## Supplemental Data on Mandatory Spending

## Commodity Credit Corporation

Income Security<br>Child Care Entitlement to States<br>Child Nutrition Programs<br>Child Support Enforcement and Family Support<br>Civil Service Retirement and Disability Fund<br>Earned Income Tax Credit and Child Credit Outlays<br>Food Stamp Program<br>Foster Care and Adoption Assistance<br>Military Retirement<br>Railroad Retirement<br>Supplemental Security Income<br>Temporary Assistance for Needy Families Program and Contingency Fund<br>Unemployment Compensation<br>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation<br>\section*{Social Security}<br>Old-Age and Survivors Insurance<br>Disability Insurance<br>Combined OASDI Trust Funds

## COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION ACCOUNT PLUS OTHER

## ACCOUNTS COMPARABLE TO THE USDA BASELINE

## JANUARY 2006 CBO BASELINE

(Outlays by fiscal year, in millions of dollars)

| COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION PRICE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SUPPORT AND RELATED PROGRAMS 1/ | 18,806 | 17,742 | 17,549 | 14,189 | 13,244 | 11,833 | 11,357 | 10,913 | 10,390 | 10,073 | 9,983 | 9,566 |
| EXPORT CREDIT GUARANTEE PROGRAM, LIQUIDATING ACCOUNT 2/ | -1,763 | -255 | -216 | -190 | -191 | -171 | -160 | -158 | -154 | -148 | -139 | -130 |
| EXPORT CREDIT GUARANTEE PROGRAM, SUBSIDY ACCOUNT 3/ | 379 | 167 | 152 | 143 | 135 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 137 |
| CCC CONSERVATION PROGRAMS 4/ | 1,848 | 1,940 | 2,451 | 2,213 | 2,474 | 2,563 | 2,572 | 2,642 | 2,656 | 2,601 | 2,592 | 2,718 |
| CCC TOTAL 5/ | 19,270 | 19,594 | 19,936 | 16,355 | 15,662 | 14,361 | 13,905 | 13,533 | 13,028 | 12,662 | 12,572 | 12,291 |
| NRCS CONSERVATION PROGRAMS 6/ | 13 | 1,946 | 2,207 | 2,473 | 2,804 | 2,718 | 2,565 | 2,504 | 2,444 | 2,465 | 2515 | 2586 |
| CONSERVATION PROGRAM TOTAL 71 | 1,861 | 3,886 | 4,658 | 4,686 | 5,278 | 5,281 | 5,137 | 5,146 | 5,100 | 5,066 | 5,107 | 5,304 |

[^0]
## COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION OUTLAYS

## JANUARY 2006 CBO BASELINE <br> (By fiscal year, in millions of dollars) 1/ <br> ```PROGRAM \\ FEED GRAINS \\ WHEAT \\ RICE \\ UPLAND COTTON \\ SOYBEANS \\ PEANUTS \\ TOBACCO \\ SUGAR \\ DAIRY \\ OTHER COMMODITIES \\ SUBTOTAL \\ DISASTER PAYMENTS (Crops & Livestock) 2/ \\ EXPORT 3/ \\ OTHER NON-COMMODITY 4/```

