



Women in the United States Congress: 1917-2009

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December 23, 2009

Congressional Research Service

7-5700

www.crs.gov

RL30261

Summary

A record 93 women currently serve in the 111th Congress: 76 in the House (59 Democrats and 17 Republicans) and 17 in the Senate (13 Democrats and 4 Republicans). Ninety-five women were initially elected to the 111th Congress. Since the 111th Congress convened, two of these—Senator Hillary Clinton (D-NY) and Representative Hilda Solis (D-CA)—resigned to take cabinet positions in the administration of President Obama, and a third, Representative Ellen Tauscher (D-CA), resigned to become Undersecretary of State for Arms Control and International Security. Also, Representative Kirsten Gillibrand (D-NY) resigned from the House when she was appointed to fill the seat vacated by Senator Clinton, and Representative Judy Chu (D-CA) was elected in July 2009 to fill the seat vacated by Representative Solis.

The first woman elected to Congress was Representative Jeannette Rankin (R-MT, 1917-1919, 1941-1943). The first woman to serve in the Senate was Rebecca Latimer Felton (D-GA). She was appointed in 1922 and served for only one day.

A total of 260 women have served in Congress, 170 Democrats and 90 Republicans. Of these women, 222 (145 Democrats, 77 Republicans) have served only in the House of Representatives; 30 (19 Democrats, 11 Republicans) have served only in the Senate; and 8 (6 Democrats, 2 Republicans) have served in both houses. These figures include one Delegate each from Guam, Hawaii, the District of Columbia, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA), who served in the House for 35 years, holds the record for length of service by a woman in Congress. Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME), the first woman elected to the House and Senate, holds the record for Senate service by a woman with 24 years.

Of the 38 women who have served in the Senate, 14 were first appointed, and 5 were first elected to fill unexpired terms. Nine were chosen to fill vacancies caused by the death of their husbands, and 1 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of her father. Of these 10, 3 were subsequently elected to additional terms. Hattie Caraway (D-AR) was the first Senator to succeed her husband and the first woman elected to a six-year Senate term.

A total of 28 African American or black women have served in Congress (1 in the Senate, 27 in the House), including the 14 serving in the 111th Congress. Seven Hispanic women have been elected to the House; six serve in the 111th Congress. Five Asian American women have served in the House, including two in the 111th Congress.

Sixteen women in the House, and eight women in the Senate, have chaired committees, including three chairs of standing House committees and seven chairs of standing Senate committees. Nancy Pelosi (D-CA) is the first woman to serve as Speaker of the House. She holds the highest position in the House of Representatives, and is second in the presidential line of succession.

This report identifies the names, committee assignments, dates of service, and (for Representatives) districts of the 260 women who have served in Congress. It will be updated when there are changes in the makeup of Congress.

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Introduction

Two hundred sixty women have been elected or appointed to the U.S. Congress.¹ Jeannette Rankin (R-MT) has the distinction of being the first woman elected to serve in Congress. On November 9, 1916, she was elected to the House of Representatives as Montana's Representative-at-Large to the 65th Congress (1917-1919).²

Since Rankin's election, 259 additional women have served in Congress. These 260 women include 170 Democrats and 90 Republicans. Two hundred twenty-two (145 Democrats, 77 Republicans) have served only in the House of Representatives; 30 (19 Democrats, 11 Republicans) have served only in the Senate; and eight (6 Democrats, 2 Republicans) have served in both houses. Of those in the House, four (3 Democrats, 1 Republican) have been Delegates to Congress.³

A record 93 women serve in the 111th Congress; 76 in the House (59 Democrats and 17 Republicans), and 17 in the Senate (13 Democrats and 4 Republicans). Three of the women who serve in the House are delegates, representing the District of Columbia, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

Excluding delegates, women currently hold 73 (16.8%) seats in the House of Representatives and 17 seats in the Senate. Women currently hold 90 (16.8%) of the 535 voting seats in the 111th Congress. Including delegates, women currently hold 76 seats in the House of Representatives, totaling 93 seats (17.2%) in the entire Congress.

Historical Overview of Women in Congress

The number of women serving in Congress, as **Figure 1** shows, has increased incrementally until the 103rd Congress (1993-1994), when the number of female Members rose from 32 in the previous Congress to 54. The 1992 election came to be known popularly as the "Year of the Woman" due to the large electoral increase of women in Congress.⁴

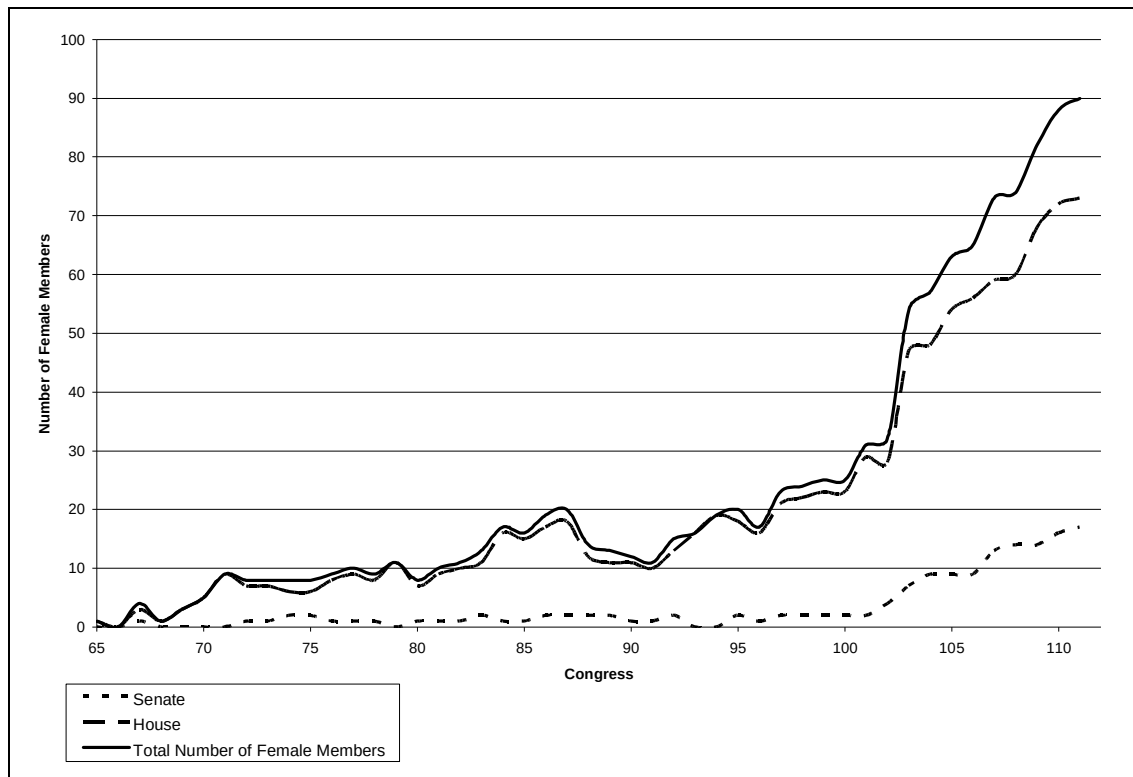
¹ For additional information on the women who have served in Congress, please refer to U.S. Congress, House, Office of History and Preservation, *Women in Congress, 1917-2006* (Washington: GPO, 2006), <http://womenincongress.house.gov>.

² Reps. Rankin (R-MT), Patsy Mink (D-HI), Jane Harman (D-CA), and Cynthia McKinney (D-GA) are the only women to serve non-consecutive terms in the same house of Congress. Rep. Rankin served from 1917-1919 and from 1941-1943. Rep. Rankin was also the only Member of Congress to vote against America's entry into both World Wars. Rep. Mink served from 1965-1977 and from September 1990, when she was seated following a special election, until her death in September 2002. Rep. Harman served from 1993-1999, and from 2001 to the present. Rep. McKinney served from 1993-2003 and from 2005-2007.

³ The total number of female representatives (260) includes one Delegate to the House of Representatives from Hawaii, one from the District of Columbia, one from Guam, and one from the U.S. Virgin Islands.

⁴ *The Year of the Woman: Myths and Realities*, ed. Elizabeth Adell Cook, Sue Thomas, and Clyde Wilcox (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1994).

Figure I. Number of Women in Congress
1917-2009



Source: “Women in the U.S. Congress 2009” fact sheet, Center for American Women and Politics, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University. Figure compiled by CRS.

Note: Delegates are not included in the data.

The percentage of voting female representation in Congress (16.8%) is slightly lower than averages of female representation in other countries. Women represent 18.4% of national legislative seats across the entire world. The Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), which maintains a database of worldwide female representation, ranks the United States 70th worldwide. The Nordic countries (Sweden, Iceland, Finland, Denmark, Norway) lead the world regionally with 41.4% female representation in national legislatures.⁵ Rwanda has the only national legislature in the world with a majority of women holding seats (56.3%).⁶

⁵ Inter-Parliamentary Union, *Women in National Parliaments*, May 2009, <http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm>.

⁶ For more information on the female majority in Rwanda’s legislature, see Josh Ruxin, “When It Comes to Women Lawmakers, Rwanda Leads the World,” *New York Times*, October 7, 2008.

Figure 2. Gender Composition in Congress, 1789-2009

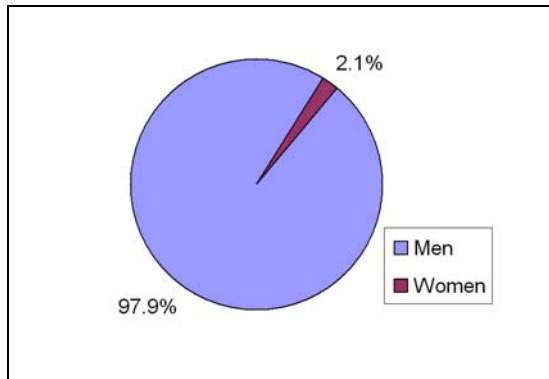
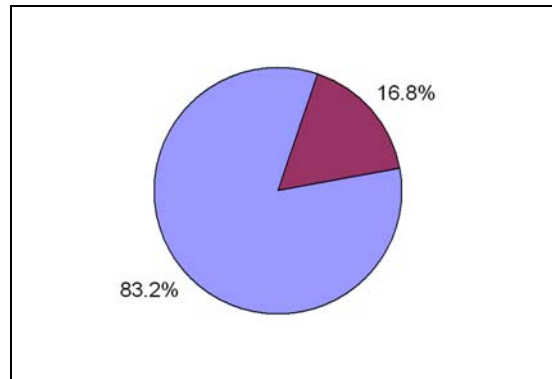


Figure 3. Gender Composition in the 111th Congress



Source: Center for American Women and Politics, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University. Figures compiled by CRS.

Notes: Delegates are not included in the data.

Despite increases in the number of women serving in Congress over time, **Figure 2** shows that 2.1% of Members in United States history have been women. **Figure 3** shows the current gender composition of the 111th Congress, with 16.8% voting female Members.

Female Firsts in Congress

The first woman elected to Congress was Representative Jeannette Rankin (R-MT, 1917-1919, 1941-1943).

Rebecca Latimer Felton (D-GA) was the first woman to serve in the Senate. She was appointed in 1922 to fill the unexpired term of a Senator who had died in office. In addition to being the first female Senator, Mrs. Felton holds two other Senate records. Her tenure in the Senate remains the shortest ever (one day), and, at the age of 87, she is the oldest person ever to begin Senate service.

Hattie Caraway (D-AR, 1931-1945) was the first woman to succeed her spouse in the Senate and also the first female initially elected to a full six-year Senate term. She was first appointed in 1931 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thaddeus H. Caraway (D-AR, House, 1913-1921; Senate, 1921-1931), and then was subsequently elected to two six-year terms.

Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME) was the first woman elected to the Senate without having first been appointed to serve in that body. Nancy Landon Kassebaum (R-KS, 1979-1997) was the first woman elected to the Senate without first having been elected to the House or having been elected or appointed to fill an unexpired Senate term.

As chair of the Senate Enrolled Bills Committee (73rd-78th Congresses), Hattie Caraway was the first woman to chair a Senate as well as any congressional committee. As chair of the House District of Columbia Committee (72nd-74th Congresses), Mary T. Norton was the first woman to chair a House committee.

In 1998, Tammy Baldwin (D-WI) became the first openly gay or lesbian person elected to an initial term in Congress.

Length of Service

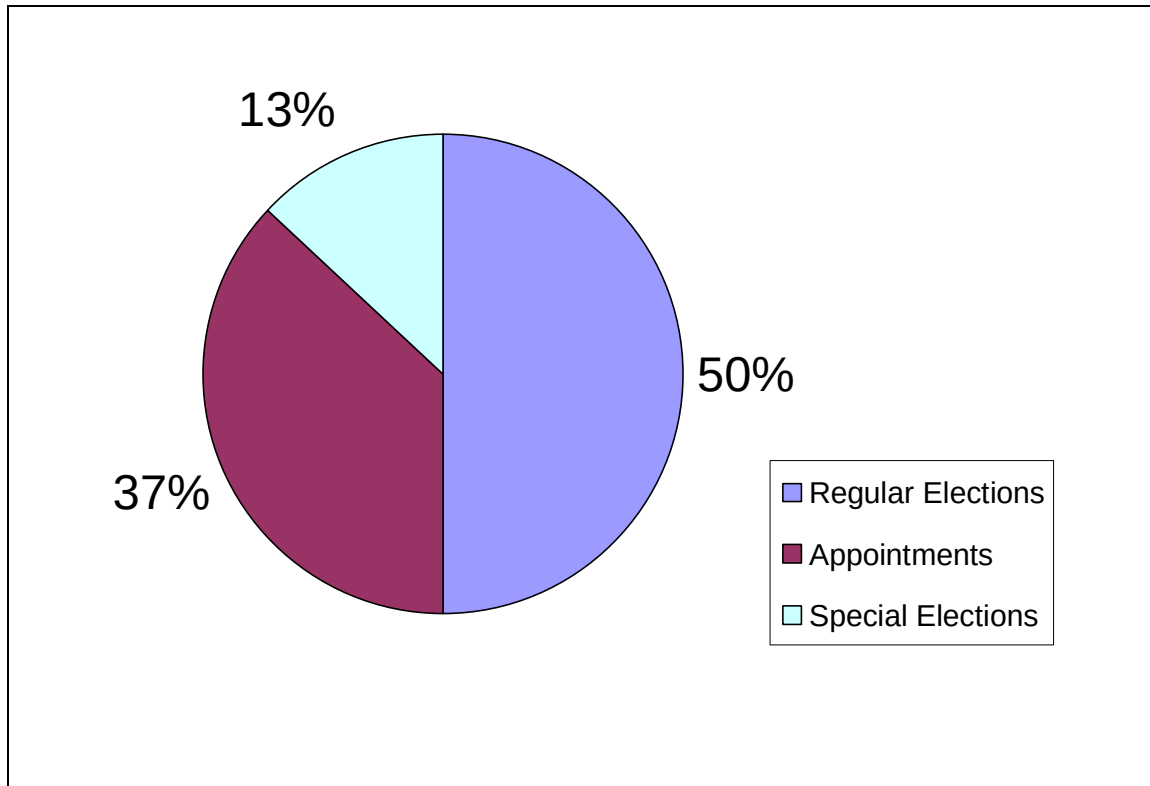
Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA) holds the record for length of service by a woman in Congress (35 years). She was elected to the House to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Jacob Rogers (R-MA, 1913-1925). Mrs. Rogers served from June 25, 1925, until her death on September 10, 1960.

Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME) holds the record for length of Senate service by a woman (24 years). She was also first elected to the House to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband. She succeeded Clyde H. Smith (R-ME, 1937-1940) and was subsequently elected to the Senate. Her House service ran from June 10, 1940, until January 3, 1949. Her Senate service ran from January 3, 1949, until January 3, 1973.

How Women Enter Congress

Article I, section 2, clause 4 of the United States Constitution states that “[W]hen vacancies happen in the Representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.” Therefore, all Representatives enter office through election, even those who enter after a seat becomes open during a Congress. By contrast, the Seventeenth Amendment gives state legislatures the option to empower governors to fill Senate vacancies by temporary appointment.

The 38 women who have served in the Senate entered initially through three different routes: 19 entered through regular elections, 14 were appointed to unexpired terms, and 5 were elected during a special election.

Figure 4. Women's Initial Entrance to the Senate

Source: Center for American Women and Politics, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University. Figure compiled by CRS.

As **Figure 4** shows, approximately 63% of all women who have served in the Senate initially entered Senate service by winning an election. A little over a third (37%) of women entered the Senate initially through an appointment.

Women Who Have Served In Both Houses

Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME) was the first of eight women to serve in both houses of Congress, as well as the first woman elected to the Senate without first having been elected or appointed to fill a vacant Senate seat. Senator Smith was first elected to the House to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband (Clyde Smith, R-ME, 1937-1940), and served from June 10, 1940, until January 3, 1949, when she began her Senate service. When Senator Smith left the Senate on January 3, 1973, she had served there longer than any other woman. Her 24 years of service is still a record for Senate service by a woman.

Barbara Mikulski, Barbara Boxer, Olympia Snowe, Blanche Lambert Lincoln, Debbie Stabenow, Maria Cantwell, and Kirsten Gillibrand are the other women who have served in both houses. All are Members of the 111th Congress. Senators Lincoln and Cantwell were the only ones not elected while still serving in the House, and Senator Gillibrand is the only one to have been appointed to the Senate while serving in the House.

Women in Leadership Positions⁷

A significant number of women in Congress have held positions of party leadership other than committee chairman.⁸ House Speaker Nancy Pelosi (D-CA) holds the highest position of leadership ever held by a woman in the United States government. As Speaker of the House, she is second in the line of succession for the presidency. Prior to becoming Speaker in the 110th Congress, Representative Pelosi was elected House Democratic whip, in the 107th Congress, on October 10, 2001, effective January 15, 2002. In the 108th and 109th Congresses, she was elected the House Democratic leader, at that time the highest position ever held by a woman in the House. She was also the first woman nominated to be Speaker of the House. Senator Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME), as chair of the Senate Republican Conference from 1967 to 1972, holds the Senate record for the highest leadership position held by a female Senator.

