11           (ii) by striking the comma which im-  
12           mediately follows another comma; and

13           (B) in the matter following paragraph (2),  
14           by striking “ten years” and inserting “20  
15           years”; and

16           (4) by redesignating the second subsection (e) as  
17           subsection (f).

18 **SEC. 207. GENERAL MODIFICATIONS OF FEDERAL MURDER**

19 **CRIME AND RELATED CRIMES.**

20           Section 1112(b) of title 18, United States Code, is  
21           amended—

22           (1) by striking “United States,” and inserting  
23           “United States—”;

24           (2) by striking “Whoever is guilty of voluntary  
25           manslaughter,” and inserting the following:

1           “(1) subject to paragraph (3), whoever is guilty  
2 of voluntary manslaughter”;

3           (3) by striking “Whoever is guilty of involuntary  
4 manslaughter,” and inserting the following:

5           “(2) subject to paragraph (3), whoever is guilty  
6 of involuntary manslaughter”;

7           (4) at the end of paragraph (2) (as designated  
8 by paragraph (3)), by striking the period and insert-  
9 ing “; and”; and

10          (5) by adding at the end the following:

11          “(3) whoever is guilty of an offense under section  
12 1114 or chapter 73 that involved a killing shall—

13                 “(A) in the case of voluntary manslaughter,  
14 be fined under this title, imprisoned for not more  
15 than 20 years, or both; and

16                 “(B) in the case of involuntary man-  
17 slaughter, be fined under this title, imprisoned  
18 for not more than 10 years, or both.”.

19 **SEC. 208. ASSAULT PENALTIES.**

20          Section 115 of title 18, United States Code, is amended  
21 in subsection (b) by striking “(1)” and all that follows  
22 through the end of paragraph (1) and inserting the fol-  
23 lowing :

24                 “(1) The punishment for an assault in violation  
25 of this section is a fine under this title and—

1           “(A) if the assault consists of a simple as-  
2           sault, a term of imprisonment for not more than  
3           one year, or both;

4           “(B) if the assault resulted in bodily injury  
5           (as defined in section 1365), a term of imprison-  
6           ment for not more than 10 years;

7           “(C) if the assault resulted in serious bodily  
8           injury (as defined in section 1365), a term of  
9           imprisonment for not more than 15 years; or

10           “(D) if a dangerous weapon was used dur-  
11           ing and in relation to the offense, a term of im-  
12           prisonment for not more than 30 years.”.

13 **SEC. 209. DIRECTION TO THE SENTENCING COMMISSION.**

14           *The United States Sentencing Commission is directed*  
15 *to review the Sentencing Guidelines as they apply to threats*  
16 *punishable under section 115 of title 18, United States*  
17 *Code, that occur over the Internet, and determine whether*  
18 *and by how much that should aggravate the punishment*  
19 *pursuant to section 994 of title 28, United States Code. In*  
20 *conducting the study, the Commission shall take into con-*  
21 *sideration the number of such threats made; the intended*  
22 *number of recipients, whether the initial sender was acting*  
23 *in an individual capacity or part of a larger group.*

1 **TITLE III—PROTECTING STATE**  
2 **AND LOCAL JUDGES AND RE-**  
3 **LATED GRANT PROGRAMS**

4 **SEC. 301. GRANTS TO STATES TO PROTECT WITNESSES AND**  
5 **VICTIMS OF CRIMES.**

6 (a) *IN GENERAL.*—Section 31702 of the Violent Crime  
7 Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C.  
8 13862) is amended—

9 (1) in paragraph (3), by striking “and” at the  
10 end;

11 (2) in paragraph (4), by striking the period at  
12 the end and inserting “; and”; and

13 (3) by adding at the end the following:

14 “(5) by a State, unit of local government, or In-  
15 dian tribe to create and expand witness and victim  
16 protection programs to prevent threats, intimidation,  
17 and retaliation against victims of, and witnesses to,  
18 violent crimes.”.

19 (b) *AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.*—Section  
20 31707 of the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement  
21 Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 13867) is amended to read as fol-  
22 lows:

1 **“SEC. 31707. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

2 *“There are authorized to be appropriated \$20,000,000*  
3 *for each of the fiscal years 2008 through 2012 to carry out*  
4 *this subtitle.”.*

5 **SEC. 302. ELIGIBILITY OF STATE COURTS FOR CERTAIN**  
6 **FEDERAL GRANTS.**

7 *(a) CORRECTIONAL OPTIONS GRANTS.—Section 515 of*  
8 *the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968*  
9 *(42 U.S.C. 3762a) is amended—*

10 *(1) in subsection (a)—*

11 *(A) in paragraph (2), by striking “and” at*  
12 *the end;*

13 *(B) in paragraph (3), by striking the period*  
14 *and inserting “; and”; and*

