H. R. 3773

To amend the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 to establish a procedure for authorizing certain acquisitions of foreign intelligence, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

October 9, 2007

Mr. Conyers (for himself, Mr. Reyes, Mr. Nadler, Mr. Scott of Virginia, Ms. Jackson-Lee of Texas, Ms. Hooley, Mrs. Christensen, and Mr. Rodriguez) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Select Committee on Intelligence (Permanent Select), for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To amend the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 to establish a procedure for authorizing certain acquisitions of foreign intelligence, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.
- 4 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
- 5 "Responsible Electronic Surveillance That is Overseen,
- 6 Reviewed, and Effective Act of 2007" or "RESTORE Act
- 7 of 2007".

1 (b) Table of Contents for

2 this Act is as follows:

- Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
- Sec. 2. Clarification of electronic surveillance of non-United States persons outside the United States.
- Sec. 3. Procedure for authorizing acquisitions of communications of non-United States persons located outside the United States.
- Sec. 4. Emergency authorization of acquisitions of communications of non-United States persons located outside the United States.
- Sec. 5. Oversight of acquisitions of communications of non-United States persons located outside of the United States.
- Sec. 6. Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court en banc.
- Sec. 7. Audit of warrantless surveillance programs.
- Sec. 8. Record-keeping system on acquisition of communications of United States persons.
- Sec. 9. Authorization for increased resources relating to foreign intelligence surveillance.
- Sec. 10. Reiteration of FISA as the exclusive means by which electronic surveillance may be conducted for gathering foreign intelligence information.
- Sec. 11. Technical and conforming amendments.
- Sec. 12. Sunset; transition procedures.

3 SEC. 2. CLARIFICATION OF ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE

- 4 OF NON-UNITED STATES PERSONS OUTSIDE
- 5 THE UNITED STATES.
- 6 Section 105A of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance
- 7 Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) is amended to read
- 8 as follows:
- 9 "CLARIFICATION OF ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE OF
- 10 NON-UNITED STATES PERSONS OUTSIDE THE
- 11 UNITED STATES
- "Sec. 105A. (a) Foreign to Foreign Communica-
- 13 TIONS.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this Act,
- 14 a court order is not required for the acquisition of the
- 15 contents of any communication between persons that are
- 16 not United States persons and are not located within the

- 1 United States for the purpose of collecting foreign intel-
- 2 ligence information, without respect to whether the com-
- 3 munication passes through the United States or the sur-
- 4 veillance device is located within the United States.
- 5 "(b) Communications of Non-United States
- 6 Persons Outside of the United States.—Notwith-
- 7 standing any other provision of this Act other than sub-
- 8 section (a), electronic surveillance that is directed at the
- 9 acquisition of the communications of a person that is rea-
- 10 sonably believed to be located outside the United States
- 11 and not a United States person for the purpose of col-
- 12 lecting foreign intelligence information (as defined in
- 13 paragraph (1) or (2)(A) of section 101(e)) by targeting
- 14 that person shall be conducted pursuant to—
- 15 "(1) an order approved in accordance with sec-
- 16 tion 105 or 105B; or
- 17 "(2) an emergency authorization in accordance
- 18 with section 105 or 105C.".
- 19 SEC. 3. PROCEDURE FOR AUTHORIZING ACQUISITIONS OF
- 20 COMMUNICATIONS OF NON-UNITED STATES
- 21 PERSONS LOCATED OUTSIDE THE UNITED
- 22 STATES.
- 23 Section 105B of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance
- 24 Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) is amended to read
- 25 as follows:

1	"PROCEDURE FOR AUTHORIZING ACQUISITIONS OF COM-
2	MUNICATIONS OF NON-UNITED STATES PERSONS LO-
3	CATED OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES
4	"Sec. 105B. (a) In General.—Notwithstanding
5	any other provision of this Act, the Director of National
6	Intelligence and the Attorney General may jointly apply
7	to a judge of the court established under section 103(a)
8	for an ex parte order, or the extension of an order, author-
9	izing for a period of up to one year the acquisition of com-
10	munications of persons that are reasonably believed to be
11	located outside the United States and not United States
12	persons for the purpose of collecting foreign intelligence
13	information (as defined in paragraph (1) or (2)(A) of sec-
14	tion 101(e)) by targeting those persons.
15	"(b) Application Inclusions.—An application
16	under subsection (a) shall include—
17	"(1) a certification by the Director of National
18	Intelligence and the Attorney General that—
19	"(A) the targets of the acquisition of for-
20	eign intelligence information under this section
21	are persons reasonably believed to be located
22	outside the United States;
23	"(B) the targets of the acquisition are rea-
24	sonably believed to be persons that are not
25	United States persons;

"(C) the acquisition involves obtaining the 1 2 foreign intelligence information from, or with the assistance of, a communications service pro-3 4 vider or custodian, or an officer, employee, or agent of such service provider or custodian, who 6 has authorized access to the communications to 7 be acquired, either as they are transmitted or while they are stored, or equipment that is 8 9 being or may be used to transmit or store such 10 communications; and "(D) a significant purpose of the acquisi-

tion is to obtain foreign intelligence information (as defined in paragraph (1) or (2)(A) of section 101(e); and

"(2) a description of—

"(A) the procedures that will be used by the Director of National Intelligence and the Attorney General during the duration of the order to determine that there is a reasonable belief that the targets of the acquisition are persons that are located outside the United States and not United States persons;

"(B) the nature of the information sought, including the identity of any foreign power against whom the acquisition will be directed;

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

"(C) minimization procedures that meet 1 2 the definition of minimization procedures under 3 section 101(h) to be used with respect to such 4 acquisition; and "(D) the guidelines that will be used to en-6 sure that an application is filed under section 7 104, if otherwise required by this Act, when the 8 Federal Government seeks to conduct electronic 9 surveillance of a person reasonably believed to 10 be located in the United States. 11 "(c) Specific Place Not Required.—An applica-12 tion under subsection (a) is not required to identify the 13 specific facilities, places, premises, or property at which the acquisition of foreign intelligence information will be 14 15 directed. "(d) REVIEW OF APPLICATION.—Not later than 15 16 days after a judge receives an application under subsection 18 (a), the judge shall review such application and shall ap-19 prove the application if the judge finds that— 20 "(1) the proposed procedures referred to in sub-21 section (b)(2)(A) are reasonably designed to deter-22 mine whether the targets of the acquisition are lo-23 cated outside the United States and not United

States persons;

1 "(2) the proposed minimization procedures re-2 ferred to in subsection (b)(2)(C) meet the definition 3 of minimization procedures under section 101(h); 4 and

"(3) the guidelines referred to in subsection (b)(2)(D) are reasonably designed to ensure that an application is filed under section 104, if otherwise required by this Act, when the Federal Government seeks to conduct electronic surveillance of a person reasonably believed to be located in the United States.

"(e) Order.—

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

"(1) IN GENERAL.—A judge approving an application under subsection (d) shall issue an order—

"(A) authorizing the acquisition of the contents of the communications as requested, or as modified by the judge;

"(B) requiring the communications service provider or custodian, or officer, employee, or agent of such service provider or custodian, who has authorized access to the information, facilities, or technical assistance necessary to accomplish the acquisition to provide such information, facilities, or technical assistance necessary to accomplish the acquisition and to produce a

1	minimum of interference with the services that
2	provider, custodian, officer, employee, or agent
3	is providing the target of the acquisition;
4	"(C) requiring such communications serv-
5	ice provider, custodian, officer, employee, or
6	agent, upon the request of the applicant, to
7	maintain under security procedures approved by
8	the Attorney General and the Director of Na-
9	tional Intelligence any records concerning the
10	acquisition or the aid furnished;
11	"(D) directing the Federal Government
12	to—
13	"(i) compensate, at the prevailing
14	rate, a person for providing information,
15	facilities, or assistance pursuant to such
16	order; and
17	"(ii) provide a copy of the portion of
18	the order directing the person to comply
19	with the order to such person; and
20	"(E) directing the applicant to follow—
21	"(i) the procedures referred to in sub-
22	section (b)(2)(A) as proposed or as modi-
23	fied by the judge;