Senator Patty Murray (D-WA) has served as the secretary of the Senate Democratic Conference in the 110th and 111th Congresses. Senator Barbara Boxer (D-CA) has served as chief deputy majority whip in the 110th and 111th Congresses. Senator Lisa Murkowski (R-AK) is the current vice chair of the Senate Republican Conference. Senator Debbie Stabenow (D-MI) was secretary of the Senate Democratic Conference in the 109th Congress and has served as chair of the Senate Democratic Steering and Outreach Committee in the 110th and 111th Congresses. Senator Kay Bailey Hutchison (R-TX) was the chair of the Senate Republican Policy Committee during the 110th Congress, and vice chair of the Senate Republican Conference in the 107th-109th Congresses.

Representative Kathy McMorris Rogers (R-WA) is vice chair of the House Republican Conference, the position held by Representative Kay Granger (R-TX) in the 110th Congress. In the 108th and 109th Congresses, Representative Deborah Pryce (R-OH) was chair of the House Republican Conference.

Twenty-four women have chaired congressional committees. In the 111th Congress, there are eight women leading committees: three in the House, four in the Senate, and one joint committee. Senator Barbara Boxer (D-CA) chairs two committees. In the 110th Congress, six women chaired committees, four in the House and two in the Senate.

Currently, Representative Louise Slaughter (D-NY) chairs the House Committee on Rules, Representative Zoe Lofgren (D-CA) chairs the House Committee on Standards of Official Conduct, and Representative Nydia Velázquez (D-NY) chairs the House Committee on Small Business. In the Senate, Senator Barbara Boxer (D-CA) chairs the Senate Committee on Environment and Public Works and the Select Committee on Ethics, Senator Dianne Feinstein (D-CA) chairs the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, Senator Mary Landrieu (D-LA)

⁷ For additional information, refer to CRS Report RL30567, *Party Leaders in the United States Congress, 1789-2009*, by Valerie Heitshusen, *Party Leaders in the United States Congress, 1789-2009*, by Valerie Heitshusen; CRS Report RL30607, *Major Leadership Election Contests in the House of Representatives, 94th - 111th Congresses*, by Mildred Amer, *Major Leadership Election Contests in the House of Representatives, 94th-111th Congresses*, by Mildred Amer; and CRS Report RL30704, *Major Leadership Election Contests in the Senate, 94th - 111th Congresses*, by Mildred Amer, *Major Leadership Election Contests in the Senate, 94th-111th Congresses*, by Mildred Amer. Limited information on the leadership positions held by women in Congress can also be found in the individual entries contained in this report.

⁸ Office of History and Preservation, *Women in Congress, 1917-2006*, pp. 992-993.

chairs the Senate Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship, and Senator Blanche Lincoln (D-AR) chairs the Senate Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition and Forestry. Representative Carolyn Maloney (D-NY) chairs the Joint Economic Committee.

This is the second time that two women from the same state have chaired Senate committees. Senator Susan Collins (R-ME) chaired the Committee on Governmental Affairs in the 108th Congress, and the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs in the 109th Congress. In the 108th and 109th Congresses, Senator Olympia Snowe (R-ME) chaired the Senate Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship.

African American Women in Congress

Fourteen African American women serve in the 111th Congress, the same number as in the 110th Congress. A record number of 17 African American women were elected to the House in the 110th Congress, although 14 was the highest number to serve at any one time.⁹ A record 15 African American women served in the House in the 107th Congress; and 13 served in the 108th Congress. A total of 28 African American women have served in Congress. The first was Representative Shirley Chisholm (D-NY, 1969-1983). Senator Carol Moseley-Braun (D-IL, 1993-1999) is the only black woman to have served in the Senate. The African American women Members of the 111th Congress are Representatives Maxine Waters (D-CA), Corinne Brown (D-FL), Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX), Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX), Barbara Lee (D-CA), Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D-MI), Diane Watson (D-CA), Gwen Moore (D-WI), Yvette Clarke (D-NY), Laura Richardson (D-CA), Donna Edwards (D-MD), and Marcia Fudge (D-OH), as well as Delegates Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC) and Donna Christensen (D-VI).¹⁰

Asian American Women in Congress

Patsy Mink (D-HI) was the first of five Asian Pacific American women to serve in Congress, all in the House. Representative Mink served in the House from 1965-1977, and from 1990-2002. The other Asian Pacific American women are Representatives Judy Chu (D-CA), Mazie Hirono (D-HI), and Doris O. Matsui (D-CA), all Members of the 111th Congress, and Patricia Saiki (R-HI), who served from 1987-1991.¹¹

⁹ Rep. Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA, 1996-2007) died on April 22, 2007, and was replaced by Rep. Laura Richardson (D-CA, 2007-present); Rep. Julia Carson (D-IN, 1997-2007) died on Dec. 15, 2007, and was replaced by her grandson, Rep. André Carson (D-IN, 2008-present) on Mar. 13, 2008; Rep. Albert Wynn (D-MD, 1993-2008) resigned on May 31, 2008, and was replaced by Rep. Donna Edwards (D-MD, 2008-present); and Rep. Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH, 1999-2008) died on Aug. 20, 2008, and was replaced by Rep. Marcia L. Fudge (D-OH, 2008-present) on Nov. 19, 2008.

¹⁰ For additional information on African American women who have served in Congress, please refer to the “Women of Color in Congress” section of the Office of History and Preservation’s *Women in Congress* website, <http://womenincongress.house.gov/data/women-of-color.html>

¹¹ Rep. Matsui was first elected to the 109th Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Rep. Robert Matsui (D-CA, 1979-2005).

Hispanic Women in Congress

Seven Hispanic women have served in Congress, and all seven were elected to the 111th Congress. However, Representative Hilda Solis (D-CA, 2001-2009) resigned to become Secretary of Labor. Representative Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL, 1989-present) is the first Cuban-American and first Hispanic woman to serve in Congress. Nydia Velázquez (D-NY, 1993-present) is the first Puerto Rican-born woman to serve in Congress. Lucille Roybal-Allard (D-CA, 1993-present) is the first Mexican-American woman to serve. Loretta Sanchez (D-CA, 1997-present), Grace Napolitano (D-CA, 1999-present), and Linda Sánchez (D-CA, 2003-present) are the other female Hispanic Members. Representatives Loretta Sanchez and Linda Sánchez are sisters.¹²

Tables and Data

The list and tables that follow provide information on women Members of Congress, including the dates they were first elected, the Congresses in which they served, the committees on which they served, and, where relevant, the committees they chaired.

Most of the data presented are from the Biographical Directory of the American Congress, <http://bioguide.congress.gov>, various editions of the *Congressional Directory*, a broad range of Congressional Quarterly and Leadership Directories Inc. publications, and *Women in Congress, 1917-2006*, <http://womenincongress.house.gov>, published by the Office of History and Preservation under the jurisdiction of the clerk of the House.

For 111th Congress committee assignments, the sources are *Official Alphabetical List of the House of Representatives of the United States, One Hundred Eleventh Congress*, prepared under the direction of Lorraine C. Miller, clerk of the House of Representatives, February 25, 2009 (available online from the clerk's website at http://clerk.house.gov/committee_info/oal.pdf); and for the Senate, *Committee Assignments for the One Hundred Eleventh Congress* (available at the Senate website http://www.senate.gov/general/committee_assignments/assignments.htm).

The names and jurisdiction of House and Senate committees have changed many times over the years. In the interest of brevity, this report does not identify all historical name changes. The committee names listed are those in effect at the time a Member served on the panel.

¹² Linda Sánchez uses an accent in her last name; Loretta Sanchez does not.

Alphabetical Listing¹³

ABEL, HAZEL HEMPEL. Republican; Nebraska, Senator. Elected to the 83rd Congress November 2, 1954, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Dwight P. Griswold and filled in the interim by Eva Bowring; sworn in November 8, 1954; resigned December 31, 1954.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Finance	83 rd
S. Interstate and Foreign Commerce	83 rd

ABZUG, BELLA S. Democrat; New York, 19th Congressional District (92nd Congress) and 20th Congressional District (93rd-94th Congresses). Elected to the 92nd Congress November 3, 1970; sworn in January 21, 1971; reelected to the 93rd-94th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1977.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Government Operations	92 nd -94 th
H. Public Works	92 nd -94 th

ALLEN, MARYON PITTMAN. Democrat; Alabama, Senator. Appointed to the 95th Congress June 8, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, James B. Allen; sworn in June 12, 1978; term expired January 3, 1979.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	95 th
S. Judiciary	95 th

ANDREWS, ELIZABETH B. Democrat; Alabama, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 92nd Congress in a special election held April 4, 1972, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, George W. Andrews; sworn in April 10, 1972; term expired January 3, 1973.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Post Office and Civil Service	92 nd

¹³ Prior to the adoption of the Twentieth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, effective October 15, 1933, the terms of Representatives and Senators began on March 4, in conformance with a resolution of the Continental Congress implementing the Constitution (adopted September 13, 1788). The Twentieth Amendment provides inter alia that the terms of Representatives and Senators shall commence at noon on January 3, in the year following their election. The first Congress affected by the Twentieth Amendment was the 74th (1935-1937). However, Congress sometimes sets a date other than January 3 for commencement of a new Congress; thus, in this report, dates sworn in are sometimes later than January 3 for Members elected in the general election. In addition, Members elected to fill a vacancy are sworn in and commence their terms as soon as possible, as do Senators appointed to fill a vacancy.

ASHBROOK, JEAN. Republican; Ohio, 17th Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress in a special election held June 29, 1982, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Milan Ashbrook; sworn in July 12, 1982; term expired January 3, 1983.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	97 th

BACHMANN, MICHELE. Republican; Minnesota, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Financial Services	110 - 111 th

BAKER, IRENE BAILEY. Republican; Tennessee, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 88th Congress in a special election held March 10, 1964, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Howard H. Baker, Sr.; sworn in March 10, 1964; term expired January 3, 1965.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Government Operations	88 th

BAKER, NANCY KASSEBAUM. See KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON.

BALDWIN, TAMMY. Democrat; Wisconsin, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 106th Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Budget	106 th -108 th
H. Judiciary	106 th -111 th
H. Energy and Commerce	109 th -111 th

BEAN, MELISSA L. Democrat; Illinois, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Financial Services	109 th -111 th
H. Small Business	109 th -111 th

BENTLEY, HELEN DELICH. Republican; Maryland, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 99th Congress November 6, 1984; sworn in January 3, 1985; reelected to the 100th-103rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1995.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	99 th -103 rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	99 th -100 th , 102 nd
H. Select Aging	99 th -102 nd
H. Budget	101 st -102 nd
H. Appropriations	103 rd

BERKLEY, SHELLEY. Democrat; Nevada, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 106th Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Small Business	106 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	106 th -109 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	106 th -110 th
H. International Relations	107 th -109 th
H. Foreign Affairs	111 th
H. Ways and Means	110 th -111 th

BIGGERT, JUDY. Republican; Illinois, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 106th Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking and Financial Services	106 th
H. Government Reform	106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th -111 th
H. Science	106 th -109 th
H. Science and Technology	110 th -111 th
H. Education and the Workforce	107 th -109 th
H. Education and Labor	110 th -111 th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	107 th -109 th

BLACKBURN, MARSHA. Republican; Tennessee, 7th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and the Workforce	108 th
H. Government Reform	108 th

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Judiciary	108 th
H. Energy and Commerce	109 th -111 th
H. Select Energy Independence and Global Warming	111 th

BLITCH, IRIS FAIRCLOTH. Democrat; Georgia, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Public Works	84 th -87 th

BOGGS, CORINNE C. (LINDY). Democrat; Louisiana, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress in a special election held March 20, 1973, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thomas Hale Boggs, Sr.; sworn in March 27, 1973; reelected to the 94th-101st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking and Currency	93 rd
H. Banking, Currency, and Housing	94 th
H. House Administration	94 th
H. Appropriations	95 th -101 st
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families	99 th -101 st
Jt. Bicentennial Arrangements (committee chair)	94 th
Commission of the Bicentenary of the U.S. House (chair)	99 th -100 th

BOLAND, VERONICA GRACE. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 77th Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Patrick J. Boland; sworn in November 19, 1942; term expired January 3, 1943.

Committee Assignments	Congress
None listed	77 th

BOLTON, FRANCES PAYNE. Republican; Ohio, 22nd Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress in a special election held February 27, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Chester C. Bolton; sworn in March 5, 1940; reelected to the 77th-90th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1969.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Election of President, Vice President, and Representatives in Congress	76 th
H. Expenditures in Executive Departments	76 th
H. Foreign Affairs	77 th -90 th

BONO MACK, MARY. Republican; California, 44th Congressional District (105th-107th Congresses) and 45th Congressional District (108th-111th Congresses). Elected to the 105th Congress in a special election held on April 7, 1998, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Sonny Bono; sworn in April 20, 1998; reelected to the 106th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. National Security	105 th
H. Judiciary	105 th -106 th
H. Armed Services	106 th
H. Small Business	106 th
H. Energy and Commerce	107 th -111 th

BORDALLO, MADELEINE Z. Democrat; Non-voting Delegate from Guam. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Armed Services	108 th -111 th
H. Resources	108 th -109 th
H. Natural Resources	111 th
H. Small Business	108 th -109 th

BOSONE, REVA ZILPHA BECK. Democrat; Utah, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 81st Congress November 2, 1948; sworn in January 3, 1949; reelected to the 82nd Congress; term expired January 3, 1953.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Public Lands	81 st
H. Administration	82 nd
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	82 nd

BOWRING, EVA KELLY. Republican; Nebraska, Senator. Appointed to the 83rd Congress April 16, 1954, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Dwight P. Griswold; sworn in April

16, 1954; term ended November 8, 1954, after the election to fill Senator Griswold's unexpired term.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Interstate and Foreign Commerce	83 rd
S. Labor and Public Welfare	83 rd
S. Post Office and Civil Service	83 rd

BOYDA, NANCY. Democrat; Kansas, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007; term expired January 3, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	110 th
H. Armed Services	110 th

BOXER, BARBARA. Democrat; California, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982; sworn in January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99th-102nd Congresses. Ms. Boxer was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993. She was reelected to the Senate in 1998 and 2004. Chief deputy Democratic whip in the 109th-111th Congresses and a deputy whip in the 103rd Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	98 th
H. Government Operations	98 th -102 nd
H. Budget	99 th -101 st
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families	99 th -102 nd
H. Armed Services	102 nd
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	103 rd -105 th
S. Budget	103 rd -106 th
S. Environment and Public Works (chair, 110 th -111 th Congress)	103 rd -111 th
S. Appropriations	105 th
S. Foreign Relations	106 th -111 th
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	107 th -111 th
S. Select Ethics (committee chair, 110 th -111 th Congress)	110 th -111 th

BROWN, CORRINE. Democrat; Florida, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Government Operations	103 rd

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 rd
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th -111 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	103 rd -111 th

BROWN-WAITE, GINNY. Republican; Florida, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Budget	108 th -109 th
H. Financial Services	108 th -110 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	108 th -110 th
H. Homeland Security	109 th -110 th
H. Ways and Means	111 th

BUCHANAN, VERA DAERR. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 30th Congressional District. Elected to the 82nd Congress in a special election held July 24, 1951, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Frank Buchanan; sworn in August 1, 1951; reelected to the 83rd-84th Congresses; died in office November 26, 1955.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	82 nd , 1 st Sess.
H. Veterans' Affairs	82 nd , 1 st Sess.
H. Public Works	82 nd , 2 nd Sess.-83 rd
H. Banking and Currency	84 th

BURDICK, JOCELYN BIRCH. Democrat; North Dakota, Senator. Appointed to the 102nd Congress September 12, 1992, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband Quentin Burdick; sworn in September 16, 1992; term expired December 4, 1992, with the election of Kent Conrad to the vacancy she filled.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Environment and Public Works	102 nd

BURKE, YVONNE BRATHWAITE. Democrat; California, 37th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-95th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1979.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Public Works	93 rd
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	93 rd
H. Appropriations	94 th -95 th
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop (committee chair)	94 th -95 th

BURTON, SALA. Democrat; California, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress in a special election held June 21, 1983, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Phillip Burton; sworn in June 28, 1983; reelected to the 99th-100th Congresses; died in office February 1, 1987.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and Labor	98 th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	98 th
H. Select Committee on Hunger	98 th -99 th
H. Rules	99 th -100 th

BUSHFIELD, VERA CAHALAN. Republican; South Dakota, Senator. Appointed to the 80th Congress October 6, 1948, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Harlan J. Bushfield; resigned December 26, 1948.