15 *(C) by adding at the end the following:*

16 *“(4) grants to State courts to improve security*  
17 *for State and local court systems.”; and*

18 *(2) in subsection (b), by adding at the end the*  
19 *following:*

20 *“Priority shall be given to State court applicants under*  
21 *subsection (a)(4) that have the greatest demonstrated need*  
22 *to provide security in order to administer justice.”.*

23 *(b) ALLOCATIONS.—Section 516(a) of the Omnibus*  
24 *Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C.*  
25 *3762b) is amended—*

26 *(1) by striking “80” and inserting “70”;*

1           (2) *by striking “and 10” and inserting “10”;*

2           *and*

3           (3) *by inserting before the period the following:*

4           “*, and 10 percent for section 515(a)(4)*”.

5           (c) *STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS TO CONSIDER*  
6 *COURTS.—The Attorney General may require, as appro-*  
7 *priate, that whenever a State or unit of local government*  
8 *or Indian tribe applies for a grant from the Department*  
9 *of Justice, the State, unit, or tribe demonstrate that, in de-*  
10 *veloping the application and distributing funds, the State,*  
11 *unit, or tribe—*

12           (1) *considered the needs of the judicial branch of*  
13 *the State, unit, or tribe, as the case may be;*

14           (2) *consulted with the chief judicial officer of the*  
15 *highest court of the State, unit, or tribe, as the case*  
16 *may be; and*

17           (3) *consulted with the chief law enforcement offi-*  
18 *cer of the law enforcement agency responsible for the*  
19 *security needs of the judicial branch of the State,*  
20 *unit, or tribe, as the case may be.*

21           (d) *ARMOR VESTS.—Section 2501 of title I of the Om-*  
22 *nibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42*  
23 *U.S.C. 3796ll) is amended—*

1           (1) *in subsection (a), by inserting “and State*  
2           *and local court officers” after “tribal law enforcement*  
3           *officers”;* and

4           (2) *in subsection (b)(1), by inserting “State or*  
5           *local court,” after “government,”.*

6 **SEC. 303. GRANTS TO STATES FOR THREAT ASSESSMENT**  
7           **DATABASES.**

8           (a) *IN GENERAL.*—*The Attorney General, through the*  
9           *Office of Justice Programs, shall make grants under this*  
10           *section to the highest State courts in States participating*  
11           *in the program, for the purpose of enabling such courts to*  
12           *establish and maintain a threat assessment database de-*  
13           *scribed in subsection (b).*

14           (b) *DATABASE.*—*For purposes of subsection (a), a*  
15           *threat assessment database is a database through which a*  
16           *State can—*

17                   (1) *analyze trends and patterns in domestic ter-*  
18                   *rorism and crime;*

19                   (2) *project the probabilities that specific acts of*  
20                   *domestic terrorism or crime will occur; and*

21                   (3) *develop measures and procedures that can ef-*  
22                   *fectively reduce the probabilities that those acts will*  
23                   *occur.*

24           (c) *CORE ELEMENTS.*—*The Attorney General shall de-*  
25           *fine a core set of data elements to be used by each database*



1 *funded by this section so that the information in the data-*  
 2 *base can be effectively shared with other States and with*  
 3 *the Department of Justice.*

4 (d) *AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There are*  
 5 *authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section such*  
 6 *sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 2008*  
 7 *through 2011.*

8 **TITLE IV—LAW ENFORCEMENT**  
 9 **OFFICERS**

10 **SEC. 401. REPORT ON SECURITY OF FEDERAL PROSECU-**  
 11 **TORS.**

12 (a) *IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after the*  
 13 *date of the enactment of this Act, the Attorney General shall*  
 14 *submit to the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate and*  
 15 *the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representa-*  
 16 *tives a report on the security of assistant United States at-*  
 17 *torneys and other Federal attorneys arising from the pros-*  
 18 *ecution of terrorists, violent criminal gangs, drug traf-*  
 19 *fickers, gun traffickers, white supremacists, those who com-*  
 20 *mit fraud and other white-collar offenses, and other crimi-*  
 21 *nal cases.*

22 (b) *CONTENTS.—The report submitted under sub-*  
 23 *section (a) shall describe each of the following:*

24 (1) *The number and nature of threats and as-*  
 25 *saults against attorneys handling prosecutions de-*

1       *scribed in subsection (a) and the reporting require-*  
2       *ments and methods.*

3               *(2) The security measures that are in place to*  
4       *protect the attorneys who are handling prosecutions*  
5       *described in subsection (a), including threat assess-*  
6       *ments, response procedures, availability of security*  
7       *systems and other devices, firearms licensing (deputa-*  
8       *tions), and other measures designed to protect the at-*  
9       *torneys and their families.*