- 1 "(ii) the minimization procedures re2 ferred to in subsection (b)(2)(C) as pro3 posed or as modified by the judge; and
 4 "(iii) the guidelines referred to in sub5 section (b)(2)(D) as proposed or as modi6 fied by the judge.
 - "(2) Failure to comply.—If a person fails to comply with an order issued under paragraph (1), the Attorney General may invoke the aid of the court established under section 103(a) to compel compliance with the order. Failure to obey an order of the court may be punished by the court as contempt of court. Any process under this section may be served in any judicial district in which the person may be found.
 - "(3) LIABILITY OF ORDER.—Notwithstanding any other law, no cause of action shall lie in any court against any person for providing any information, facilities, or assistance in accordance with an order issued under this subsection.
 - "(4) RETENTION OF ORDER.—The Director of National Intelligence and the court established under subsection 103(a) shall retain an order issued under this section for a period of not less than 10 years from the date on which such order is issued.

1	"(5) Assessment of compliance with mini-
2	MIZATION PROCEDURES.—At or before the end of
3	the period of time for which an acquisition is ap-
4	proved by an order or an extension under this sec-
5	tion, the judge may assess compliance with the mini-
6	mization procedures referred to in paragraph
7	(1)(E)(ii) and the guidelines referred to in para-
8	graph (1)(E)(iii) by reviewing the circumstances
9	under which information concerning United States
10	persons was acquired, retained, or disseminated.".
11	SEC. 4. EMERGENCY AUTHORIZATION OF ACQUISITIONS OF
12	COMMUNICATIONS OF NON-UNITED STATES
13	PERSONS LOCATED OUTSIDE THE UNITED
	STATES.
14	
14	STATES.
14 15	Section 105C of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) is amended to read
14 15 16 17	Section 105C of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) is amended to read
14 15 16 17	Section 105C of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) is amended to read as follows:
14 15 16 17	Section 105C of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) is amended to read as follows: "EMERGENCY AUTHORIZATION OF ACQUISITIONS OF COM-
14 15 16 17 18	Section 105C of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) is amended to read as follows: "EMERGENCY AUTHORIZATION OF ACQUISITIONS OF COM- MUNICATIONS OF NON-UNITED STATES PERSONS LO-
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Section 105C of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) is amended to read as follows: "EMERGENCY AUTHORIZATION OF ACQUISITIONS OF COM- MUNICATIONS OF NON-UNITED STATES PERSONS LO- CATED OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Section 105C of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) is amended to read as follows: "EMERGENCY AUTHORIZATION OF ACQUISITIONS OF COM- MUNICATIONS OF NON-UNITED STATES PERSONS LO- CATED OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES "Sec. 105C. (a) Application After Emergency
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	Section 105C of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) is amended to read as follows: "EMERGENCY AUTHORIZATION OF ACQUISITIONS OF COM- MUNICATIONS OF NON-UNITED STATES PERSONS LO- CATED OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES "Sec. 105C. (a) Application After Emergency Authorization.—As soon as is practicable, but not more
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	Section 105C of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) is amended to read as follows: "EMERGENCY AUTHORIZATION OF ACQUISITIONS OF COM- MUNICATIONS OF NON-UNITED STATES PERSONS LO- CATED OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES "SEC. 105C. (a) APPLICATION AFTER EMERGENCY AUTHORIZATION.—As soon as is practicable, but not more than 7 days after the Director of National Intelligence and