Committee Assignments	Congress
None listed	80 th

BYRNE, LESLIE. Democrat; Virginia, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Post Office and Civil Service	103 rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 rd

BYRON, BEVERLY BARTON BUTCHER. Democrat; Maryland, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 96th Congress November 7, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Goodloe E. Byron; sworn in January 15, 1979; reelected to the 97th-102nd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1993.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Armed Services	96 th -102 nd
H. Select Committee on Aging	96 th -102 nd

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	97 th -102 nd

BYRON, KATHARINE EDGAR. Democrat; Maryland, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 77th Congress in a special election held May 27, 1941, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William Devereux Byron; sworn in June 11, 1941; term expired January 3, 1943.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Civil Service	77 th
H. War Claims	77 th

CANTWELL, MARIA. Democrat; Washington, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995. Ms. Cantwell was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 7, 2000; sworn in January 3, 2001. She was reelected to the Senate in 2006.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Foreign Affairs	103 rd
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103 rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 rd
S. Judiciary	107 th
S. Energy and Natural Resources	107 th -111 th
S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship	107 th -111 th
S. Indian Affairs	107 th -111 th
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	108 th -111 th
S. Finance	110 th -111 th

CAPITO, SHELLEY MOORE. Republican; West Virginia, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 107th Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Financial Services	107 th -111 th
H. Small Business	107 th -108 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	107 th -111 th
H. Rules	109 th
H. Select Committee on Energy and Global Warming	111 th

CAPPS, LOIS. Democrat; California, 22nd Congressional District (105th-107th Congresses) and 23rd Congressional District (108th-111th Congresses). Elected to the 105th Congress in a special election held March 9, 1998, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Walter Capps; sworn in March 17, 1998; reelected to the 106th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. International Relations	105 th
H. Science	105 th
H. Commerce	106 th
H. Energy and Commerce	107 th -111 th
H. Budget	109 th
H. Natural Resources	110 th -111 th

CARAWAY, HATTIE WYATT. Democrat; Arkansas, Senator. Appointed to the 72nd Congress November 13, 1931, and elected January 12, 1932, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thaddeus H. Caraway; sworn in December 8, 1931; reelected to two full Senate terms; term expired January 3, 1945.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Agriculture and Forestry	72 nd -78 th
S. Commerce	72 nd -78 th
S. Enrolled Bills (committee chair, 73 rd -78 th)	72 nd -78 th
S. Library	72 nd -78 th

CARNAHAN, JEAN. Democrat; Missouri, Senator. Appointed to the Senate December 4, 2000, to fill the vacancy caused by her husband's (Gov. Mel Carnahan) posthumous election to the Senate; sworn in January 3, 2001; served until November 25, 2003, when the elected successor for the remainder of the term took office.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Armed Services	107 th
S. Commerce, Science and Transportation	107 th
S. Governmental Affairs	107 th
S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship	107 th
S. Special Committee on Aging	107 th

CARSON, JULIA. Democrat; Indiana, 10th Congressional District (105th-107th Congresses) and 7th Congressional District (108th-110th Congresses). Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; first swearing in delayed because of illness, oath of office administered January 9, 1997; reelected to the 106th-110th Congresses; died in office on December 15, 2007.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking and Financial Services	105 th -106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th -110 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	105 th -107 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	108 th -110 th

CASTOR, KATHY. Democrat; Florida, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Armed Services	110 th
H. Rules	110 th
H. Energy and Commerce	111 th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	111 th

CHENOWETH, HELEN. Republican; Idaho, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-106th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2001.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	104 th -106 th
H. Resources	104 th -106 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	105 th -106 th
H. Government Reform	106 th

CHISHOLM, SHIRLEY ANITA. Democrat; New York, 12th Congressional District. Elected to the 91st Congress November 5, 1968; sworn in January 3, 1969; reelected to the 92nd-97th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1983. Secretary to the Democratic Caucus in the 96th Congress. First black female candidate for U.S. President (1972).

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Veterans' Affairs	91 st -92 nd
H. Education and Labor	92 nd -94 th
H. Rules	95 th -97 th

CHRISTENSEN, DONNA. Democrat; non-voting Delegate from the Virgin Islands. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-111th Congresses. First woman doctor in Congress.

Committee Assignment	Congress
H. Resources	105 th -109 th
H. Natural Resources	110 th -111 th
H. Small Business	105 th -109 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th -110 th
H. Energy and Commerce	111 th

CHRISTIAN-GREEN, DONNA and CHRISTIAN-CHRISTENSEN, DONNA See CHRISTENSEN, DONNA.

CHU, JUDY. Democrat; California, 32nd Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress in a special election held July 14, 2009, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Rep. Hilda Solis; sworn in July 16, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and Labor	111 th
H. Judiciary	111 th
H. Oversight and Government Reform	111 th

CHURCH, MARGUERITE STITT. Republican; Illinois, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 82nd Congress November 8, 1950; sworn in January 3, 1951; reelected to the 83rd-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963. Rep. Church succeeded her husband, Ralph E. Church, who died in office on March 21, 1950. The seat remained vacant from March 21, 1950, to January 3, 1951, the commencement of the 82nd Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Expenditures in Executive Departments	82 nd
H. Government Operations	83 rd
H. Foreign Affairs	83 rd -87 th

CLARKE, MARIAN WILLIAMS. Republican; New York, 34th Congressional District. Elected to the 73rd Congress in a special election held December 28, 1933, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Davenport Clarke; sworn in January 3, 1934; term expired January 3, 1935.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Civil Service	73 rd
H. Claims	73 rd
H. Invalid Pensions	73 rd

CLARKE, YVETTE. Democrat; New York, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and Labor	110 th -111 th
H. Homeland Security	110 th -111 th
H. Small Business	110 th -111 th

CLAYTON, EVA. Democrat; North Carolina, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 3, 1992, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Walter Jones and elected to the 103rd Congress at the same time; took office on November 5, 1992; reelected to the 104th-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	103 rd -107 th
H. Small Business	103 rd -104 th
H. Budget	105 th -107 th

CLINTON, HILLARY RODHAM. Democrat; New York, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 7, 2000; sworn in January 3, 2001. She was reelected in 2006. First Lady of the United States (1993-2001) and the only First Lady to run for elected political office. Chair of Senate Democratic Steering and Coordination Committee in the 108th Congress. Candidate for U.S. President (2008). Resigned January 21, 2009, to become Secretary of State.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Budget	107 th
S. Environment and Public Works	107 th -110 th
S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions	107 th -110 th
S. Armed Services	108 th -110 th
S. Special Aging	109 th -110 th

COLLINS, BARBARA-ROSE. Democrat; Michigan, 13th Congressional District (102nd Congress) and 15th Congressional District (103rd-104th Congresses). Elected to the 102nd Congress November 7, 1990; sworn in January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103rd-104th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1997.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Public Works and Transportation	102 nd -103 rd
H. Science, Space and Technology	102 nd
H. Government Operations	103 rd

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Post Office and Civil Service	103 rd
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families	102 nd

COLLINS, CARDISS. Democrat; Illinois, 7th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress in a special election held June 5, 1973, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, George W. Collins; sworn in June 7, 1973; reelected to the 94th-104th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1997. First female chair of the Congressional Black Caucus, 96th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Government Operations	93 rd -103 rd
H. International Relations	94 th -95 th
H. District of Columbia	95 th
H. Foreign Affairs	96 th
H. Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control	96 th -102 nd
H. Energy and Commerce	97 th -103 rd
H. Commerce	104 th
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 th

COLLINS, SUSAN M. Republican; Maine, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 6, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997. She was reelected in 2002 and 2008.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Labor and Human Resources	105 th
S. Governmental Affairs (committee chair, 108 th)	105 th -108 th
S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs (committee chair, 109 th)	109 th -111 th
S. Special Aging	105 th -111 th
S. Special Committee on the Year 2000 Technology Problems	106 th
S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions	106 th -107 th
S. Armed Services	107 th -111 th
Jt. Economic	108 th
S. Appropriations	111 th

CUBIN, BARBARA. Republican; Wyoming, At Large. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-110th Congresses; term expired January

3, 2009. A House deputy majority whip in the 104th-105th Congresses. Secretary of the House Republican Conference in the 107th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Resources	104 th -109 th
H. Science	104 th
H. Commerce	105 th -106 th
H. Energy and Commerce	107 th -110 th

DAHLKEMPER, KATHLEEN A. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	111 th
H. Science and Technology	111 th
H. Small Business	111 th

DANNER, PAT. Democrat; Missouri, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-106th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2001.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 rd
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th -106 th
H. Small Business	103 rd
H. International Relations	105 th -106 th

DAVIS, JO ANN. Republican; Virginia, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 107th Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-110th Congresses; died in office on October 6, 2007.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Armed Services	107 th -110 th
H. Government Reform	107 th -108 th
H. International Relations	107 th -109 th
H. Foreign Affairs	110 th
H. Select Intelligence	108 th -109 th

DAVIS, SUSAN. Democrat; California, 49th Congressional District (107th Congress) and 53rd Congressional District (108th-111th Congresses). Elected to the 107th Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Armed Services	107 th -111 th
H. Education and the Workforce	107 th -109 th
H. Education and Labor	110 th -111 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	108 th
H. House Administration	110 th -111 th
Jt. Printing	110 th

DEGETTE, DIANA. Democrat; Colorado, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-111th Congresses. A chief deputy Democratic whip in the 109th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Commerce	105 th -106 th
H. Energy and Commerce	107 th -111 th
H. Natural Resources	111 th

DELAURO, ROSA. Democrat; Connecticut, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103rd-111th Congresses. A House chief deputy Democratic whip in the 104th-105th Congresses, assistant to the House Democratic leader in the 106th-107th Congresses, and co-chair of the Democratic Steering and Policy Committee in the 108th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Government Operations	102 nd
H. Public Works and Transportation	102 nd
H. Select Committee on Aging	102 nd
H. Appropriations	103 rd , 105 th -111 th
H. National Security	104 th
H. Budget	108 th -111 th

DOLE, ELIZABETH H. Republican; North Carolina, Senate. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003; term expired January 3, 2009. Chair of the National Republican Senatorial Committee in the 109th Congress (first woman chair), Member of the Federal Trade Commission (1973-1979), Secretary of Transportation (1983-1987), Secretary of Labor (1989-1990), and candidate for U.S. President (2000).

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	108 th
S. Armed Services	108 th -110 th
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	108 th -110 th
S. Special Aging	108 th -110 th
S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship	110 th

DOUGLAS, EMILY TAFT. Democrat; Illinois, At Large. Elected to the 79th Congress November 7, 1944; sworn in January 3, 1945; term expired January 3, 1947.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Foreign Affairs	79 th

DOUGLAS, HELEN GAHAGAN. Democrat; California, 14th Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress November 7, 1944; sworn in January 3, 1945; reelected to the 80th-81st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1951.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Foreign Affairs	79 th -81 st

DRAKE, THELMA. Republican; Virginia, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110th Congress; term expired January 3, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Armed Services	109 th -110 th
H. Education and the Workforce	109 th
H. Resources	109 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	110 th

DUNN, JENNIFER. Republican; Washington, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-108th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2005. Secretary and later vice chair of the House Republican Conference, 105th Congress; term expired January 3, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Administration	103 rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 rd
H. Science, Space, and Technology	103 rd

Committee Assignments	Congress
Jt. Committee on Congressional Operations	103 rd
H. Oversight	104 th
H. Ways and Means	104 th -108 th
Jt. Economic	107 th -108 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th

DWYER, FLORENCE PRICE. Republican; New Jersey, 6th Congressional District (85th-89th Congresses) and 12th Congressional District (90th-92nd Congresses). Elected to the 85th Congress November 6, 1956; sworn in January 3, 1957; reelected to the 86th-92nd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1973.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Government Operations	85 th -92 nd
H. Veterans' Affairs	85 th
H. Banking and Currency	86 th -92 nd

EDWARDS, DONNA. Democrat; Maryland, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress June 17, 2008, in a special election to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Albert Wynn; sworn in June 19, 2008; reelected to the 111th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Science and Technology	110 th -111 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	110 th -111 th

EDWARDS, ELAINE. Democrat; Louisiana, Senator. Appointed to the 92nd Congress August 1, 1972, by her husband, Governor Edwin L. Edwards, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Allen J. Ellender; sworn in August 7, 1972; served until November 13, 1972, when the elected successor for the remainder of the term took office.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Agriculture and Forestry	92 nd
S. Public Works	92 nd

EMERSON, JO ANN. Republican; Missouri, 8th Congressional District. Elected as an Independent to the 104th Congress in a special election November 5, 1996, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Bill Emerson, and to her own seat in the 105th Congress; sworn in January 7, 1997, although certified to serve in the 104th Congress; reelected to the 106th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	105 th
H. Small Business	105 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	105 th
H. Appropriations	106 th -111 th

ENGLISH, KARAN. Democrat; Arizona, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and Labor	103 rd
H. Natural Resources	103 rd

ESHOO, ANNA G. Democrat; California, 14th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103 rd
H. Science, Space, and Technology	103 rd
H. Commerce	104 th -106 th
H. Energy and Commerce	107 th -111 th
H. Intelligence	108 th -111 th

ESLICK, WILLA McCORD BLAKE. Democrat; Tennessee, 7th Congressional District. Elected the 72nd Congress in a special election held August 4, 1932, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Edward Esllick; sworn in December 5, 1932; term expired March 3, 1933.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	72 nd
H. World War Veterans' Legislation	72 nd

FALLIN, MARY. Republican; Oklahoma, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Small Business	110 th -111 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	110 th -111 th
H. Natural Resources	110 th

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Armed Services	111 th

FARRINGTON, MARY ELIZABETH PRUETT. Republican; Delegate from Hawaii. Elected to the 83rd Congress in a special election held July 31, 1954, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Joseph R. Farrington; sworn in August 4, 1954; reelected to the 84th Congress; term expired January 3, 1957.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	83 rd -84 th
H. Armed Services	83 rd -84 th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	83 rd -84 th

FEINSTEIN, DIANNE. Democrat; California, Senator. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 3, 1992, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Pete Wilson to become Governor of California; sworn in November 10, 1992. Subsequently elected to her own six-year term on November 8, 1994, and reelected in 2000 and 2006.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Appropriations	103 rd , 107 th -111 th
S. Judiciary	103 rd -111 th
S. Rules and Administration (committee chair, 110 th)	103 rd -111 th
S. Foreign Relations	104 th -105 th
Jt. Committee on the Library (committee chair, 110 th)	105 th , 111 th
S. Energy and Natural Resources	107 th -109 th
S. Select Intelligence (committee chair, 111 th)	107 th -111 th
Jt. Committee on Printing	106 th -111 th

FELTON, REBECCA LATIMER. Democrat; Georgia, Senator. Appointed to the 67th Congress on October 3, 1922, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas E. Watson; sworn in November 21, 1922; term expired November 22 with the election of Walter George to the vacancy she filled.

Committee Assignments	Congress
None listed	67 th

FENWICK, MILLICENT. Republican; New Jersey, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-97th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1983.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking, Currency, and Housing	94 th
H. Small Business	94 th -95 th
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	95 th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	95 th
H. District of Columbia	96 th
H. International Relations	96 th
H. Education and Labor	97 th
H. Foreign Affairs	97 th
H. Select Committee on Aging	97 th

FERRARO, GERALDINE ANN. Democrat; New York, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 96th Congress November 7, 1978; sworn in January 15, 1979; reelected to the 97th-98th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1985. She was the first woman nominated by a major political party for Vice President and was on the Democratic ticket in 1984 with Walter Mondale. Secretary of the House Democratic Caucus in the 97th and 98th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Post Office and Civil Service	96 th -97 th
H. Public Works and Transportation	96 th -98 th
H. Select Committee on Aging	96 th -97 th
H. Budget	98 th

FIEDLER, BOBBI. Republican; California, 21st Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th-99th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1987.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Budget	97 th -99 th
Jt. Economics	99 th

FOWLER, TILLIE. Republican; Florida, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-106th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2001. House deputy majority whip and chair of the House Page Board in the 104th-105th Congresses. Vice chair of the House Republican Conference in the 106th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Armed Services	103 rd , 106 th
H. National Security	104 th -105 th

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103 rd
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th -106 th

FRAHM, SHEILA. Republican; Kansas, Senator. Appointed to the 104th Congress May 24, 1996, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Dole; sworn in June 11, 1996; term ended November 5, 1996, after the election to fill the remainder of Senator Dole's unexpired term.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Armed Services	104 th
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	104 th

FOXX, VIRGINIA. Republican; North Carolina, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	109 th -110 th
H. Education and the Workforce	109 th -110 th
H. Government Reform	109 th
H. Oversight and Government Reform	110 th
H. Rules	111 th

FUDGE, MARCIA F. Democrat; Ohio, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress in a special election held November 4, 2008, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Rep. Stephanie Tubbs Jones; sworn in November 19, 2008; reelected to the 111th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and Labor	111 th
H. Science and Technology	111 th

FULMER, WILLA LYBRAND. Democrat; South Carolina, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 78th Congress November 7, 1944, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Hampton P. Fulmer; sworn in November 6, 1944; term expired January 3, 1945.

Committee Assignments	Congress
None listed	78 th

FURSE, ELIZABETH. Democrat; Oregon, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-105th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1999.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Armed Services	103 rd
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103 rd
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103 rd
H. Commerce	104 th -105 th

GASQUE, ELIZABETH HAWLEY. Democrat; South Carolina, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 75th Congress in a special election held September 13, 1938, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Allard H. Gasque; never sworn in or seated, because Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of her term; term expired January 3, 1939.

Committee Assignments	Congress
None listed, never sworn in	76 th

GIBBS, FLORENCE REVILLE. Democrat; Georgia, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress in a special election held October 1, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Benjamin Gibbs; sworn in October 3, 1940; term expired January 3, 1941.

Committee Assignments	Congress
None listed	76 th

GIFFORDS, GABRIELLE. Democrat; Arizona, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Armed Services	110 th -111 th
H. Foreign Affairs	110 th -111 th
H. Science and Technology	110 th -111 th

GILLIBRAND, KIRSTEN. Democrat; New York, 20th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th-111th Congresses. November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress; resigned on January 26, 2009, after being appointed to the Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hillary Clinton to become Secretary of State; sworn in January 27, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	110 th

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Armed Services	110 th
S. Foreign Relations	111 th
S. Environment and Public Works	111 th
S. Special Aging	111 th
S. Agriculture and Forestry	111 th

GRANAHAN, KATHRYN ELIZABETH. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress in a special election held November 6, 1956, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William T. Granahan, and to a full two-year term in the 85th Congress; the 84th Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of the term; sworn in January 3, 1957; reelected to the 86th-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. District of Columbia	85 th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	85 th -87 th
H. Government Operations	85 th , 2 nd Sess.-87 th

GRANGER, KAY. Republican; Texas, 12th Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-111th Congresses. Vice Chair of the House Republican Conference in the 110th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Budget	105 th , 107 th
H. Oversight	105 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	105 th
Jt. Printing	105 th
H. National Security	105 th
H. Appropriations	106 th -111 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th

GRASSO, ELLA T. Democrat; Connecticut, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 92nd Congress November 3, 1970; sworn in January 21, 1971; reelected to the 93rd Congress; term expired January 3, 1975. Elected Governor of Connecticut in 1974 and 1978. Awarded the Presidential Medal of Freedom posthumously in 1981.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and Labor	92 nd -93 rd

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Veterans' Affairs	92 nd -93 rd

GRAVES, DIXIE BIBB. Democrat; Alabama, Senator. Appointed by her husband, Governor David Bibb Graves, to the 75th Congress August 18, 1937, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hugo L. Black; sworn in August 20, 1937; resigned January 10, 1938.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Claims	75 th
S. Education and Labor	75 th
S. Mines and Mining	75 th

GREEN, EDITH. Democrat; Oregon, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th-93rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1975.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and Labor	84 th -92 nd
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	84 th -85 th
Jt. Committee on Disposition of Executive Papers	85 th
H. House Administration	86 th -87 th
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	88 th -90 th
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop	90 th -93 rd
H. District of Columbia	92 nd
H. Appropriations	93 rd

GREENE, ENID. See WALDHOLTZ, ENID GREENE.