10              *(3) The firearms deputation policies of the De-*  
11       *partment of Justice, including the number of attor-*  
12       *neys deputized and the time between receipt of threat*  
13       *and completion of the deputation and training proc-*  
14       *ess.*

15              *(4) For each requirement, measure, or policy de-*  
16       *scribed in paragraphs (1) through (3), when the re-*  
17       *quirement, measure, or policy was developed and who*  
18       *was responsible for developing and implementing the*  
19       *requirement, measure, or policy.*

20              *(5) The programs that are made available to the*  
21       *attorneys for personal security training, including*  
22       *training relating to limitations on public information*  
23       *disclosure, basic home security, firearms handling*  
24       *and safety, family safety, mail handling, counter-sur-*  
25       *veillance, and self-defense tactics.*

1           (6) *The measures that are taken to provide attor-*  
2 *neys handling prosecutions described in subsection (a)*  
3 *with secure parking facilities, and how priorities for*  
4 *such facilities are established—*

5                   (A) *among Federal employees within the fa-*  
6 *ility;*

7                   (B) *among Department of Justice employees*  
8 *within the facility; and*

9                   (C) *among attorneys within the facility.*

10           (7) *The frequency attorneys handling prosecu-*  
11 *tions described in subsection (a) are called upon to*  
12 *work beyond standard work hours and the security*  
13 *measures provided to protect attorneys at such times*  
14 *during travel between office and available parking fa-*  
15 *ilities.*

16           (8) *With respect to attorneys who are licensed*  
17 *under State laws to carry firearms, the policy of the*  
18 *Department of Justice as to—*

19                   (A) *carrying the firearm between available*  
20 *parking and office buildings;*

21                   (B) *securing the weapon at the office build-*  
22 *ings; and*

23                   (C) *equipment and training provided to fa-*  
24 *ilitate safe storage at Department of Justice fa-*  
25 *ilities.*

1           (9) *The offices in the Department of Justice that*  
2           *are responsible for ensuring the security of attorneys*  
3           *handling prosecutions described in subsection (a), the*  
4           *organization and staffing of the offices, and the man-*  
5           *ner in which the offices coordinate with offices in spe-*  
6           *cific districts.*

7           (10) *The role, if any, that the United States*  
8           *Marshals Service or any other Department of Justice*  
9           *component plays in protecting, or providing security*  
10           *services or training for, attorneys handling prosecu-*  
11           *tions described in subsection (a).*

12           ***TITLE V—MISCELLANEOUS***  
13           ***PROVISIONS***

14           ***SEC. 501. EXPANDED PROCUREMENT AUTHORITY FOR THE***  
15           ***UNITED STATES SENTENCING COMMISSION.***

16           (a) *IN GENERAL.*—*Section 995 of title 28, United*  
17           *States Code, is amended by adding at the end the following:*

18           “(f) *The Commission may—*

19               “(1) *use available funds to enter into contracts*  
20               *for the acquisition of severable services for a period*  
21               *that begins in 1 fiscal year and ends in the next fiscal*  
22               *year, to the same extent as executive agencies may*  
23               *enter into such contracts under the authority of sec-*  
24               *tion 303L of the Federal Property and Administra-*  
25               *tive Services Act of 1949 (41 U.S.C. 253l);*

1           “(2) enter into multi-year contracts for the ac-  
2           quisition of property or services to the same extent as  
3           executive agencies may enter into such contracts  
4           under the authority of section 304B of the Federal  
5           Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949 (41  
6           U.S.C. 254c); and

7           “(3) make advance, partial, progress, or other  
8           payments under contracts for property or services to  
9           the same extent as executive agencies may make such  
10          payments under the authority of section 305 of the  
11          Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of  
12          1949 (41 U.S.C. 255).”.

13          (b) *SUNSET*.—The amendment made by subsection (a)  
14 shall cease to have force and effect on September 30, 2010.

15 **SEC. 502. BANKRUPTCY, MAGISTRATE, AND TERRITORIAL**  
16 **JUDGES LIFE INSURANCE.**

17          (a) *IN GENERAL*.—Section 604(a)(5) of title 28,  
18 United States Code, is amended by inserting after “hold  
19 office during good behavior,” the following: “bankruptcy  
20 judges appointed under section 152 of this title, magistrate  
21 judges appointed under section 631 of this title, and terri-  
22 torial district court judges appointed under section 24 of  
23 the Organic Act of Guam (48 U.S.C. 1424b), section 1(b)  
24 of the Act of November 8, 1877 (48 U.S.C. 1821), or section

1 24(a) of the Revised Organic Act of the Virgin Islands (48  
2 U.S.C. 1614(a)),”.