1	to the judge referred to in subsection (b)(2) of this section
2	for approval of the acquisition in accordance with section
3	105B.
4	"(b) Emergency Authorization.—Notwith-
5	standing any other provision of this Act, the Director of
6	National Intelligence and the Attorney General may joint-
7	ly authorize the emergency acquisition of foreign intel-
8	ligence information for a period of not more than 45 days
9	if—
10	"(1) the Director of National Intelligence and
11	the Attorney General jointly determine that—
12	"(A) an emergency situation exists with re-
13	spect to an authorization for an acquisition
14	under section 105B before an order approving
15	the acquisition under such section can with due
16	diligence be obtained;
17	"(B) the targets of the acquisition of for-
18	eign intelligence information under this section
19	are persons reasonably believed to be located
20	outside the United States;
21	"(C) the targets of the acquisition are rea-
22	sonably believed to be persons that are not
23	United States persons;
24	"(D) there are reasonable procedures in
25	place for determining that the acquisition of

1 foreign intelligence information under this sec-2 tion will be acquired by targeting only persons 3 that are reasonably believed to be located out-4 side the United States and not United States persons; 6 "(E) the acquisition involves obtaining the 7 foreign intelligence information from, or with 8 the assistance of, a communications service pro-9 vider or custodian, or an officer, employee, or 10 agent of such service provider or custodian, who 11 has authorized access to the communications to 12 be acquired, either as they are transmitted or 13 while they are stored, or equipment that is 14 being or may be used to transmit or store such 15 communications; "(F) a significant purpose of the acquisi-16 17 tion is to obtain foreign intelligence information 18 (as defined in paragraph (1) or (2)(A) of sec-19 tion 101(e); 20 "(G) minimization procedures to be used 21 with respect to such acquisition activity meet 22 the definition of minimization procedures under 23 section 101(h); and "(H) there are guidelines that will be used 24

to ensure that an application is filed under sec-

1 tion 104, if otherwise required by this Act, 2 when the Federal Government seeks to conduct electronic surveillance of a person reasonably 3 4 believed to be located in the United States; and "(2) the Director of National Intelligence and 6 the Attorney General, or their designees, inform a judge having jurisdiction to approve an acquisition 7 8 under section 105B at the time of the authorization 9 under this section that the decision has been made 10 to acquire foreign intelligence information.

"(c) Information, Facilities, and Technical Assistance.—Pursuant to an authorization of an acquisition under this section, the Attorney General may direct a communications service provider, custodian, or an officer, employee, or agent of such service provider or custodian, who has the lawful authority to access the information, facilities, or technical assistance necessary to accomplish such acquisition to—

"(1) furnish the Attorney General forthwith with such information, facilities, or technical assistance in a manner that will protect the secrecy of the acquisition and produce a minimum of interference with the services that provider, custodian, officer, employee, or agent is providing the target of the acquisition; and

19

20

21

22

23

24

1	"(2) maintain under security procedures ap-
2	proved by the Attorney General and the Director of
3	National Intelligence any records concerning the ac-
4	quisition or the aid furnished.".
5	SEC. 5. OVERSIGHT OF ACQUISITIONS OF COMMUNICA-
6	TIONS OF NON-UNITED STATES PERSONS LO-
7	CATED OUTSIDE OF THE UNITED STATES.
8	The Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978
9	(50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) is amended by inserting after
10	section 105C the following new section:
11	"OVERSIGHT OF ACQUISITIONS OF COMMUNICATIONS OF
12	NON-UNITED STATES PERSONS LOCATED OUTSIDE
13	OF THE UNITED STATES
14	"Sec. 105D. (a) Application; Procedures; Or-
15	DERS.—Not later than 7 days after an application is sub-
16	mitted under section 105B(a) or an order is issued under
17	section 105B(e), the Director of National Intelligence and
18	the Attorney General shall submit to the appropriate com-
19	mittees of Congress—
20	"(1) in the case of an application, a copy of the
21	application, including the certification made under
22	section $105B(b)(1)$; and
23	"(2) in the case of an order, a copy of the
24	order, including the procedures and guidelines re-
25	ferred to in section $105B(e)(1)(E)$.
26	"(b) Quarterly Audits —