GREENWAY, ISABELLA SELMES. Democrat; Arizona, At Large. Elected to the 73rd Congress in a special election held October 3, 1933, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lewis W. Douglas; sworn in January 3, 1934; reelected to the 74th Congress; term expired January 3, 1937.

Committee Assignments	Congress
None listed	73 rd
H. Indian Affairs	74 th
H. Irrigation and Reclamation	74 th
H. Public Lands	74 th

GRIFFITHS, MARTHA WRIGHT. Democrat; Michigan, 17th Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th-93rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1975. Elected Lieutenant Governor of Michigan in 1982 and 1986.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking and Currency	84 th -87 th
H. Government Operations	84 th -87 th
Jt. Economic	87 th -92 nd
H. Ways and Means	88 th -92 nd
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop (committee chair, 90 th -93 rd Congresses)	90 th -93 rd
H. Select Committee on Crime	91 st

HAGAN, KAY. Democrat; North Carolina; Senator. Elected to Senate November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Armed Services	111 th
S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions	111 th
S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship	111 th

HALL, KATIE. Democrat; Indiana, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress in a special election held November 2, 1982, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Adam Benjamin, Jr.; sworn in November 29, 1982; reelected to the 98th Congress; term expired January 3, 1985.

Committee Assignments	Congress
None	97 th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	98 th
H. Public Works and Transportation	98 th

HALVORSON, DEBBIE, Democrat; Illinois, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	111 th
H. Small Business	111 th
H. Veteran's Affairs	111 th

HANSEN, JULIA BUTLER. Democrat; Washington, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 8, 1960, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Russell V. Mack and to the 87th Congress; the 86th Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of the term; sworn in January 3, 1961; reelected to the 88th-93rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1975.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Veterans' Affairs	87 th , 1 st Sess. ¹⁴
H. Education and Labor	87 th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	87 th
H. Appropriations	88 th -93 rd

HARDEN, CECIL MURRAY. Republican; Indiana, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 81st Congress November 2, 1948; sworn in January 3, 1949; reelected to the 82nd-85th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1959.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Veterans' Affairs	81 st
H. Expenditures in Executive Departments	82 nd
H. Government Operations	83 rd -85 th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	83 rd -85 th

HARMAN, JANE. Democrat; California, 36th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-105th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1999. Elected to the 107th Congress on November 7, 2000; sworn in January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Armed Services	103 rd
H. Science, Space, and Technology	103 rd
H. National Security	104 th -105 th
H. Science	104 th
H. Energy and Commerce	107 th , 111 th
H. Intelligence	104 th -105 th ; 107 th -109 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th -111 th

¹⁴ Rep. Hansen served on the Veteran's Affairs Committee from Feb. 6, 1961 to March 6, 1961.

HARRIS, KATHERINE. Republican; Florida, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th Congress; term expired January 3, 2007.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Financial Services	108 th -109 th
H. International Relations	108 th -109 th
H. Homeland Security	109 th

HART, MELISSA. Republican; Pennsylvania, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 107th Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-109th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2007.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Financial Services	107 th -108 th
H. Judiciary	107 th -108 th
H. Science	107 th -108 th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	109 th
H. Ways and Means	109 th

HAWKINS, PAULA. Republican; Florida, Senator. Elected to the Senate on November 4, 1980; sworn in January 5, 1981; term expired on January 3, 1987.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	97 th -99 th
S. Labor and Human Resources	97 th -99 th
Jt. Economic	97 th
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	98 th
S. Foreign Relations	98 th
S. Special Aging	99 th

HECKLER, MARGARET M. Republican; Massachusetts, 19th Congressional District. Elected to the 90th Congress November 8, 1966; sworn in January 10, 1967; reelected to the 91st-97th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1983. Secretary of Health and Human Services (1983-1985) and U.S. Ambassador to Ireland (1985-1989).

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Government Operations	90 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	90 th -97 th
H. Banking and Currency	91 st -93 rd

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop	92 nd -93 rd
H. Agriculture	94 th -96 th
Jt. Economic	94 th , 96 th -97 th
H. Select Committee on Ethics	96 th
H. Science and Technology	97 th

HERSETH SANDLIN, STEPHANIE. Democrat; South Dakota, At-Large. Elected to the 108th Congress in a special election held June 1, 2004, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Janklow; sworn in June 3, 2004; reelected to the 110th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	108 th -111 th
H. Resources	108 th -109 th
H. Natural Resources	111 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	108 th -111 th
H. Select Energy, Independence, and Global Warming	110 th -111 th

HICKS, LOUISE DAY. Democrat; Massachusetts, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 92nd Congress November 3, 1970; sworn in and seated January 21, 1971; term expired January 3, 1973.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and Labor	92 nd
H. Veterans' Affairs	92 nd

HIRONO, MAZIE. Democrat; Hawaii, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in and seated January 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and Labor	110 th -111 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	110 th -111 th
H. Small Business	110 th

HOLT, MARJORIE S. Republican; Maryland, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-99th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1987.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Armed Services	93 rd -99 th
H. Administration	94 th
H. Budget	95 th -96 th
H. Select Committee on Aging	96 th
Jt. Economic	98 th
H. District of Columbia	98 th

HOLTZMAN, ELIZABETH. Democrat; New York, 16th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-96th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1981.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Judiciary	93 rd -96 th
H. Budget	94 th -96 th

HONEYMAN, NAN WOOD. Democrat; Oregon, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 75th Congress November 3, 1936; sworn in and seated January 5, 1937; term expired January 3, 1939.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Indian Affairs	75 th
H. Irrigation and Reclamation	75 th
H. Rivers and Harbors	75 th

HOOLEY, DARLENE. Democrat; Oregon, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-110th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking and Financial Services	105 th -106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th -109 th
H. Science	105 th , 109 th
H. Science and Technology	110 th
H. Budget	106 th -108 th , 110 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	108 th -109 th
H. Energy and Commerce	110 th

HORN, JOAN KELLY. Democrat; Missouri, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in and seated January 3, 1991; term expired January 3, 1993.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Public Works and Transportation	102 nd
H. Science, Space, and Technology	102 nd
H. Select Children, Youth, and Family	102 nd

HUCK, WINNIFRED SPRAGUE MASON. Republican; Illinois, At Large. Elected to the 67th Congress in a special election held November 7, 1922, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her father, William E. Mason; sworn in November 20, 1922; term expired March 3, 1923.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Expenditures in the Department of Commerce	67 th
H. Reform in the Civil Service	67 th
H. Woman Suffrage	67 th

HUMPHREY, MURIEL BUCK. Democrat; Minnesota, Senator. Appointed to the 95th Congress January 25, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Hubert H. Humphrey; sworn in February 6, 1978; term expired January 3, 1979.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Foreign Relations	95 th
S. Governmental Affairs	95 th

HUTCHISON, KAY BAILEY. Republican; Texas, Senator. Elected to the 103rd Congress on June 5, 1993, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lloyd Bentsen to become Secretary of the Treasury; sworn in June 14, 1993. Subsequently elected to a full six year term on November 8, 1994, and reelected in 2000 and 2006. First female vice chair of the Senate Republican Conference (107th-109th Congresses). Chair of the Senate Republican Policy Committee in the 110th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Armed Service	103 rd -104 th
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	103 rd -111 th
S. Small Business	103 rd -104 th
S. Select Intelligence	104 th
S. Appropriations	105 th -111 th
S. Rules and Administration	105 th -111 th
S. Environment and Public Works	106 th

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Veterans' Affairs	107 th -110 th
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	111 th

JACKSON LEE, SHEILA. Democrat; Texas, 18th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Judiciary	104 th -111 th
H. Science	104 th -109 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th -111 th
H. Foreign Affairs	110 th -111 th

JENCKES, VIRGINIA ELLIS. Democrat; Indiana, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 73rd Congress November 8, 1932; sworn in March 9, 1933; reelected to the 74th-75th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1939.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Civil Service	73 rd -75 th
H. District of Columbia	73 rd -75 th
H. Mines and Mining	73 rd -74 th

JENKINS, LYNN. Republican; Kansas, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Financial Services	111 th

JOHNSON, EDDIE BERNICE. Democrat; Texas, 30th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-111th Congresses. Chair of the Congressional Black Caucus in the 107th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 rd
H. Science, Space, and Technology	103 rd
H. Science	104 th -109 th
H. Science and Technology	110 th -111 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th -111 th

JOHNSON, NANCY L. Republican; Connecticut, 6th Congressional District (98th-107th Congresses) and 5th Congressional District (108th-109th Congresses). Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982; sworn in January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99th-109th Congresses. Deputy Republican whip in the 103rd Congress; term expired January 3, 2007.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Public Works and Transportation	98 th -100 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	98 th -99 th
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families	98 th -100 th
H. Budget	100 th
H. Ways and Means	101 st -109 th
H. Standards of Official Conduct (committee chair, 104 th Congress)	102 nd -104 th
Jt. Taxation	109 th

JONES, STEPHANIE TUBBS. Democrat; Ohio, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 106th Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107th-110th Congresses; died in office on August 20, 2008.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking and Financial Services	106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th
H. Small Business	106 th -107 th
H. Standards of Official Conduct (committee chair, 110 th Congress)	107 th -110 th
H. Ways and Means	108 th -110 th

JORDAN, BARBARA C. Democrat; Texas, 18th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-95th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1979.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Judiciary	93 rd -95 th
H. Government Operations	94 th -95 th

KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG. Republican; California, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 69th Congress in a special election held February 17, 1925, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Julius Kahn; sworn in December 7, 1925; reelected to the 70th-74th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1937.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Census	69 th

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Coinage, Weights, and Measures	69 th
H. Education	69 th
H. Expenditures in the War Department	69 th
H. War Claims	70 th
H. Military Affairs	71 st -72 nd
H. Appropriations	73 rd -74 th

KAPTUR, MARCY. Democrat; Ohio, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982. Sworn in January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	98 th -101 st
H. Veterans' Affairs	98 th -100 th
H. Budget	101 st , 111 th
H. Appropriations	101 st -111 th

KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON. Republican; Kansas, Senator. Elected to the Senate on November 7, 1978; sworn in December 23, 1978. After her election, Senator James Pearson resigned, and Governor Bennett of Kansas appointed Ms. Kassebaum to replace him for the duration of the 95th Congress. She was reelected to the Senate in 1984 and 1990; term expired January 3, 1997. Deputy minority whip in the 103rd Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	96 th , 101 st -102 nd
S. Special Committee on Aging	96 th -98 th , 101 st -102 nd
S. Budget	96 th -100 th
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	96 th -100 th
S. Select Committee on Ethics	99 th -100 th
S. Foreign Relations	97 th -104 th
S. Labor and Human Resources (committee chair, 104 th Congress)	101 st -104 th
S. Indian Affairs	102 nd -104 th
Jt. Committee on the Organization of Congress	103 rd

KEE, MAUDE ELIZABETH. Democrat; West Virginia, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 82nd Congress in a special election held July 16, 1951, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Kee; sworn in July 26, 1951; reelected to the 83rd-88th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1965. Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 88th Congress, 2nd Session.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Veterans' Affairs	82 nd -88 th
H. Government Operations	85 th -87 th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	88 th

KELLY, EDNA FLANNERY. Democrat; New York, 12th Congressional District. Elected to the 81st Congress November 8, 1949, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Andrew L. Somers; sworn in January 3, 1950; reelected to the 82nd-90th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1969. Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 83rd-84th and 88th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Foreign Affairs	81 st -90 th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	90 th

KELLY, SUE. Republican; New York, 19th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-109th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2007. Chair of the House Page Board in the 106th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking and Financial Services	104 th -106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th -109 th
H. Small Business	104 th -109 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th -109 th

KENNELLY, BARBARA BAILEY. Democrat; Connecticut, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress in a special election on January 12, 1982, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William R. Cotter; sworn in January 25, 1982; reelected to the 98th-105th Congresses; term expired on January 3, 1999. Appointed one of three House Democratic chief deputy whips in the 102nd and 103rd Congresses, the first woman to have held the position. Vice chair of the House Democratic Caucus in the 104th-105th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Government Operations	97 th
H. Public Works and Transportation	97 th
H. Select Intelligence	100 th -102 nd
H. Budget	103 rd
H. Administration	103 rd
H. Ways and Means	98 th -105 th

KEYS, MARTHA ELIZABETH. Democrat; Kansas, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th Congress; term expired January 3, 1979.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Ways and Means	94 th -95 th

KILPATRICK, CAROLYN CHEEKS. Democrat; Michigan, 15th Congressional District (105th-107th Congresses) and 13th Congressional District (108th-111th Congresses). Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking and Financial Services	105 th
H. House Oversight	105 th
Jt. Library	105 th
H. Appropriations	106 th -111 th

KILROY, MARY JO. Democrat; Ohio, 15th Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Financial Services	111 th
H. Homeland Security	111 th

KIRKPATRICK, ANN. Democrat; Arizona, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Homeland Security	111 th
H. Small Business	111 th
H. Veteran's Affairs	111 th

KLOBUCHAR, AMY. Democrat; Minnesota; Senator. Elected to Senate November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Agriculture, Nutrition and Forestry	110 th -111 th
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	110 th -111 th
S. Environment and Public Works	110 th -111 th

Committee Assignments	Congress
Jt. Economic	110 th -111 th
S. Judiciary	111 th

KNUTSON, COYA GJESDAL. Democrat; Minnesota, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th Congress; term expired January 3, 1959.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	84 th -85 th

KOSMAS, SUZANNE. Democrat; Florida, 24th Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Finance Services	111 th
H. Science and Technology	111 th

LANDRIEU, MARY. Democrat; Louisiana, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 5, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997. She was reelected to the Senate in 2002 and 2008.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	105 th
S. Energy and Natural Resources	105 th -111 th
S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship (committee chair, 111 th Congress)	105 th -111 th
S. Armed Services	106 th -107 th
S. Appropriations	107 th -111 th
S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs	110 th -111 th

LANGLEY, KATHERINE GUDGER. Republican; Kentucky, 10th Congressional District. Elected to the 70th Congress November 2, 1926; sworn in December 5, 1927; reelected to the 71st Congress; term expired March 3, 1931.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Claims	70 th -71 st
H. Immigration and Naturalization	70 th -71 st
H. Invalid Pensions	70 th -71 st
H. Education	71 st

LEE, BARBARA. Democrat; California, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress in a special election held April 7, 1998, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ronald Dellums; sworn in April 20, 1998; reelected to the 106th-111th Congress. Chair of the Congressional Black Caucus in the 111th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking and Financial Services	105 th -106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th -109 th
H. Science	105 th
H. International Relations	107 th -109 th
H. Foreign Affairs	110 th -111 th
H. Appropriations	110 th -111 th

LINCOLN, BLANCHE LAMBERT. Democrat; Arkansas, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress; term expired January 3, 1997. Ms. Lincoln was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 3, 1998; sworn in January 6, 1999; reelected in 2004.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	103 rd
H. Energy and Commerce	103 rd
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103 rd
H. Commerce	104 th
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry (committee chair, 111 th Congress)	106 th -111 th
S. Energy and Natural Resources	106 th , 111 th
S. Special Committee on Aging	106 th -111 th
S. Finance	107 th -111 th
S. Select Committee on Ethics	107 th -108 th

LLOYD, MARILYN. Democrat; Tennessee, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-103rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1995.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Public Works	94 th
H. Science, Space, and Technology	94 th -103 rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	95 th -99 th
H. Select Committee on Aging	96 th -102 nd
H. Armed Services	98 th -103 rd

LOFGREN, ZOE. Democrat; California, 16th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Judiciary	104 th -111 th
H. Science	104 th -108 th
H. Standards of Official Conduct (committee chair, 111 th Congress)	105 th -107 th , 111 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th -111 th
H. Administration	109 th -111 th
Jt. Library	109 th -110 th

LONG, CATHERINE S. Democrat; Louisiana, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 99th Congress in a special election held March 30, 1985, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Gillis Long; sworn in April 4, 1985; term expired January 3, 1987.

Committee Assignment	Congress
H. Public Works	99 th
H. Small Business	99 th

LONG, JILL. Democrat; Indiana, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 101st Congress in a special election held March 28, 1989, to fill the vacancy caused by the appointment of Dan Coats to the Senate; sworn in April 5, 1989; reelected to the 102nd-103rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1995.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	101 st -103 rd
H. Veterans' Affairs	101 st -103 rd
H. Select Committee on Hunger	101 st -102 nd

LONG, ROSE McCONNELL. Democrat; Louisiana, Senator. Appointed to the 74th Congress January 31, 1936, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Huey Pierce Long; sworn in February 10, 1936; subsequently elected April 21, 1936, in a special election to fill the remaining months of her husband's term, took the oath of office for a second time on May 19, 1936; term expired January 3, 1937.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Claims	74 th
S. Immigration	74 th
S. Interoceanic Canals	74 th
S. Post Office and Post Roads	74 th

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Public Lands and Surveys	74 th

LOWEY, NITA M. Democrat; New York, 20th Congressional District (101st-102nd Congresses) and 18th Congressional District (103rd-111th Congresses). Elected to the 101st Congress November 8, 1988; sworn in January 3, 1989; reelected to the 102nd-111th Congresses. Chair of the Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee in the 107th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and Labor	101 st -102 nd
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	101 st -102 nd
H. Select Narcotics Abuse and Control	101 st -102 nd
H. Appropriations	103 rd -111 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th -110 th

LUCE, CLARE BOOTHE. Republican; Connecticut, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 78th Congress November 3, 1942; sworn in January 6, 1943; reelected to the 79th Congress; term expired January 3, 1947. Ambassador to Italy 1953-1956; nominated Ambassador to Brazil in 1959, but did not serve; and awarded the Presidential Medal of Freedom in 1983.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Military Affairs	78 th -79 th

LUMMIS, CYNTHIA. Republican; Wyoming, At Large. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	111 th
H. Budget	111 th
H. Natural Resources	111 th

LUSK, GEORGIA LEE. Democrat; New Mexico, At Large. Elected to the 80th Congress November 5, 1946; sworn in January 3, 1947; term expired January 3, 1949.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Veterans' Affairs	80 th

MAJETTE, DENISE L. Democrat; Georgia, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003; term expired January 3, 2005.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Budget	108 th
H. Education and the Workforce	108 th
H. Small Business	108 th

MALONEY, CAROLYN. Democrat; New York, 14th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103 rd
H. Government Operations	103 rd
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 th -105 th
H. Government Reform	106 th -109 th
H. Oversight and Government Reform	110 th -111 th
H. Banking and Financial Services	104 th -106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th -111 th
Jt. Economic (committee chair, 111 th Congress)	105 th -111 th

MANKIN, HELEN DOUGLAS. Democrat; Georgia, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress in a special election held February 12, 1946, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Ramspeck; sworn in February 25, 1946; term expired January 3, 1947.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Civil Service	79 th
H. Claims	79 th
H. Elections	79 th
H. Revision of Laws	79 th

MARGOLIES-MEZVINSKY, MARJORIE. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Energy and Commerce	103 rd
H. Government Operations	103 rd
H. Small Business	103 rd

MARKEY, BETSY. Democrat; Colorado, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	111 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	111 th

MARTIN, LYNN M. Republican; Illinois, 16th Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th-101st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991. Vice chair of the House Republican Conference (99th-100th Congresses) and Secretary of Labor (1991-1993).