3 (b) *EFFECTIVE DATE.*—The amendment made by sub-  
4 section (a) shall apply with respect to any payment made  
5 on or after the first day of the first applicable pay period  
6 beginning on or after the date of enactment of this Act.

7 **SEC. 503. ASSIGNMENT OF JUDGES.**

8 Section 296 of title 28, United States Code, is amended  
9 by inserting at the end of the second undesignated para-  
10 graph the following new sentence: “However, a judge who  
11 has retired from regular active service under section 371(b)  
12 of this title, when designated and assigned to the court to  
13 which such judge was appointed, shall have all the powers  
14 of a judge of that court, including participation in appoint-  
15 ment of court officers and magistrates, rulemaking, govern-  
16 ance, and administrative matters.”.

17 **SEC. 504. SENIOR JUDGE PARTICIPATION IN THE SELEC-**  
18 **TION OF MAGISTRATES.**

19 Section 631(a) of title 28, United States Code, is  
20 amended by striking “Northern Mariana Islands” the first  
21 place it appears and inserting “Northern Mariana Islands  
22 (including any judge in regular active service and any  
23 judge who has retired from regular active service under sec-  
24 tion 371(b) of this title, when designated and assigned to  
25 the court to which such judge was appointed)”.

1 **SEC. 505. GUARANTEEING COMPLIANCE WITH PRISONER**  
2 **PAYMENT COMMITMENTS.**

3 *Section 3624(e) of title 18, United States Code, is*  
4 *amended by striking the last sentence and inserting the fol-*  
5 *lowing: “Upon the release of a prisoner by the Bureau of*  
6 *Prisons to supervised release, the Bureau of Prisons shall*  
7 *notify such prisoner, verbally and in writing, of the require-*  
8 *ment that the prisoner adhere to an installment schedule,*  
9 *not to exceed two years except in special circumstances, to*  
10 *pay for any fine imposed for the offense committed by such*  
11 *prisoner, and of the consequences of failure to pay such fines*  
12 *under sections 3611 through 3614 of this title.”.*

13 **SEC. 506. STUDY AND REPORT.**

14 *The Attorney General shall study whether the generally*  
15 *open public access to State and local records imperils the*  
16 *safety of the Federal judiciary. Not later than 18 months*  
17 *after the enactment of this Act, the Attorney General shall*  
18 *report to Congress the results of that study together with*  
19 *any recommendations the Attorney General deems nec-*  
20 *essary.*

21 **SEC. 507. REAUTHORIZATION OF FUGITIVE APPREHENSION**  
22 **TASK FORCES.**

23 *Section 6(b) of the Presidential Threat Protection Act*  
24 *of 2000 (28 U.S.C. 566 note; Public Law 106–544) is*  
25 *amended—*

1           (1) *by striking “and” after “fiscal year 2002,”;*  
2           *and*

3           (2) *by inserting “, and \$10,000,000 for each of*  
4           *the fiscal years 2008 through 2012” before the period.*

5 **SEC. 508. INCREASED PROTECTION OF FEDERAL JUDGES.**

6           (a) *MINIMUM DOCUMENT REQUIREMENTS.—*

7           (1) *MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS.—For purposes of*  
8           *section 202(b)(6) of the REAL ID Act of 2005 (49*  
9           *U.S.C. 30301 note), a State may, in the case of an*  
10           *individual described in subparagraph (A) or (B) of*  
11           *paragraph (2), include in a driver’s license or other*  
12           *identification card issued to that individual by the*  
13           *State, the address specified in that subparagraph in*  
14           *lieu of the individual’s address of principle residence.*

15           (2) *INDIVIDUALS AND INFORMATION.—The indi-*  
16           *viduals and addresses referred to in paragraph (1)*  
17           *are the following:*

18           (A) *In the case of a Justice of the United*  
19           *States, the address of the United States Supreme*  
20           *Court.*

21           (B) *In the case of a judge of a Federal*  
22           *court, the address of the courthouse.*

23           (b) *VERIFICATION OF INFORMATION.—For purposes of*  
24           *section 202(c)(1)(D) of the REAL ID Act of 2005 (49*  
25           *U.S.C. 30301 note), in the case of an individual described*



1 *in subparagraph (A) or (B) of subsection (a)(2), a State*  
2 *need only require documentation of the address appearing*  
3 *on the individual's driver's license or other identification*  
4 *card issued by that State to the individual.*

Union Calendar No. 134

110<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> Session

**H. R. 660**

[Report No. 110-218, Part I]

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## **A BILL**

To amend title 18, United States Code, to protect judges, prosecutors, witnesses, victims, and their family members, and for other purposes.

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JULY 10, 2007

Committees on Ways and Means and Oversight and Government Reform discharged; committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union and ordered to be printed