1	"(1) AUDIT.—Not later than 120 days after the
2	date of the enactment of this section, and every 120
3	days thereafter until the expiration of all orders
4	issued under section 105B, the Inspector General of
5	the Department of Justice shall complete an audit
6	on the implementation of and compliance with the
7	procedures and guidelines referred to in section
8	105B(e)(1)(E) and shall submit to the appropriate
9	committees of Congress, the Attorney General, the
10	Director of National Intelligence, and the court es-
11	tablished under section 103(a) the results of such
12	audit, including, for each order authorizing the ac-
13	quisition of foreign intelligence under section
14	105B—
15	"(A) the number of targets of an acquisi-
16	tion under such order that were later deter-
17	mined to be located in the United States;
18	"(B) the number of persons located in the
19	United States whose communications have been
20	acquired under such order;
21	"(C) the number and nature of reports dis-
22	seminated containing information on a United
23	States person that was collected under such
24	order; and

"(D) the number of applications submitted 1 2 for approval of electronic surveillance under 3 section 104 for targets whose communications 4 were acquired under such order. "(2) Report.—Not later than 30 days after 6 the completion of an audit under paragraph (1), the 7 Attorney General shall submit to the appropriate 8 committees of Congress and the court established 9 under section 103(a) a report containing the results 10 of such audit. 11 "(c) Compliance Reports.—Not later than 60 days 12 after the date of the enactment of this section, and every 120 days thereafter until the expiration of all orders issued under section 105B, the Director of National Intel-14 ligence and the Attorney General shall submit to the appropriate committees of Congress and the court established under section 103(a) a report concerning acquisitions under section 105B during the previous 120-day period. Each report submitted under this section shall in-19 clude a description of any incidents of non-compliance 21 with an order issued under section 105B(e), including inci-22 dents of non-compliance by— "(1) an element of the intelligence community 23 24 with minimization procedures referred to in section 25 105B(e)(1)(E)(i);

"(2) an element of the intelligence community 1 2 with procedures referred in section to 3 105B(e)(1)(E)(ii);"(3) an element of the intelligence community 4 5 with guidelines referred in section to 6 105B(e)(1)(E)(iii); and "(4) a person directed to provide information, 7 8 facilities, or technical assistance under such order. 9 "(d) REPORT ON EMERGENCY AUTHORITY.—The Director of National Intelligence and the Attorney General 10 11 shall annually submit to the appropriate committees of 12 Congress a report containing the number of emergency authorizations of acquisitions under section 105C and a de-13 scription of any incidents of non-compliance with an emer-14 15 gency authorization under such section. 16 "(e) Appropriate Committees of Congress De-FINED.—In this section, the term 'appropriate committees of Congress' means— 18 19 "(1) the Permanent Select Committee on Intel-20 ligence of the House of Representatives; 21 "(2) the Select Committee on Intelligence of the 22 Senate; and "(3) the Committees on the Judiciary of the 23 House of Representatives and the Senate.". 24

SEC. 6. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE COURT EN

- BANC.
- 3 Section 103 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance
- 4 Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1803) is amended by adding at
- 5 the end the following new subsection:
- 6 "(g) In any case where the court established under
- 7 subsection (a) or a judge of such court is required to re-
- 8 view a matter under this Act, the court may, at the discre-
- 9 tion of the court, sit en banc to review such matter and
- 10 issue any orders related to such matter.".
- 11 SEC. 7. AUDIT OF WARRANTLESS SURVEILLANCE PRO-
- GRAMS.
- 13 (a) AUDIT.—Not later than 180 days after the date
- 14 of the enactment of this Act, the Inspector General of the
- 15 Department of Justice shall complete an audit of all pro-
- 16 grams of the Federal Government involving the acquisition
- 17 of communications conducted without a court order on or
- 18 after September 11, 2001, including the Terrorist Surveil-
- 19 lance Program referred to by the President in a radio ad-
- 20 dress on December 17, 2005. Such audit shall include ac-
- 21 quiring all documents relevant to such programs, includ-
- 22 ing memoranda concerning the legal authority of a pro-
- 23 gram, authorizations of a program, certifications to tele-
- 24 communications carriers, and court orders.
- 25 (b) Report.—