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Administration	97 th -98 th
H. Budget	97 th -99 th
H. Armed Services	99 th -100 th
H. Rules	101 st
H. Bipartisan Task Force on Ethics (vice chair)	101 st

MATSUI, DORIS O. Democrat; California, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress in a special election held March 8, 2005, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Robert Matsui; sworn in March 10, 2005; reelected to the 110th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Rules	109 th -111 th
H. Science	109 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	110 th
H. Energy and Commerce	110 th -111 th

MAY, CATHERINE DEAN. Republican; Washington, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 4, 1958; sworn in January 7, 1959; reelected to the 87th-91st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1971.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	86 th -91 st
H. District of Columbia	91 st , 1 st Sess.
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop	91 st
Jt. Atomic Energy	91 st

MCCARTHY, CAROLYN. Democrat; New York, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-111th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and the Workforce	105 th -109 th
H. Education and Labor	110 th -111 th
H. Small Business	105 th -106 th
H. Financial Services	108 th -111 th

MCCARTHY, KAREN. Democrat; Missouri, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-108th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2005.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Science	104 th
H. Small Business	104 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th
H. Commerce	105 th -106 th
H. Energy and Commerce	107 th -108 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th

MCCARTHY, KATHYRN O'LOUGHLIN. Democrat; Kansas, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 73rd Congress November 8, 1932; sworn in March 9, 1933; term expired January 3, 1935.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education	73 rd
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	73 rd
H. World War Veterans' Legislation	73 rd

MCCASKILL, CLAIRE. Democrat; Missouri, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Armed Services	110 th -111 th
S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs	110 th -111 th
S. Indian Affairs	110 th
S. Special Aging	110 th -111 th
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	111 th

MCCOLLUM, BETTY. Democrat; Minnesota, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 107th Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and the Workforce	107 th -109 th
H. Resources	107 th -108 th
H. International Relations	108 th -109 th
H. Appropriations	110 th -111 th
H. Oversight and Government Reform	110 th
H. Budget	111 th

MCCORMICK, RUTH HANNA. Republican; Illinois, At Large. Elected to the 71st Congress November 6, 1928; sworn in April 15, 1929; term expired March 3, 1931.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Naval Affairs	71 st

MCKINNEY, CYNTHIA. Democrat; Georgia, 11th Congressional District (103rd-104th Congresses) and 4th Congressional District (105th-107th Congress and 109th Congress). Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003. Elected to the 109th Congress November 2, 2004; sworn January 4, 2005; term expired January 3, 2007.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	103 rd -104 th
H. Foreign Affairs	103 rd
H. Banking and Finance	104 th -105 th
H. International Relations	104 th -107 th
H. National Security	105 th
H. Armed Services	106 th -107 th , 109 th
H. Budget	109 th

MC MILLAN, CLARA GOODING. Democrat; South Carolina, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress in a special election held November 7, 1939, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thomas S. McMillan; sworn in January 3, 1940; term expired January 3, 1941.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Election of President, Vice President, and Representatives in Congress	76 th
H. Insular Affairs	76 th

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Patents	76 th
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	76 th

MCMORRIS ROGERS, CATHY. Republican; Washington, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110th-111th Congresses. Vice chair of the House Republican Conference in the 111th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Armed Services	109 th -111 th
H. Education and the Workforce	109 th
H. Education and Labor	110 th -111 th
H. Resources	109 th
H. Natural Resources	110 th -111 th

MEEK, CARRIE. Democrat; Florida, 17th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Appropriations	103 rd , 105 th -107 th
H. Budget	104 th
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 th

MEYERS, JAN. Republican; Kansas, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 99th Congress November 6, 1984; sworn in January 3, 1985; reelected to the 100th-104th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1997.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Science and Technology	99 th
H. Select Aging	99 th -102 nd
H. Foreign Affairs	99 th -103 rd
H. International Relations	104 th
H. Economic and Educational Opportunities	104 th
H. Small Business (committee chair, 104 th)	99 th -104 th

MEYNER, HELEN STEVENSON. Democrat; New Jersey, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th Congress; term expired January 3, 1979.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. District of Columbia	94 th -95 th
H. Foreign Affairs	94 th
H. International Relations	95 th

MIKULSKI, BARBARA ANN. Democrat; Maryland, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 95th Congress November 2, 1976; sworn in January 4, 1977; reelected to the 97th-99th Congresses. Ms. Mikulski was subsequently elected to the Senate November 4, 1986; sworn in January 6, 1987. She was reelected to the Senate in 1992, 1996, and 2002. Elected assistant Senate Democratic floor leader in the 103rd Congress; the only woman to have held that position. Secretary of the Senate Democratic Conference in the 104th-108th Congresses, which was the highest position held by a woman, Democratic Senator up to that time.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Interstate and Foreign Commerce	95 th -97 th
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	95 th -99 th
H. Energy and Commerce	97 th -99 th
S. Environmental and Public Works	100 th
S. Appropriations	100 th -111 th
S. Labor and Human Resources	100 th -105 th
S. Small Business	100 th -102 nd
S. Select Ethics	103 rd -104 th , 109 th
S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions	106 th -111 th
S. Select Intelligence	107 th -111 th

MILLENDER-McDONALD, JUANITA. Democrat; California, 37th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress in a special election held March 26, 1996, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Walter Tucker; sworn in April 16, 1996; reelected to the 105th-110th Congresses; died in office April 22, 2007.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Small Business	104 th -110 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th -110 th
H. Administration (committee chair, 110 th Congress)	108 th -110 th
Jt. Library	108 th -110 th
Jt. Printing	109 th -110 th

MILLER, CANDICE S. Republican; Michigan, 10th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Armed Services	108 th -110 th
H. Government Reform	108 th -109 th
H. House Administration	109 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	110 th -111 th
H. Select Energy Independence and Global Warming	110 th -111 th
H. Homeland Security	110 th -111 th
Jt. Library	109 th
Jt. Printing	109 th

MINK, PATSY TAKEMOTO. Democrat; Hawaii, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 89th Congress November 3, 1964; sworn in January 4, 1965; reelected to the 90th-94th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1977. She was subsequently elected to the 101st Congress in a special election held September 22, 1990, to fill the vacancy caused by the appointment of Daniel Akaka to the Senate; sworn in September 27, 1990; reelected to the 102nd-107th Congresses; died in office on September 28, 2002. Secretary to the House Democratic Caucus in the 94th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and Labor	89 th -94 th , 101 st -103 rd
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	90 th -94 th
H. Budget	94 th , 103 rd -105 th
H. Government Operations	101 st -102 nd
H. Natural Resources	103 rd
H. Economic and Educational Opportunities	104 th
H. Education and the Workforce	105 th -107 th
H. Government Reform	106 th -107 th

MOLINARI, SUSAN. Republican; New York, 14th Congressional District (101st-102nd Congresses) and 13th Congressional District (103rd-105th Congresses). Elected to the 101st Congress in a special election held March 20, 1990, to fill the term of her father, Guy Molinari; sworn in March 27, 1990; reelected to the 102nd-105th Congresses. Vice chair of the House Republican Conference in the 104th-105th Congresses, resigned from the 105th Congress August 1, 1997.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Small Business	101 st
H. Public Works and Transportation	101 st -103 rd
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th -105 th

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and Labor	102 nd -103 rd
H. Budget	104 th -105 th

MOORE, GWEN. Democrat; Wisconsin, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Financial Services	109 th -110 th
H. Small Business	109 th -111 th
H. Budget	110 th -111 th

MORELLA, CONSTANCE A. Republican; Maryland, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 100th Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101st-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003. U.S. Representative to the Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development, 2003-2007.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Post Office and Civil Service	100 th -103 rd
H. Science, Space, and Technology	100 th -103 rd
H. Select Aging	100 th -102 nd
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 th -105 th
H. Government Reform	106 th -107 th
H. Science	104 th -107 th

MOSELEY-BRAUN, CAROL. Democrat; Illinois, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1999. Ambassador to New Zealand from 1999-2001; candidate for U.S. President in 2004.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	103 rd -105 th
S. Judiciary	103 rd
S. Small Business	103 rd
S. Finance	104 th -105 th
S. Special Aging	104 th -105 th

MURKOWSKI, LISA. Republican; Alaska, Senator. Appointed to the 108th Congress December 20, 2002. She was appointed by her father, Frank Murkowski, to the seat he had held before he

was elected governor of Alaska on November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003. She was reelected on November 2, 2004, to a six-year term.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Energy and Natural Resources	108 th -111 th
S. Environment and Public Works	108 th -109 th
S. Veterans' Affairs	108 th
S. Indian Affairs	108 th -111 th
S. Foreign Relations	109 th -110 th
S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions	110 th -111 th
S. Appropriations	111 th

MURRAY, PATTY. Democrat; Washington, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected in 1998 and 2004. Senate Democratic deputy whip in the 103rd Congress and a deputy Democratic whip in the 104th-106th Congresses. Chair of the Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee in the 107th Congress. Secretary of the Senate Democratic Conference in the 110th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Appropriations	103 rd -111 th
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	103 rd -104 th
S. Budget	103 rd -111 th
S. Labor and Human Resources	105 th
S. Veterans Affairs	105 th -111 th
S. Select Ethics	105 th
S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions	106 th -111 th
S. Foreign Relations	110 th
S. Indian Affairs	110 th
Jt. Printing	111 th
S. Rules and Administration	111 th

MUSGRAVE, MARILYN. Republican; Colorado, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th-110th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	108 th -110 th
H. Education and the Workforce	108 th -109 th
H. Small Business	108 th -110 th
H. Resources	109 th

MYRICK, SUE. Republican; North Carolina, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Budget	104 th
H. Science	104 th
H. Small Business	104 th
H. Rules	105 th -108 th
H. Energy and Commerce	109 th -111 th
H. Intelligence	111 th

NAPOLITANO, GRACE. Democrat; California, 34th Congressional District (106th-107th Congresses) and 38th Congressional District (108th-110th Congresses). Elected to the 106th Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107th-111th Congresses. Chair of the Congressional Hispanic Caucus in the 109th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Resources	106 th -109 th
H. Natural Resources	110 th -111 th
H. Small Business	106 th -108 th
H. International Relations	107 th -109 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	110 th -111 th

NEUBERGER, MAURINE BROWN. Democrat; Oregon, Senator. Elected to the 86th Congress November 8, 1960, in a special election held to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Richard L. Neuberger, and for the ensuing six-year term; sworn in November 9, 1960; term expired January 3, 1967.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Agriculture and Forestry	87 th -88 th
S. Banking and Currency	87 th -89 th
S. Special Committee on Aging	87 th
S. Committee on Parliamentary Conference with Canada	87 th , 2 nd Sess.
S. Commerce	89 th

NOLAN, MAE ELLA. Republican; California, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 67th Congress in a special election held January 23, 1923, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Nolan, and also to the 68th Congress; sworn in February 2, 1923; term expired March 3, 1925. First woman to chair a congressional committee.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Expenditures in the Post Office Department (committee chair, 68 th)	67 th -68 th
H. Labor	67 th -68 th

NORRELL, CATHERINE DORRIS. Democrat; Arkansas, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 87th Congress in a special election April 18, 1961, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William Frank Norrell; sworn in April 25, 1961; term expired January 3, 1963.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Post Office and Civil Service	87 th

NORTHUP, ANNE M. Republican; Kentucky 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-109th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2007.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Appropriations	105 th -109 th

NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES. Democrat; Non-voting Delegate from the District of Columbia. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103rd-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. District of Columbia	102 nd -103 rd
H. Post Office and Civil Service	102 nd -103 rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	102 nd -103 rd
Jt. Committee on the Organization of Congress	103 rd
H. Small Business	104 th
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 th -105 th
H. Government Reform	106 th -109 th
H. Oversight and Government Reform	110 th -111 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th -111 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th -111 th

NORTON, MARY TERESA. Democrat; New Jersey, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 69th Congress November 4, 1924; sworn in December 7, 1925; reelected to the 70th-81st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1951.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. District of Columbia (committee chair, 72 nd -74 th)	69 th -74 th
H. Labor (committee chair, 75 th -79 th)	69 th -79 th
H. World War Veterans Legislation	69 th -72 nd
H. Memorials	71 st -79 th
H. Education	78 th -79 th
H. Enrolled Bills	78 th -79 th
H. Administration (committee chair, 81 st)	80 th -81 st

OAKAR, MARY ROSE. Democrat; Ohio, 20th Congressional District. Elected to the 95th Congress November 2, 1976; sworn in January 4, 1977; reelected to the 96th-102nd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1993. Elected secretary of the House Democratic Caucus in the 99th Congress and vice chair of the caucus in the 100th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	95 th -102 nd
H. Select Committee on Aging	96 th -102 nd
H. Post Office and Civil Service	97 th -102 nd
H. Administration	98 th -102 nd

O'DAY, CAROLINE LOVE GOODWIN. Democrat; New York, At Large. Elected to the 74th Congress November 6, 1934; sworn in January 3, 1935; reelected to the 75th-77th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1943.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Election of President, Vice President, and Representatives in Congress (committee chair, 75 th -77 th)	74 th -77 th
H. Immigration and Naturalization	75 th -77 th
H. Insular Affairs	75 th -77 th

OLDFIELD, PEARL PEDEN. Democrat; Arkansas, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 70th Congress in a special election held January 9, 1929, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William Allen Oldfield, and also to the 71st Congress; sworn in January 11, 1929; term expired March 3, 1931.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Coinage, Weights, and Measures	71 st
H. Expenditures in the Executive Departments	71 st
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	71 st

OWEN, RUTH BRYAN. Democrat; Florida, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 71st Congress November 6, 1928; sworn in April 15, 1929; reelected to the 72nd Congress; term expired March 3, 1933.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Foreign Affairs	71 st -72 nd

PATTERSON, ELIZABETH J. Democrat; South Carolina, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 100th Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101st-102nd Congresses, term expired January 3, 1993.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	100 th -102 nd
H. Veterans' Affairs	100 th -102 nd
H. Select Hunger	100 th -102 nd

PELOSI, NANCY. Democrat; California, 5th Congressional District (100th-102nd Congresses) and 8th Congressional District (103rd-111th Congresses). Elected to the 100th Congress in a special election June 2, 1987, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Sala Burton; sworn in June 9, 1987; reelected to the 101st-111th Congresses. Elected Speaker of the House in the 110th and 111th Congresses, making her the first female Speaker of the House. Elected House Democratic whip on Oct. 10, 2001, effective January 15, 2002, and elected House Democratic leader for the 108th and 109th Congresses. Both were the highest House leadership positions ever held by a woman at that time. Representative Pelosi is also the only woman nominated to be Speaker of the House.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	100 th -101 st
H. Government Operations	100 th -101 st
H. Appropriations	102 nd -107 th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	102 nd -104 th
H. Intelligence	104 th -107 th
H. Intelligence (Ex Officio)	108 th -109 th

PETTIS, SHIRLEY N. Republican; California, 37th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress April 29, 1975, in a special election to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Jerry L. Pettis; sworn in May 6, 1975; reelected to the 95th Congress; term expired January 3, 1979.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	94 th
H. Education and Labor	95 th

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. International Relations	95 th

PFOST, GRACIE BOWERS. Democrat; Idaho, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 83rd Congress November 4, 1952; sworn in January 3, 1953; reelected to the 84th-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	83 rd -87 th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	84 th -85 th
H. Public Works	86 th -87 th

PINGREE, CHELLIE. Democrat; Maine, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Armed Services	111 th
H. Rules	111 th

PRATT, ELIZA JANE. Democrat; North Carolina, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress in a special election held May 25, 1946, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William O. Burgin; sworn in June 3, 1946; term expired January 3, 1947.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Flood Control	79 th
H. Pensions	79 th
H. Territories	79 th

PRATT, RUTH SEARS BAKER. Republican; New York, 17th Congressional District. Elected to the 71st Congress November 6, 1928; sworn in April 15, 1929; reelected to the 72nd Congress; term expired March 3, 1933.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking and Currency	71 st
H. Library	71 st -72 nd
H. Education	72 nd

PRYCE, DEBORAH. Republican; Ohio, 15th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-110th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2009. A deputy Republican whip in the 105th-106th Congresses, secretary of the House Republican Conference in the 106th Congress, House Republican Conference vice chair in the 107th Congress, and chair of the House Republican Conference in the 108th-109th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103 rd
H. Government Operations	103 rd
H. Rules	104 th -108 th
H. Financial Services	109 th -110 th

PYLE, GLADYS. Republican; South Dakota, Senator. Elected to the 75th Congress November 8, 1938, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Peter Norbeck; never sworn in and seated, because Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of the term; term expired January 3, 1939.

Committee Assignments	Congress
None listed, never sworn in	75 th

RANKIN, JEANNETTE. Republican; Montana, At Large (65th Congress) and 1st Congressional District (77th Congress). Elected to the 65th Congress November 9, 1916; sworn in April 2, 1917; term expired March 4, 1919. Elected to the 77th Congress November 5, 1940; sworn in January 3, 1941; term expired January 3, 1943.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Public Lands	65 th , 77 th
H. Woman Suffrage	65 th
H. Insular Affairs	77 th

REECE, LOUISE GOFF. Republican; Tennessee, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 87th Congress in a special election on May 16, 1961, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, B. Carroll Reece; sworn in May 23, 1961; term expired January 3, 1963.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Public Works	87 th

REID, CHARLOTTE THOMPSON. Republican; Illinois, 15th Congressional District. Elected to the 88th Congress November 6, 1962; sworn in January 9, 1963; reelected to the 89th-92nd

Congresses; resigned October 7, 1971, to become a member of the Federal Communication Commission.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	88 th -89 th
H. Public Works	89 th
H. Appropriations	90 th -92 nd
H. Standards of Official Conduct	91 st -92 nd

RICHARDSON, LAURA. Democrat, California, 37th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress in a special election August 21, 2007, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Juanita Millender-McDonald; sworn in September 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Science and Technology	110 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	110 th -111 th
H. Homeland Security	111 th

RILEY, CORINNE BOYD. Democrat; South Carolina, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 87th Congress in a special election on April 10, 1962, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Jacob Riley; sworn in April 12, 1962; term expired January 3, 1963.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Science and Transportation	87 th

RIVERS, LYNN. Democrat; Michigan, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Budget	104 th -106 th
H. Science	104 th -107 th
H. Education and the Workforce	107 th

ROBERTSON, ALICE MARY. Republican; Oklahoma, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 67th Congress on November 2, 1920; sworn in April 11, 1921; term expired March 3, 1923.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Expenditures in the Interior Department	67 th

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Indian Affairs	67 th
H. Woman Suffrage	67 th

ROGERS, EDITH NOURSE. Republican; Massachusetts, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 69th Congress in a special election held June 30, 1925, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Jacob Rogers; sworn in December 7, 1925; reelected to the 70th-86th Congresses; died in office September 10, 1960.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Expenditures in the Navy Department	69 th
H. Industrial Arts and Expositions	69 th
H. Woman Suffrage	69 th
H. World War Veterans' Legislation	69 th -79 th
H. Civil Service	70 th -77 th
H. Indian Affairs	70 th
H. Foreign Affairs	73 rd -79 th
H. Veterans' Affairs (committee chair, 80 th , 83 rd)	80 th -86 th

ROS-LEHTINEN, ILEANA. Republican; Florida, 18th Congressional District. Elected to the 101st Congress in a special election held August 29, 1989, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Claude Pepper; sworn in September 6, 1989; reelected to the 102nd-111th Congresses. Chair of the Congressional Hispanic Conference in the 109th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Foreign Affairs	101 st -103 rd , 110 th -111 th
H. International Relations	104 th -109 th
H. Government Operations	101 st -103 rd
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 th -105 th
H. Government Reform	106 th -109 th
H. Budget	109 th

ROUKEMA, MARGARET (MARGE) SCAFATI. Republican; New Jersey, 7th Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	97 th -103 rd
H. Education and Labor	97 th -103 rd

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Select Hunger	98 th -102 nd
H. Banking and Financial Services	104 th -106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th
H. Economic and Educational Opportunities	104 th
H. Education and the Workforce	105 th -107 th

ROYBAL-ALLARD, LUCILLE. Democrat; California, 33rd Congressional District (103rd-107th Congresses) and 34th Congressional District (108th-110th Congresses). Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103 rd
H. Small Business	103 rd
H. Banking and Financial Services	104 th -105 th
H. Budget	104 th -105 th
H. Select U.S. National Security and Military/Commercial Concerns with the People's Republic of China	105 th -106 th
H. Appropriations	106 th -110 th -111 th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	108 th -110 th

SAIKI, PATRICIA F. Republican; Hawaii, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 100th Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101st Congress; term expired January 3, 1991. Head of the Small Business Administration, 1991-1993.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs	100 th -101 st
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	100 th -101 st
H. Select Aging	100 th -101 st

ST. GEORGE, KATHARINE PRICE COLLIER. Republican; New York, 28th Congressional District. Elected to the 80th Congress November 5, 1946; sworn in January 3, 1947; reelected to the 81st-88th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1965.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Post Office and Civil Service	80 th -84 th , 86 th -89 th
H. Government Operations	83 rd
H. Armed Services	85 th -86 th

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Rules	87 th -89 th

SÁNCHEZ, LINDA. Democrat; California, 39th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th-111th Congresses. Sister of Representative Loretta Sanchez.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Government Reform	108 th -109 th
H. Judiciary	108 th -111 th
H. Small Business	108 th -109 th
H. Education and Labor	110 th
H. Foreign Affairs	110 th
H. Ways and Means	111 th

SANCHEZ, LORETTA. Democrat; California, 46th Congressional District (105th-107th Congresses) and 47th Congressional District (108th-110th Congresses). Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-111th Congresses. Sister of Representative Linda Sánchez.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and the Workforce	105 th -107 th
H. National Security	105 th
H. Armed Services	106 th -111 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th -111 th
Jt. Economic	109 th ; 111 th

SCHAKOWSKY, JANICE. Democrat; Illinois, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 106th Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107th-111th Congresses. A Democratic chief deputy whip in the 108th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking and Financial Services	106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th
H. Government Reform	106 th -107 th
H. Small Business	106 th
H. Energy and Commerce	108 th -111 th
H. Intelligence	110 th -111 th

SCHENK, LYNN. Democrat; California, 49th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Energy and Commerce	103 rd
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103 rd

SCHMIDT, JEAN. Republican, Ohio, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress in a special election held August 2, 2005, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Rob Portman; sworn in September 6, 2005; reelected to the 110th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	109 th -111 th
H. Government Reform	109 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	109 th -111 th

SCHNEIDER, CLAUDINE CMARADA. Republican; Rhode Island, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th-101st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	97 th -101 st
H. Science and Technology	97 th -101 st
H. Special Committee on Aging	98 th -101 st

SCHROEDER, PATRICIA S. Democrat; Colorado, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-104th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1997. Candidate for U.S. President in 1987 for the 1988 nomination.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Armed Services	93 rd -103 rd
H. Post Office and Civil Service	93 rd -103 rd
H. Judiciary	97 th -104 th
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families (committee chair, 102 nd)	100 th -102 nd
H. National Security	104 th

SCHWARTZ, ALLYSON Y. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Budget	109 th -111 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	109 th
H. Ways and Means	110 th -111 th

SEASTRAND, ANDREA, Republican; California, 22nd Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; term expired January 3, 1997.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Science	104 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th

SEKULA GIBBS, SHELLEY, Republican; Texas, 22nd Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress in a special election held November 7, 2006, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Tom Delay; sworn in November 13, 2006; term expired January 3, 2007.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and the Workforce	109 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	109 th

SHAHEEN, JEANNE D. Democrat; New Hampshire; Senator. Elected to Senate November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
S. Energy and Natural Resources	111 th
S. Foreign Relations	111 th
S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship	111 th

SHEA-PORTER, CAROL, Democrat; New Hampshire, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Armed Services	110 th -111 th
H. Education and Labor	110 th -111 th
H. Natural Resources	111 th

SHEPHERD, KAREN. Democrat; Utah, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Natural Resources	103 rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 rd

SIMPSON, EDNA OAKES. Republican; Ohio, 28th Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 4, 1958; sworn in January 7, 1959; term expired January 3, 1961. Rep. Simpson succeeded her husband, Sidney Simpson, who died on October 26, 1958. The seat remained vacant from October 26, 1958, to January 7, 1959, the beginning of 86th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Administration	86 th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	86 th

SLAUGHTER, LOUISE MCINTOSH. Democrat; New York, 30th Congressional District (100th-102nd Congresses) and 28th Congressional District (103rd-111th Congresses). Elected to the 100th Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101st-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Government Operations	100 th -101 st
H. Public Works and Transportation	100 th -101 st
H. Select Aging	100 th -102 nd
H. Budget	102 nd -104 th
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 th
H. Rules (committee chair, 110 th -111 th Congresses)	102 nd -111 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th

SMITH, LINDA. Republican; Washington, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th Congress; term expired January 3, 1999.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Resources	104 th -105 th
H. Small Business	104 th -105 th

SMITH, MARGARET CHASE. Republican; Maine, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress in a special election held June 3, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Clyde H. Smith; sworn in June 10, 1940; reelected to the 77th-80th Congresses. Ms.

Smith was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 2, 1948; sworn in on January 3, 1949. She was reelected to the Senate in 1954, 1960, and 1966; term expired January 3, 1973. Chair of the Senate Republican Conference, 1967-1972 (the highest Senate leadership post held by a woman), and candidate for U.S. President (1964).

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Election of the President, Vice President, Representatives in Congress	76 th
H. War Claims	76 th
H. Revision of the Laws	76 th
H. Invalid Pensions	76 th -77 th
H. Education	77 th
H. Post Office and Post Roads	77 th
H. Naval Affairs	78 th -79 th
H. Armed Services	80 th
S. District of Columbia	81 st
S. Expenditures in Executive Departments	81 st -82 nd
S. Rules and Administration	82 nd
S. Appropriations	83 rd -92 nd
S. Armed Services	83 rd -92 nd
S. Government Operations	83 rd -85 th
S. Aeronautical and Space Sciences	86 th -92 nd

SMITH, VIRGINIA. Republican; Nebraska, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-101st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and Labor	94 th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	94 th
H. Appropriations	95 th -101 st

SNOWE, OLYMPIA J. Republican; Maine, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 96th Congress November 7, 1978; sworn in January 15, 1979; reelected to the 97th-103rd Congresses. Ms. Snowe was subsequently elected to the Senate November 8, 1994; sworn in January 3, 1995. She was reelected to the Senate in 2000 and 2006. Counsel to the Senate majority whip in the 105th-107th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Government Operations	96 th
H. Small Business	96 th -97 th

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Select Committee on Aging	96 th -102 nd
H. Foreign Affairs	97 th -103 rd
Jt. Economic	98 th -102 nd
H. Budget	103 rd
S. Budget	104 th -107 th
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	104 th -111 th
S. Foreign Relations	104 th
S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship (committee chair, 108 th -109 th)	104 th -111 th
S. Armed Services	105 th -106 th
S. Finance	107 th -111 th
S. Select Intelligence	108 th -111 th

SOLIS, HILDA. Democrat; California, 31st Congressional District (107th Congress) and 32nd Congressional District (108th-111th Congresses). Elected to the 107th Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-111th Congresses. Resigned on February 23, 2009, to become Secretary of Labor.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and the Workforce	107 th
H. Resources	107 th
H. Natural Resources	110 th
H. Energy and Commerce	108 th -110 th
H. Select Energy Independence and Global Warming	110 th

SPEIER, JACKIE. Democrat; California, 12th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress in a special election held April 8, 2008, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Tom Lantos; sworn in April 10, 2008; reelected to the 111th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Financial Services	110 th -111 th
H. Oversight and Government Reform	110 th -111 th
H. Select Committee on Energy Independence and Global Warming	111 th

SPELLMAN, GLADYS NOON. Democrat; Maryland, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-97th Congresses. Unable to be sworn in and seated in 97th Congress due to disability; seat declared vacant February 24, 1981.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking, Currency, and Housing	94 th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	94 th -95 th
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	95 th -96 th
H. Democratic Steering and Policy	96 th

STABENOW, DEBBIE. Democrat; Michigan, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th Congress. Subsequently elected to the Senate on November 7, 2000; sworn in on January 3, 2001. Reelected to the Senate in 2006. Chair of the Democratic Steering and Outreach Committee in the 110th and 111th Congresses; Secretary of the Senate Democratic Conference in the 109th Congress, and vice chair of the Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee in the 108th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	105 th -106 th
H. Science	105 th -106 th
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	107 th -111 th
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	107 th -109 th
S. Budget	107 th -111 th
S. Special Committee on Aging	107 th -108 th
S. Finance	110 th -111 th
S. Energy and Natural Resources	111 th

STANLEY, WINIFRED CLAIRE. Republican; New York, At Large. Elected to the 78th Congress November 3, 1942; sworn in January 6, 1943; term expired January 3, 1945.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Civil Service	78 th
H. Patents	78 th

SULLIVAN, LEONOR KRETZER. Democrat; Missouri, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 83rd Congress November 4, 1952; sworn in January 3, 1953; reelected to the 84th-94th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1977. Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 86th-93rd Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries (committee chair, 93 rd -94 th)	83 rd , 89 th -94 th
H. Banking and Currency	84 th -94 th
Jt. Committee on Defense Production	91 st -94 th

SUMNER, JESSIE. Republican; Illinois, 18th Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress November 8, 1938; sworn in January 3, 1939; reelected to the 77th-79th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1947.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking and Currency	76 th -79 th

SUTTON, BETTY. Democrat; Ohio, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Budget	110 th
H. Rules	110 th
H. Energy and Commerce	111 th

TAUSCHER, ELLEN. Democrat; California, 10th Congressional District. Elected to 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-111th Congresses. Resigned on June 26, 2009 to become Undersecretary of State for Arms Control and International Security.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. National Security	105 th
H. Science	105 th
H. Armed Services	106 th -111 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	105 th -111 th

THOMAS, LERA MILLARD. Democrat; Texas, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 89th Congress in a special election held March 26, 1966, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Albert Thomas; sworn in March 30, 1966; term expired January 3, 1967.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	89 th

THOMPSON, RUTH. Republican; Michigan, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 82nd Congress November 8, 1950; sworn in January 3, 1951; reelected to the 83rd and 84th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1957.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Judiciary	82 nd -84 th
Jt. Committee on Immigration and Nationality Policy	84 th

THURMAN, KAREN L. Democrat; Florida, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Agriculture	103 rd -104 th
H. Government Operations	103 rd
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 th
H. Ways and Means	105 th -107 th

TITUS, DINA. Democrat; Nevada, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and Labor	111 th
H. Homeland Security	111 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	111 th

TSONGAS, NIKI. Democrat; Massachusetts, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress October 16, 2007, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Martin Meehan; sworn in October 18, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Armed Services	110 th -111 th
H. Budget	110 th -111 th
H. Natural Resources	111 th

UNSOELD, JOLENE. Democrat; Washington, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 101st Congress November 8, 1988; sworn in January 3, 1989; reelected to the 102nd-103rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1995.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Education and Labor	101 st -103 rd
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	101 st -103 rd
H. Select Aging	101 st -102 ⁿ

VELÁZQUEZ, NYDIA M. Democrat; New York, 12th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-111th Congresses. Chair of the Congressional Hispanic Caucus in the 111th Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103 rd
H. Banking and Financial Services	104 rd -106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th -111 th
H. Small Business (committee chair, 110 th -111 th Congresses)	103 rd -111 th

VUCANOVICH, BARBARA. Republican; Nevada, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982; sworn in January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99th-104th Congresses. Secretary of the House Republican Conference in the 104th Congress; term expired January 3, 1997.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Administration	98 th -101 st
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families	98 th -101 st
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	98 th -102 nd
H. Appropriations	102 nd -104 th
H. Natural Resources	103 rd

WALDHOLTZ, ENID GREENE. Republican; Utah, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; term expired January 3, 1997.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Rules	104 th

WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, DEBBIE. Democrat, Florida, 20th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110th-111th Congresses. A chief deputy Democratic whip in the 110th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Financial Services	109 th
H. Appropriations	110 th -111 th
H. Judiciary	110 th -111 th

WATERS, MAXINE. Democrat; California, 29th Congressional District (102nd Congress) and 35th Congressional District (103rd-110th Congresses). Elected to the 102nd Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103rd-111th Congresses. Chair of the Congressional Black Caucus in the 105th Congress; a vice chair of the Democratic Steering Committee in the 105th-109th Congresses; and a chief deputy Democratic whip in the 106th-111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	102 nd -103 rd
H. Banking and Financial Services	104 th -106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th -111 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	102 nd -104 th
H. Small Business	103 rd -104 th
H. Judiciary	105 th -111 th

WATSON, DIANE. Democrat; California, 32nd Congressional District (107th Congress) and 33rd Congressional District (108th-111th Congresses). Elected to the 107th Congress June 5, 2001, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Rep. Julian Dixon; sworn in June 7, 2001; reelected to the 108th-111th Congresses. Former ambassador to Micronesia.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Government Reform	107 th -109 th
H. Oversight and Government Reform	110 th -111 th
H. International Relations	107 th -109 th
H. Foreign Affairs	110 th -111 th

WEIS, JESSICA McCULLOUGH. Republican; New York, 38th Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 4, 1958; sworn in January 3, 1959; reelected to the 87th Congress; term expired January 3, 1963.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. District of Columbia	86 th -87 th
H. Government Operations	86 th
H. Science and Astronautics	87 th

WILSON, HEATHER. Republican; New Mexico, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress in a special election held June 23, 1998, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Steven Schiff; sworn in June 25, 1998; reelected to the 106th-110th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2009.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Commerce	105 th -106 th
H. Intelligence	106 th , 109 th -110 th
H. Armed Services	107 th -108 th
H. Energy and Commerce	107 th -110 th

WINGO, EFFIGENE LOCKE. Democrat; Arkansas, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 71st Congress November 4, 1930 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Otis Wingo, and to the 72nd Congress; sworn in December 1, 1930; term expired March 3, 1933.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Accounts	71 st
H. Insular Affairs	71 st
H. Foreign Affairs	72 nd

WOODHOUSE, CHASE GOING. Democrat; Connecticut, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress November 4, 1944; sworn in January 3, 1945; term expired January 3, 1947. Elected to the 81st Congress November 2, 1948; term expired January 3, 1951. Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 81st Congress.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Banking and Currency	79 th and 81 st
H. Administration	81 st

WOOLSEY, LYNN. Democrat; California, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th – 111th Congresses.