- 1 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 30 days after 2 the completion of the audit under subsection (a), the 3 Inspector General shall submit to the Permanent Se-4 lect Committee on Intelligence and the Committee 5 on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives 6 and the Select Committee on Intelligence and the 7 Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate a report 8 containing the results of such audit, including all 9 documents acquired pursuant to conducting such 10 audit.
- 11 (2) FORM.—The report under paragraph (1) 12 shall be submitted in unclassified form, but may in-13 clude a classified annex.
- 14 (c) Expedited Security Clearance.—The Direc-15 tor of National Intelligence shall ensure that the process 16 for the investigation and adjudication of an application by 17 the Inspector General or the appropriate staff of the Of-18 fice of the Inspector General of the Department of Justice 19 for a security clearance necessary for the conduct of the 20 audit under subsection (a) is conducted as expeditiously

as possible.

1	SEC. 8. RECORD-KEEPING SYSTEM ON ACQUISITION OF
2	COMMUNICATIONS OF UNITED STATES PER-
3	SONS.
4	(a) Record-Keeping System.—The Director of
5	National Intelligence and the Attorney General shall joint-
6	ly develop and maintain a record-keeping system that will
7	keep track of—
8	(1) the instances where the identity of a United
9	States person whose communications were acquired
10	was disclosed by an element of the intelligence com-
11	munity (as defined in section 3(4) of the National
12	Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 401a(4)) that col-
13	lected the communications to other departments or
14	agencies of the United States; and
15	(2) the departments and agencies of the Fed-
16	eral Government and persons to whom such identity
17	information was disclosed.
18	(b) Report.—The Director of National Intelligence
19	and the Attorney General shall annually submit to the
20	Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence and the Com-
21	mittee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives
22	and the Select Committee on Intelligence and the Com-
23	mittee on the Judiciary of the Senate a report on the
24	record-keeping system created under subsection (a), in-
25	cluding the number of instances referred to in paragraph
26	(1).

1	SEC. 9. AUTHORIZATION FOR INCREASED RESOURCES RE-
2	LATING TO FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SUR-
3	VEILLANCE.
4	There are authorized to be appropriated the Depart-
5	ment of Justice, for the activities of the Office of the In-
6	spector General, the Office of Intelligence Policy and Re-
7	view, and other appropriate elements of the National Secu-
8	rity Division, and the National Security Agency such sums
9	as may be necessary to meet the personnel and informa-
10	tion technology demands to ensure the timely and efficient
11	processing of—
12	(1) applications and other submissions to the
13	court established under section 103(a) of the For-
14	eign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50
15	U.S.C. 1803(a));
16	(2) the audit and reporting requirements
17	under—
18	(A) section 105D of such Act; and
19	(B) section 7; and
20	(3) the record-keeping system and reporting re-
21	quirements under section 8.

	
1	SEC. 10. REITERATION OF FISA AS THE EXCLUSIVE MEANS
2	BY WHICH ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE MAY
3	BE CONDUCTED FOR GATHERING FOREIGN
4	INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION.
5	(a) Exclusive Means.—Notwithstanding any other
6	provision of law, the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act
7	of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) shall be the exclusive
8	means by which electronic surveillance may be conducted
9	for the purpose of gathering foreign intelligence informa-
10	tion.
11	(b) Specific Authorization Required for Ex-
12	CEPTION.—Subsection (a) shall apply until specific statu-
13	tory authorization for electronic surveillance, other than
14	as an amendment to the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance
15	Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.), is enacted. Such
16	specific statutory authorization shall be the only exception
17	to subsection (a).
18	SEC. 11. TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.
19	(a) Table of Contents.—The table of contents in
20	the first section of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance
21	Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) is amended by strik-
22	ing the items relating to sections 105A, 105B, and 105C

"Sec. 105A. Clarification of electronic surveillance of non-United States persons outside the United States.

and inserting the following new items:

"Sec. 105B. Procedure for authorizing acquisitions of communications of non-United States persons located outside the United States.