Committee Assignments	Congress
H. Budget	103 rd - 105 th
H. Education and Labor	103 rd , 110 th -111 th
H. Education and the Workforce	105 th – 109 th
H. Government Operations	103 rd
H. Economic and Educational Opportunities	104 th
H. Science	106 th – 109 th
H. Science and Technology	110 th – 111 th
H. Foreign Affairs	110 th

Table 1. Women in Congress, 65th-111th Congresses, by Congress

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
111 th	2009-2011	Michelle Bachmann Tammy Baldwin Melissa Bean Shelley Berkley Judy Biggert Marsha Blackburn Mary Bono Mack Madeleine Z. Bordallo Corrine Brown Ginny Brown-Waite Shelley Moore Capito Lois Capps Kathy Castor Julia Carson Donna Christensen Judy Chu ^g Yvette Clarke Kathy Dahlkemper Susan Davis Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Donna Edwards Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo Mary Fallin Virginia Foxx Marcia L. Fudge Gabrielle Giffords Kay Granger Debbie Halvorson Jane Harman Stephanie Herseth Sandlin Mazie Hirono Sheila Jackson Lee Lynn Jenkins Eddie Bernice Johnson Marcy Kaptur Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Mary Jo Kilroy Ann Kirkpatrick Suzanne Kosmos Barbara Lee Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Cynthia Lummis Carolyn Maloney Doris Matsui Carolyn McCarthy Betty McCollum Cathy McMorris Rogers Betsey Markey Candice S. Miller Gwen Moore Sue Myrick Grace Napolitano	Barbara Boxer Maria Cantwell Hillary Rodham Clinton ^c Susan M. Collins Dianne Feinstein Kristen Gillibrand ^d Kay Hagan Kay Bailey Hutchison Amy Klobuchar Mary Landrieu Blanche Lambert Lincoln Claire McCaskill Barbara Mikulski Lisa Murkowski Patty Murray Jeanne Shaheen Olympia J. Snowe Debbie Stabenow

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Chellie Pingree Laura Richardson Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Lucille Roybal-Allard Linda Sánchez Loretta Sanchez Janice Schakowsky Jean Schmidt Allyson Schwartz Carol Shea-Porter Louise M. Slaughter Hilda Solis ^a Jackie Speier Betty Sutton Dina Titus Ellen Tauscher ^b Niki Tsongas Nydia M. Velázquez Debbie Wasserman Schultz Maxine Waters Diane Watson Lynn Woolsey	
110 th	2007-2009	Michelle Bachmann Tammy Baldwin Melissa Bean Shelley Berkley Judy Biggert Marsha Blackburn Mary Bono Mack Madeleine Z. Bordallo Nancy Boyda Corrine Brown Ginny Brown-Waite Shelly Moore Capito Lois Capps Julia Carson ^e Kathy Castor Donna Christensen Yvette Clark Barbara Cubin Jo Ann Davis ^f Susan Davis Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Thelma Drake Edwards, Donna ^g Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo Mary Fallin Virginia Foxx Gabrielle Giffords Kirstin Gillibrand Kay Granger Jane Harman Stephanie Herseth	Barbara Boxer Maria Cantwell Hillary Rodham Clinton Susan M. Collins Elizabeth Dole Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison Amy Klobuchar Mary Landrieu Blanche Lambert Lincoln Claire McCaskill Barbara Mikulski Lisa Murkowski Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe Debbie Stabenow

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Mazie Hirono Darlene Hooley Sheila Jackson Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Stephanie Tubbs Jones ^h Marcy Kaptur Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Barbara Lee Zoe Lofgren Nita Lowey Carolyn McCarthy Betty McCollum Cathy McMorris Carolyn Maloney Doris Matsui Juanita Millender McDonald ⁱ Candice Miller Gwen Moore Marilyn Musgrave Sue Myrick Grace Napolitano Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Laura Richardson ^g Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Lucille Roybal-Allard Linda Sánchez Loretta Sanchez Janice Schakowsky Jean Schmidt Allyson Schwartz Carol Shea-Porter Louise M. Slaughter Hilda Solis Jackie Speier ^g Betty Sutton Ellen Tauscher Niki Tsongas ^g Nydia M. Velázquez Debbie Wasserman Schultz Maxine Waters Diane Watson Heather Wilson Lynn Woolsey	
109 th	2005-2007	Tammy Baldwin Melissa Bean Shelley Berkley Judy Biggert Marsha Blackburn Mary Bono Mack Madeleine Z. Bordallo Corrine Brown Ginny Brown-Waite Shelley Moore Capito Lois Capps Julia Carson	Barbara Boxer Maria Cantwell Hillary Rodham Clinton Susan M. Collins Elizabeth Dole Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison Mary Landrieu Blanche Lambert Lincoln Barbara Mikulski Lisa Murkowski Patty Murray

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Donna Christensen	Olympia J. Snowe
		Barbara Cubin	Debbie Stabenow
		Jo Ann Davis	
		Susan Davis	
		Diana DeGette	
		Rosa DeLauro	
		Thelma Drake	
		Jo Ann Emerson	
		Anna G. Eshoo	
		Virginia Foxx	
		Kay Granger	
		Jane Harman	
		Katherine Harris	
		Melissa Hart	
		Stephanie Herseth Sandlin	
		Darlene Hooley	
		Sheila Jackson Lee	
		Eddie Bernice Johnson	
		Nancy L. Johnson	
		Stephanie Tubbs Jones	
		Marcy Kaptur	
		Sue Kelly	
		Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick	
		Barbara Lee	
		Zoe Lofgren	
		Nita M. Lowey	
		Carolyn Maloney	
		Doris Matsui	
		Carolyn McCarthy	
		Betty McCollum	
		Cynthia McKinney	
		Cathy McMorris Rogers	
		Juanita Millender-McDonald	
		Candice S. Miller	
		Gwen Moore	
		Marilynn Musgrave	
		Sue Myrick	
		Grace Napolitano	
		Anne M. Northup	
		Eleanor Holmes Norton	
		Nancy Pelosi	
		Deborah Pryce	
		Ileana Ros-Lehtinen	
		Lucille Roybal-Allard	
		Linda Sánchez	
		Loretta Sanchez	
		Shelley Sekula Gibbs	
		Janice Schakowsky	
		Jean Schmidt	
		Allyson Schwartz	
		Louise M. Slaughter	
		Hilda Solis	
		Ellen Tauscher	
		Nydia M. Velázquez	
		Debbie Wasserman Schultz	
		Maxine Waters	
		Diane Watson	

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
108 th	2003-2005	Heather Wilson	
		Lynn Woolsey	
		Tammy Baldwin	Barbara Boxer
		Shelley Berkley	Maria Cantwell
		Judy Biggert	Hillary Rodham Clinton
		Marsha Blackburn	Susan M. Collins
		Mary Bono Mack	Elizabeth Dole
		Madeleine Z. Bordallo	Dianne Feinstein
		Corrine Brown	Kay Bailey Hutchison
		Ginny Brown-Waite	Mary Landrieu
		Shelley Moore Capito	Blanche Lambert Lincoln
		Lois Capps	Barbara Mikulski
		Julia Carson	Lisa Murkowski
		Donna Christensen	Patty Murray
		Barbara Cubin	Olympia J. Snowe
		Jo Ann Davis	Debbie Stabenow
		Susan Davis	
		Diana DeGette	
		Rosa DeLauro	
		Jennifer Dunn	
		Jo Ann Emerson	
		Anna G. Eshoo	
		Kay Granger	
		Jane Harman	
		Katherine Harris	
		Melissa Hart	
		Stephanie Herseth Sandlin	
		Darlene Hooley	
		Sheila Jackson Lee	
		Eddie Bernice Johnson	
		Nancy L. Johnson	
		Stephanie Tubbs Jones	
		Marcy Kaptur	
		Sue Kelly	
		Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick	
		Barbara Lee	
		Zoe Lofgren	
		Nita M. Lowey	
		Denise L. Majette	
		Carolyn Maloney	
		Carolyn McCarthy	
		Karen McCarthy	
		Betty McCollum	
		Juanita Millender-McDonald	
		Candice S. Miller	
		Marilynn Musgrave	
		Sue Myrick	
		Grace Napolitano	
		Anne M. Northup	
		Eleanor Holmes Norton	
		Nancy Pelosi	
		Deborah Pryce	
		Ileana Ros-Lehtinen	
		Lucille Roybal-Allard	
		Linda T. Sánchez	
		Loretta Sanchez	
		Janice Schakowsky	

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
107 th	2001-2003	Louise M. Slaughter	
		Hilda Solis	
		Ellen Tauscher	
		Nydia M. Velázquez	
		Maxine Waters	
		Diane Watson	
		Heather Wilson	
		Lynn Woolsey	
		Tammy Baldwin	Barbara Boxer
		Shelley Berkley	Maria Cantwell
		Judy Biggert	Jean Carnahan
		Mary Bono Mack	Hillary Rodham Clinton
		Corrine Brown	Susan M. Collins
		Shelley Moore Capito	Dianne Feinstein
		Lois Capps	Kay Bailey Hutchison
		Julia Carson	Mary Landrieu
		Donna Christian-Christensen	Blanche Lambert Lincoln
		Eva Clayton	Barbara Mikulski
		Barbara Cubin	Patty Murray
		Jo Ann Davis	Olympia J. Snowe
		Susan Davis	Debbie Stabenow
		Diana DeGette	
		Rosa DeLauro	
		Jennifer Dunn	
		Jo Ann Emerson	
		Anna G. Eshoo	
		Kay Granger	
		Jane Harman	
		Melissa Hart	
		Darlene Hooley	
		Sheila Jackson Lee	
		Eddie Bernice Johnson	
		Nancy L. Johnson	
		Stephanie Tubbs Jones	
		Marcy Kaptur	
		Sue Kelly	
		Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick	
		Barbara Lee	
		Zoe Lofgren	
		Nita M. Lowey	
		Carolyn Maloney	
		Carolyn McCarthy	
		Karen McCarthy	
		Betty McCollum	
		Cynthia McKinney	
		Carrie Meek	
		Juanita Millender-McDonald	
		Patsy T. Mink	
		Constance A. Morella	
		Sue Myrick	
		Grace Napolitano	
		Anne M. Northup	
		Eleanor Holmes Norton	
		Nancy Pelosi	
		Deborah Pryce	
		Lynn Rivers	
		Ileana Ros-Lehtinen	

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
106 th	1999-2001	Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Lucille Roybal-Allard Loretta Sanchez Janice Schakowsky Louise M. Slaughter Hilda Solis Ellen Tauscher Karen L. Thurman Nydia M. Velázquez Maxine Waters Diane Watson Heather Wilson Lynn Woolsey	
		Tammy Baldwin Shelley Berkley Judy Biggert Mary Bono Mack Corrine Brown Lois Capps Julia Carson Helen Chenoweth Donna Christensen Eva Clayton Barbara Cubin Pat Danner Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo Tillie Fowler Kay Granger Darlene Hooley Sheila Jackson-Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Stephanie Tubbs Jones Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Barbara Lee Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Carolyn McCarthy Karen McCarthy Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Juanita Millender-McDonald Patsy T. Mink Constance A. Morella Sue Myrick Grace Napolitano Anne M. Northup Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce	Barbara Boxer Susan M. Collins Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison Mary Landrieu Blanche Lambert Lincoln Barbara Mikulski Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
105 th	1997-1999	Lynn Rivers	
		Ileana Ros-Lehtinen	
		Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema	
		Lucille Roybal-Allard	
		Loretta Sanchez	
		Janice Schakowsky	
		Louise M. Slaughter	
		Debbie Stabenow	
		Ellen Tauscher	
		Karen L. Thurman	
		Nydia M. Velázquez	
		Maxine Waters	
		Heather Wilson	
		Lynn Woolsey	
		Mary Bono Mack [§]	Barbara Boxer
		Corrine Brown	Susan M. Collins
		Lois Capps [§]	Dianne Feinstein
		Julia Carson	Kay Baily Hutchison
		Helen Chenoweth	Mary Landrieu
		Donna Christensen	Barbara Mikulski
		Eva Clayton	Carol Moseley-Braun
		Barbara Cubin	Patty Murray
		Pat Danner	Olympia J. Snowe
		Diana DeGette	
		Rosa DeLauro	
		Jennifer Dunn	
		Jo Ann Emerson	
		Anna G. Eshoo	
		Tillie Fowler	
		Elizabeth Furse	
		Kay Granger	
		Jane Harman	
		Darlene Hooley	
		Sheila Jackson-Lee	
		Eddie Bernice Johnson	
		Nancy L. Johnson	
		Marcy Kaptur	
		Sue Kelly	
		Barbara B. Kennelly	
		Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick	
		Barbara Lees [§]	
		Zoe Lofgren	
		Nita M. Lowey	
		Carolyn Maloney	
		Carolyn McCarthy	
		Karen McCarthy	
		Cynthia McKinney	
		Carrie Meek	
		Juanita Millender-McDonald	
		Patsy T. Mink	
		Susan Molinari [§]	
		Constance A. Morella	
		Sue Myrick	
		Anne M. Northup	
		Eleanor Holmes Norton	
		Nancy Pelosi	
		Deborah Pryce	

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
104 th	1995-1997	Lynn Rivers Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Lucille Roybal-Allard Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Loretta Sanchez Louise M. Slaughter Linda Smith Debbie Stabenow Ellen Tauscher Karen L. Thurman Nydia M. Velázquez Maxine Waters Heather Wilson [§] Lynn Woolsey	
		Corrine Brown Helen Chenoweth Eva Clayton Barbara-Rose Collins Cardiss Collins Barbara Cubin Pat Danner Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Jo Ann Emerson [§] Anna G. Eshoo Tillie Fowler Elizabeth Furse Jane Harman Sheila Jackson Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly Barbara B. Kennelly Blanche Lambert Lincoln Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Karen McCarthy Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Jan Meyers Juanita Millender-McDonald [§] Patsy T. Mink Susan Molinari Constance A. Morella Sue Myrick Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Lynn Rivers Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Lucille Roybal-Allard Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Patricia S. Schroeder Andrea Seastrand Louise M. Slaughter	Barbara Boxer Dianne Feinstein Sheila Frahm ^l Kay Bailey Hutchison Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski Carol Moseley-Braun Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
103 rd	1993-1995	Linda Smith Karen L. Thurman Nydia M. Velázquez Barbara F. Vucanovich Enid Greene Waldholtz Maxine Waters Lynn Woolsey	
		Helen Delich Bentley Corrine Brown Leslie Byrne Maria Cantwell Eva Clayton Barbara-Rose Collins Cardiss Collins Pat Danner Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Karan English Anna G. Eshoo Tillie Fowler Elizabeth Furse Jane Harman Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Blanche Lambert Lincoln Marilyn Lloyd Jill Long Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Marjorie Margolies-Mezvinsky Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Jan Meyers Patsy T. Mink Susan Molinari Constance A. Morella Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Lucille Roybal-Allard Lynn Schenk Patricia S. Schroeder Karen Shepherd Louise M. Slaughter Olympia J. Snowe Karen L. Thurman Jolene Unsoeld Nydia M. Velázquez Barbara Vucanovich Maxine Waters Lynn Woolsey	Barbara Boxer Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski Carol Moseley-Braun Patty Murray
102 nd	1991-1993	Helen Delich Bentley	Jocelyn Burdick ^l

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
101 st	1989-1991	Barbara Boxer Beverly Barton Byron Eva Clayton ^g Barbara-Rose Collins Cardiss Collins Rosa DeLauro Joan Kelly Horn Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Jill Long Nita M. Lowey Jan Meyers Patsy T. Mink Susan Molinari Constance A. Morella Eleanor Holmes Norton Mary Rose Oakar Elizabeth J. Patterson Nancy Pelosi Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Patricia S. Schroeder Louise M. Slaughter Olympia J. Snowe Jolene Unsoeld Barbara Vucanovich Maxine Waters	Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski
		Helen Delich Bentley Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Barbara Boxer Beverly Barton Byron Cardiss Collins Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Jill Long ^g Nita M. Lowey Lynn M. Martin Jan Meyers Patsy T. Mink ^g Susan Molinari ^g Constance A. Morella Mary Rose Oakar Elizabeth J. Patterson Nancy Pelosi Ileana Ros-Lehtinen ^g Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Patricia F. Saiki Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Louise M. Slaughter Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Jolene Unsoeld	Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
100 th	1987-1989	Barbara Vucanovich Helen Delich Bentley Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Barbara Boxer Sala Burton ^m Beverly Barton Byron Cardiss Collins Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Lynn M. Martin Jan Meyers Constance A. Morella Mary Rose Oakar Elizabeth J. Patterson Nancy Pelosi Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Patricia F. Saiki Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Louise M. Slaughter Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Barbara Vucanovich	Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski
99 th	1985-1987	Helen Delich Bentley Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Barbara Boxer Sala Burton Beverly Barton Byron Cardiss Collins Bobbi Fiedler Marjorie S. Holt Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Cathy Long ^s Lynn M. Martin Jan Meyers Barbara Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Barbara Vucanovich	Paula Hawkins Nancy L. Kassebaum
98 th	1983-1985	Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Barbara Boxer Sala Burton ^s Beverly Barton Byron Cardiss Collins Geraldine Ann Ferraro Bobbi Fiedler	Paula Hawkins Nancy L. Kassebaum

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Katie Hall Marjorie S. Holt Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Lynn M. Martin Barbara Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Barbara Vucanovich	
97 th	1981-1983	Jean Ashbrook [§] Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Beverly Barton Byron Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Geraldine Ann Ferraro Bobbi Fiedler Katie Hall [§] Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Barbara B. Kennelly [§] Marilyn Lloyd Lynn M. Martin Barbara Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia Snowe	Paula Hawkins Nancy L. Kassebaum
96 th	1979-1981	Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Beverly Barton Byron [§] Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Geraldine Ferraro Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Marilyn Lloyd Barbara Ann Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Gladys Noon Spellman [¶]	Nancy L. Kassebaum
95 th	1977-1979	Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Shirley Anita Chisholm	Maryon P. Allen [†] Muriel Humphrey [†]

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Barbara C. Jordan Martha Elizabeth Keys Marilyn Lloyd Helen Stevenson Meyner Barbara Mikulski Mary Rose Oaker Shirley N. Pettis Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Gladys Noon Spellman	
94 th	1975-1977	Bella S. Abzug Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Barbara C. Jordan Martha Elizabeth Keys Marilyn Lloyd Helen Stevenson Meyner Patsy T. Mink Shirley N. Pettis Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Gladys Noon Spellman Leonor K. Sullivan	
93 rd		Bella S. Abzug Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs ^g Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Shirley Chisholm Cardiss Collins ^g Ella T. Grasso Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Barbara C. Jordan Patsy T. Mink Patricia S. Schroeder Leonor Kretzer Sullivan	
92 nd	1971-1973	Bella S. Abzug Elizabeth B. Andrews ^g Shirley Anita Chisholm Florence Price Dwyer Ella T. Grasso	Elaine Edwards ^l Margaret Chase Smith

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Louise Day Hicks Patsy T. Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor Kretzer Sullivan	
91 st	1969-1971	Shirley Anita Chisholm Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Catherine Dean May Patsy T. Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor K. Sullivan	Margaret Chase Smith
90 th	1967-1969	Frances Payne Bolton Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Patsy T. Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor K. Sullivan	Margaret Chase Smith
89 th	1965-1967	Frances Payne Bolton Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Patsy T. Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor K. Sullivan Lera Millard Thomas ^g	Maurine Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith
88 th	1963-1965	Irene Bailey Baker ^g Frances Payne Bolton Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Charlotte Thompson Reid Katherine Price St. George Leonor K. Sullivan	Maurine Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith
87 th	1961-1963	Iris Faircloth Blitch Frances Payne Bolton	Maurine Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Marguerite Stitt Church Florence Price Dwyer Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Catherine Dorris Norrells Gracie Bowers Pfof Louise Goff Reece§ Corrine Boyd Riley§ Katharine Price St. George Leonor K. Sullivan Jessica McCullough Weis	
86 th	1959-1961	Iris Faircloth Blitch Frances Payne Bolton Marguerite Stitt Church Florence Price Dwyer Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen§ Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Gracie Bowers Pfof Edith Nourse Rogers° Katharine Price St. George Edna Oakes Simpson Leonor K. Sullivan Jessica McCullough Weis	Maurine Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith
85 th	1957-1959	Iris Faircloth Blitch Frances Payne Bolton Marguerite Stitt Church Florence Price Dwyer Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Coia Gjesdal Knutson Gracie Bowers Pfof Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Leonor K. Sullivan	Margaret Chase Smith
84 th	1955-1957	Iris Faircloth Blitch Frances Payne Bolton Vera Daerr Buchanan Marguerite Stitt Church Mary Elizabeth Farrington Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan§ Edith Green	Margaret Chase Smith

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Martha Wright Griffiths Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Coya Gjesdal Knutson Gracie Bowers Pfof Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Leonor K. Sullivan Ruth Thompson	
83 rd	1953-1955	Frances Payne Bolton Vera Daerr Buchanan Marguerite Stitt Church Mary Elizabeth Farrington ^s Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Gracie Bowers Pfof Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Leonor K. Sullivan Ruth Thompson	Hazel Hempel Abel ^s Eva Kelly Bowring ^p Margaret Chase Smith
82 nd	1951-1953	Frances Payne Bolton Reva Zilpha Beck Bosone Vera Daerr Buchanan ^s Marguerite Stitt Church Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee ^s Edna Flannery Kelly Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Ruth Thompson	Margaret Chase Smith
81 st	1949-1951	Frances Payne Bolton Reva Zilpha Beck Bosone Helen Gahagan Douglas Cecil Murray Harden Edna Flannery Kelly ^s Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Chase Going Woodhouse	Margaret Chase Smith
80 th	1947-1949	Frances Payne Bolton Helen Gahagan Douglas Georgia Lee Lusk Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Margaret Chase Smith	Vera Bushfield ^l
79 th	1945-1947	Frances Payne Bolton Emily Taft Douglas Helen Gahagan Douglas Clare Boothe Luce Helen Douglas Mankin ^s Mary Teresa Norton	

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Eliza Jane Pratt [§] Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith Jessie Sumner Chase Going Woodhouse	
78 th	1943-1945	Frances Payne Bolton Willia Lybrand Fulmer [§] Clare Boothe Luce Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith Winifred Claire Stanley Jessie Sumner	
77 th	1941-1943	Veronica Grace Boland [§] Frances Payne Bolton Katharine Edgar Byron [§] Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Jeannette Rankin Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith Jessie Sumner	Hattie W. Caraway
76 th	1939-1941	Frances Payne Bolton [§] Florence Reville Gibbs [§] Clara Gooding McMillan [§] Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith [§] Jessie Sumner	Hattie W. Caraway
75 th	1937-1939	Elizabeth Hawley Gasque [§] Nan Wood Honeyman Virginia Ellis Jenckes Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Edith Nourse Rogers	Hattie W. Caraway Dixie B. Graves ^l Gladys Pyle [§]
74 th	1935-1937	Isabella Selmes Greenway Virginia Ellis Jenckes Florence Prag Kahn Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Edith Nourse Rogers	Hattie W. Caraway Rose M. Long [§]
73 rd	1933-1935	Marian Williams Clarke [§] Isabella Selmes Greenway [§] Virginia Ellis Jenckes Florence Prag Kahn Kathryn O'Loughlin McCarthy Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers	Hattie W. Caraway
72 nd	1931-1933	Willia McCord Eslick [§] Florence Prag Kahn Mary Teresa Norton	Hattie W. Caraway ^l

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Ruth Bryan Owen Ruth Sears Pratt Edith Nourse Rogers Effiegene Locke Wingo	
71 st	1929-1931	Florence Prag Kahn Katherine Gudger Langley Ruth Hanna McCormick Mary Teresa Norton Pearl Peden Oldfield Ruth Bryan Owen Ruth Sears Pratt Edith Nourse Rogers Effiegene Locke Wingo	
70 th	1927-1929	Florence Prag Kahn Katherine Gudger Langley Mary Teresa Norton Pearl Peden Oldfield ^g Edith Nourse Rogers	
69 th	1927-1929	Florence Prag Kahn ^g Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers ^g	
68 th	1923-1925	Mae Ella Nolan	
67 th	1921-1923	Winnifred Mason Huck ^g Mae Ella Nolan ^g Alice Mary Robertson	Rebecca Felton ^q
66 th	1919-1921	None	
65 th	1917-1919	Jeannette Rankin	

- a. Resigned February 23, 2009, to become Secretary of Labor.
- b. Resigned June 26, 2009, to become Undersecretary of State for Arms Control and International Security.
- c. Resigned January 21, 2009, to become Secretary of State.
- d. Initially elected to the House, then appointed to the Senate on Jan, 27, 2009 to fill a vacancy.
- e. Died on December 15, 2007.
- f. Died on October 6, 2007.
- g. Elected to fill a vacancy.
- h. Died on August 20, 2008.
- i. Died on April 22, 2007.
- j. Died on September 28, 2002.
- k. Resigned on August 1, 1997.
- l. Appointed to fill a vacancy.
- m. Died on February 1, 1987.
- n. Gladys Spellman was elected also to the 97th Congress, but was unable to be sworn in because of a disability and her seat was declared vacant on February 24, 1981.
- o. Died on September 10, 1960.
- p. Eva Bowring was appointed to serve until a successor was elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Dwight Griswold. Hazel Abel was elected to fill that vacancy.
- q. Appointed to fill a vacancy at the end of the 67th Congress, and served for one day.

Table 2. Women in Congress, 65th-111th Congresses, by State or Territory

California (33 women)		
Mary Bono Mack	Florence Prag Kahn	Linda Sánchez
Barbara Boxer ^a	Barbara Lee	Loretta Sanchez
Yvonne Brathwaite Burke	Zoe Lofgren	Andrea Seastrand
Sala Burton	Doris O. Matsui	Lynn Schenk
Lois Capps	Juanita Millender-McDonald	Hilda Solis
Judy Chu	Grace Napolitano	Jackie Speier
Susan Davis	Mae Ella Nolan	Ellen Tauscher
Helen Gahagan Douglas	Nancy Pelosi	Maxine Waters
Anna G. Eshoo	Shirley N. Pettis	Diane Watson
Bobbi Fiedler	Laura Richardson	Lynn Woolsey
Dianne Feinstein ^b	Lucille Roybal-Allard	
Jane Harman		
New York (21 women)		
Bella S. Abzug	Edna Flannery Kelly	Katharine Price St. George
Shirley Anita Chisholm	Sue Kelly	Louise Slaughter
Yvette Clarke	Nita Lowey	Winifred Claire Stanley
Marian Williams Clarke	Carolyn Maloney	Jessica McCullough Weis
Hillary Rodham Clinton ^b	Carolyn McCarthy	Nydia Velázquez
Geraldine Ann Ferraro	Susan Molinari	
Kirsten Gillibrand ^a	Caroline Love Goodwin O'Day	
Elizabeth Holtzman	Ruth Sears Baker Pratt	
Illinois (14 women)		
Melissa L. Bean	Debbie Halvorson	Charlotte Thompson Reid
Judy Biggert	Winnifred Sprague Huck	Jan Schakowsky
Marguerite Stitt Church	Lynn Martin	Edna Oakes Simpson
Cardiss Collins	Ruth Hanna McCormick	Jessie Sumner
Emily Taft Douglas	Carol Moseley-Braun ^b	
Florida (12 women)		
Corrine Brown	Paula Hawkins ^b	Karen Thurman
Ginny Brown-Waite	Suzanne Kosmas	Debbie Wasserman Schultz
Kathy Castor	Carrie Meek	
Tillie Fowler	Ruth Bryan Owen	
Katherine Harris	Ileana Ros-Lehtinen	
Ohio (10 women)		
Jean Ashbrook	Marcy Kaptur	Deborah Pryce
Frances Payne Bolton	Mary Jo Kilroy	Jean Schmidt
Marcia L. Fudge	Mary Rose Oakar	Betty Sutton
Stephanie Tubbs Jones		
Washington (8 women)		
Maria Cantwell ^a	Catherine Dean May	Linda Smith
Jennifer Dunn	Cathy McMorris	Jolene Unsoeld
Julia Butler Hansen	Patty Murray ^b	
Maryland (8 women)		
Helen Delich Bentley	Donna Edwards	Constance A. Morella
Beverly Barton Byron	Marjorie S. Holt	Gladys Noon Spellman

Katharine Edgar Byron	Barbara Ann Mikulski ^a	
Michigan (7 women)		
Barbara-Rose Collins Martha Wright Griffiths Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick	Candice Miller Lynn Rivers Debbie Stabenow ^a	Ruth Thompson
Missouri (7 women)		
Jean Carnahan ^b Pat Danner Jo Ann Emerson	Joan Kelly Horn Karen McCarthy Claire McCaskill ^a	Leonor Kretzer Sullivan
Pennsylvania (7 women)		
Veronica Grace Boland Vera Daerr Buchanan Kathy Dahlkemper	Kathryn Granahan Melissa Hart Marjorie Margolis-Mezvinsky	Allyson Y. Schwartz
Texas (7 women)		
Kay Granger Kay Bailey Hutchison ^b Eddie Bernice Johnson	Barbara C. Jordan Sheila Jackson Lee Shelley Sekula Gibbs	Lera Millard Thomas
Kansas (7 women)		
Nancy Boyda Sheila Frahm ^b Lynn Jenkins	Nancy Landon Kassebaum ^b Martha Elizabeth Keys Kathryn O. McCarthy	Jan Meyers
Connecticut (6 women)		
Rosa DeLauro Ella T. Grasso	Nancy L. Johnson Barbara Bailey Kennelly	Clare Boothe Luce Chase Going Woodhouse
Georgia (6 women)		
Iris Faircloth Blitch Rebecca Latimer Felton ^b	Florence Reville Gibbs Denise Majette	Helen Douglas Mankin Cynthia McKinney
North Carolina (6 women)		
Eva Clayton Elizabeth Dole ^b	Virginia Foxx Kay Hagan ^b	Sue Myrick Eliza Jane Pratt
Arkansas (5 women)		
Hattie Wyatt Caraway ^b Blanche Lambert Lincoln ^a	Catherine Dorris Norrell Pearl Peden Oldfield	Effiegene Locke Wingo
Indiana (5 women)		
Julia Carson Katie Hall	Cecil Murray Harden Virginia Ellis Jenckes	Jill Long
Louisiana (5 women)		
Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Elaine Edwards ^b	Mary Landrieu ^b Rose McConnell Long ^b	Cathy Long
Minnesota (5 women)		

Michelle Bachmann Betty McCollum	Muriel Buck Humphrey ^b Amy Kloubuchar ^a	Coya Gjesdal Knutson
New Jersey (5 women)		
Florence Prince Dwyer Millicent Fenwick	Helen Stevenson Meyner Mary Teresa Norton	Marge Scafati Roukema
Oregon (5 women)		
Elizabeth Furse Edith Green	Nan Wood Honeyman Darlene Hooley	Maurine Brown Neuberger ^b
South Carolina (5 women)		
Willa Lybrand Fulmer Elizabeth Hawley Gasque	Clara Gooding McMillan Elizabeth Patterson	Corrine Boyd Riley
Tennessee (5 women)		
Irene Bailey Baker Marsha Blackburn	Marilyn Lloyd Willa McCord Eslick	Louise Goff Reece
Colorado (4 women)		
Diana DeGette Betsy Markey	Marilyn Musgrave Patricia S. Schroeder	
Hawaii (4 women)		
Mary Elizabeth Farrington ^c Mazie Hirono	Patsy Takemoto Mink Patricia Saiki	
Massachusetts (4 women)		
Margaret M. Heckler Louise Day Hicks	Edith Nourse Rogers Niki Tsongas	
Arizona (4 women)		
Karen English Gabrielle Giffords	Isabella Selmes Greenway Ann Kirkpatrick	
Maine (4 women)		
Susan M. Collins ^b Chellie Pingree	Margaret Chase Smith ^a Olympia J. Snowe ^a	
Alabama (3 women)		
Maryon Pittman Allen ^b Elizabeth B. Andrews	Dixie Bibb Graves ^b	
Nebraska (3 women)		
Hazel Hempel Abel ^b Eva Kelly Bowring ^b	Virginia Smith	
Nevada (3 women)		
Shelley Berkley Dina Titus	Barbara Vucanovich	

Utah (3 women)

Reva Zilpha Beck Bosone
Karen Shepherd

Enid Greene Waldholtz

South Dakota (3 women)

Vera Calahan Bushfield^b
Gladys Pyle^b

Stephanie Herseth Sandlin

Virginia (3 women)

Leslie Byrne
Jo Ann Davis

Thelma Drake

Idaho (2 women)

Helen Chenoweth

Gracie Bowers Pfozt

Kentucky (2 women)

Katherine Gudger Langley

Anne M. Northup

New Mexico (2 women)

Georgia Lee Lusk

Heather Wilson

West Virginia (2 women)

Shelley Moore Capito

Maude Elizabeth Kee

Wisconsin (2 women)

Tammy Baldwin

Gwen Moore

Oklahoma (2 women)

Mary Fallin

Alice Mary Robertson

New Hampshire (2 women)

Carol Shea-Porter

Jeanne Shaheen^b

Wyoming (2 women)

Barbara Cubin

Cynthia Lummis

District of Columbia (1 woman)

Eleanor Holmes Norton^c

Montana (1 woman)

Jeannette Rankin

North Dakota (1 woman)

Jocelyn Burdick^b

Rhode Island (1 woman)

Claudine Cmarada Schneider

Virgin Islands (1 woman)

Donna Christensen^c

Alaska (1 woman)

Lisa Murkowski^b

Guam (1 woman)

Madeleine Bordallo^c

No women sent to Congress (7 states and territories)

American Samoa

Commonwealth of the Northern

Mariana Islands

Delaware

Iowa

Mississippi

Puerto Rico

Vermont

-
- a. Senator and Representative.
 - b. Senator.
 - c. Delegate.

Table 3. Number of Women in Congress, 65th-111th Congresses (1917-2009)

Congress	Years	Total Number of Women in Congress	Number of Women in House	Number of Women in Senate
65 th	1917-1919	1	1	0
66 th	1919-1921	0	0	0
67 th	1921-1923	4	3	1
68 th	1923-1925	1	1	0
69 th	1925-1927	3	3	0
70 th	1927-1929	5	5	0
71 st	1929-1931	9	9	0
72 nd	1931-1933	8	7	1
73 rd	1933-1935	8	7	1
74 th	1935-1937	8	6	2
75 th	1937-1939	9	6	3
76 th	1939-1941	9	8	1
77 th	1941-1943	10	9	1
78 th	1943-1945	9	8	1
79 th	1945-1947	11	11	0
80 th	1947-1949	8	7	1
81 st	1949-1951	10	9	1
82 nd	1951-1953	11	10	1
83 rd	1953-1955	15	12	3
84 th	1955-1957	18	17	1
85 th	1957-1959	16	15	1
86 th	1959-1961	19	17	2
87 th	1961-1963	20	18	2
88 th	1963-1965	14	12	2
89 th	1965-1967	13	11	2
90 th	1967-1969	12	11	1
91 st	1969-1971	11	10	1
92 nd	1971-1973	15	13	2
93 rd	1973-1975	16	16	0
94 th	1975-1977	19	19	0
95 th	1977-1979	20	18	2
96 th	1979-1981	17	16	1
97 th	1981-1983	23	21	2
98 th	1983-1985	24	22	2
99 th	1985-1987	25	23	2

Congress	Years	Total Number of Women in Congress	Number of Women in House	Number of Women in Senate
100 th	1987-1989	25	23	2
101 st	1989-1991	31	29	2
102 nd	1991-1993	33	30	3
103 rd	1993-1995	55	48	7
104 th	1995-1997	59	50	9
105 th	1997-1999	65	56	9
106 th	1999-2001	67	58	9
107 th	2001-2003	75	62	13
108 th	2003-2005	77	63	14
109 th	2005-2007	85	71	14
110 th	2007-2009	91	75	16
111 th	2009-2111	93	76	17

Notes: The figures for each Congress reflect the total number of women serving at the conclusion of that Congress. For the 111th Congress, the figures are current as of the date of publication of this report.

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Acknowledgments

Linda Carter and Cara Warner provided assistance.