"Sec. 105C. Emergency authorization of acquisitions of communications of non-

United States persons located outside the United States.

```
"Sec. 105D. Oversight of acquisitions of communications of persons located out-
                side of the United States.".
 1
        (b) Section 103(e) of FISA.—Section 103(e) of the
   Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C.
 2
 3
    1803(e)) is amended—
             (1) in paragraph (1), by striking "105B(h) or";
 4
 5
        and
             (2) in paragraph (2), by striking "105B(h) or".
 6
 7
        (c) Repeal of Certain Provisions of the Pro-
   TECT AMERICA ACT.—Sections 4 and 6 of the Protect
 9
   America Act (Public Law 110–55) are hereby repealed.
   SEC. 12. SUNSET; TRANSITION PROCEDURES.
11
        (a) Sunset of New Provisions.—
12
             (1) In General.—Except as provided in para-
13
        graph (2), effective on December 31, 2009—
14
                  (A) sections 105A, 105B, 105C, and 105D
15
             of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of
16
             1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) are hereby re-
17
             pealed; and
18
                  (B) the table of contents in the first sec-
19
             tion of such Act is amended by striking the
20
             items relating to sections 105A, 105B, 105C,
21
             and 105D.
22
             (2) Acquisitions authorized prior to sun-
23
        SET.—Any authorization or order issued under sec-
```

- tion 105B of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance
- 2 Act of 1978, as amended by this Act, in effect on
- 3 December 31, 2009, shall continue in effect until the
- 4 date of the expiration of such authorization or order.
- 5 (b) Acquisitions Authorized Prior to Enact-
- 6 MENT.—

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

- 7 Effect.—Notwithstanding the 8 ments made by this Act, an authorization of the ac-9 quisition of foreign intelligence information under 10 section 105B of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance 11 Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) made before 12 the date of the enactment of this Act shall remain 13 in effect until the date of the expiration of such au-14 thorization or the date that is 180 days after such 15 date of enactment, whichever is earlier.
 - (2) Report.—Not later than 30 days after the date of the expiration of all authorizations of acquisition of foreign intelligence information under section 105B of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (as added by Public Law 110–55) made before the date of the enactment of this Act in accordance with paragraph (1), the Director of National Intelligence and the Attorney General shall submit to the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence and the Committee on the Judiciary of the

1	House of Representatives and the Select Committee
2	on Intelligence and the Committee on the Judiciary
3	of the Senate a report on such authorizations, in-
4	cluding—
5	(A) the number of targets of an acquisition
6	under section 105B of such Act (as in effect on
7	the day before the date of the enactment of this
8	Act) that were later determined to be located in
9	the United States;
10	(B) the number of persons located in the
11	United States whose communications have been
12	acquired under such section;
13	(C) the number of reports disseminated
14	containing information on a United States per-
15	son that was collected under such section;
16	(D) the number of applications submitted
17	for approval of electronic surveillance under
18	section 104 of such Act based upon information
19	collected pursuant to an acquisition authorized
20	under section 105B of such Act (as in effect on
21	the day before the date of the enactment of this
22	Act); and
23	(E) a description of any incidents of non-
24	compliance with an authorization under such

1	section, including incidents of non-compliance
2	by—
3	(i) an element of the intelligence com-
4	munity with procedures referred to in sub-
5	section (a)(1) of such section;
6	(ii) an element of the intelligence com-
7	munity with minimization procedures re-
8	ferred to in subsection (a)(5) of such sec-
9	tion; and
10	(iii) a person directed to provide infor-
11	mation, facilities, or technical assistance
12	under subsection (e) of such section.
13	(3) Intelligence community defined.—In
14	this subsection, the term "intelligence community"
15	has the meaning given the term in section 3(4) of
16	the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.
17	401a(4))