| 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ACTUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6,813 | 9,774 | 8,651 | 6,517 | 5,630 | 4,839 | 4,420 | 4,154 | 3,917 | 3,722 | 3,672 | 3,606 |
| 1,233 | 1,396 | 1,791 | 1,876 | 1,774 | 1,685 | 1,619 | 1,603 | 1,551 | 1,526 | 1,498 | 1,133 |
| 473 | 682 | 605 | 690 | 696 | 679 | 681 | 656 | 646 | 624 | 612 | 611 |
| 4,245 | 3,322 | 2,680 | 1,706 | 1,792 | 1,506 | 1,529 | 1,502 | 1,434 | 1,432 | 1,461 | 1,520 |
| 1,140 | 844 | 2,050 | 1,735 | 1,536 | 1,236 | 1,209 | 1,091 | 954 | 870 | 848 | 829 |
| 408 | 398 | 355 | 244 | 292 | 297 | 283 | 278 | 269 | 263 | 255 | 227 |
| -411 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| -86 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 130 | 214 | 259 | 294 | 305 | 321 | 335 | 340 |
| -95 | 123 | 193 | 182 | 188 | 185 | 174 | 160 | 149 | 148 | 146 | 144 |
| 400 | 231 | 260 | 278 | 268 | 263 | 260 | 261 | 253 | 256 | 256 | 256 |
| 14,120 | 16,769 | 16,585 | 13,260 | 12,307 | 10,904 | 10,435 | 10,000 | 9,478 | 9,161 | 9,083 | 8,666 |
| 2,466 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 223 | 274 | 323 | 334 | 334 | 335 | 334 | 334 | 334 | 335 | 335 | 335 |
| 1,926 | 433 | 433 | 434 | 435 | 435 | 435 | 435 | 435 | 435 | 435 | 435 |
| 71 | 266 | 208 | 161 | 168 | 159 | 153 | 144 | 142 | 142 | 130 | 130 |
| 4,686 | 973 | 964 | 929 | 937 | 929 | 922 | 913 | 911 | 912 | 900 | 900 |
| 18,806 | 17,742 | 17,549 | 14,189 | 13,244 | 11,833 | 11,357 | 10,913 | 10,390 | 10,073 | 9,983 | 9,566 |

1/ Outlay estimates are based on December 2005 market conditions and exclude CCC conservation programs.

|  | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ACTUAL |  |  |  |  |  | PROJ | TION |  |  |  |  |
| 2/ Disaster assistance--cash payments only |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Crop disaster payments (prior authority) | 2,395 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Livestock assistance (prior authority) | 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 2,466 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3/ Export outlays |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Direct Loans | 0 | -4 | -3 | -3 | -3 | -2 | -3 | -3 | -3 | -2 | -2 | -2 |
| Export Enhancement Program | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Market Access Program | 139 | 141 | 189 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| Export Donations Ocean Transportation | 46 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Foreign Market Development Cooperator | 36 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| Specialty Crop Tech Assistance | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Total | 223 | 274 | 323 | 334 | 334 | 335 | 334 | 334 | 334 | 335 | 335 | 335 |
| 4/ Other Non-Commodity Outlays |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Expenses | 10 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Change in Working Capital | 1,898 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 18 | 427 | 427 | 428 | 429 | 429 | 429 | 429 | 429 | 429 | 429 | 429 |
| Total | 1,926 | 433 | 433 | 434 | 435 | 435 | 435 | 435 | 435 | 435 | 435 | 435 |
| 5/ Interest Outlays |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest Payments | 139 | 505 | 394 | 306 | 319 | 303 | 291 | 274 | 270 | 269 | 247 | 247 |
| Interest Receipts | -67 | -239 | -187 | -145 | -151 | -143 | -138 | -130 | -128 | -128 | -117 | -117 |
| Total | 71 | 266 | 208 | 161 | 168 | 159 | 153 | 144 | 142 | 142 | 130 | 130 |

Child Care Entitlement to States
CBO January 2006 Baseline

|  | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Budget Authority | 2,717 | 2,717 | 2,717 | 2,717 | 2,717 | 2,717 | 2,717 | 2,717 | 2,717 | 2,717 | 2,717 | 2,717 |
| Outlays | 2,784 | 2,717 | 2,717 | 2,717 | 2,717 | 2,717 | 2,717 | 2,717 | 2,717 | 2,717 | 2,717 | 2,717 |

## Child Nutrition Programs

## CBO Baseline, January 2006

| By fiscal year, in millions of dollars | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BASELINE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 12,668 | 13,325 | 13,978 | 14,603 | 15,343 | 15,991 | 16,651 | 17,347 | 18,069 | 18,818 | 19,597 |
| Outlays | 12,645 | 13,237 | 13,887 | 14,516 | 15,241 | 15,900 | 16,558 | 17,249 | 17,967 | 18,712 | 19,487 |
| National School Lunch Program | 7,355 | 7,717 | 8,049 | 8,368 | 8,675 | 8,992 | 9,315 | 9,653 | 9,999 | 10,355 | 10,725 |
| School Breakfast Program | 2,060 | 2,225 | 2,378 | 2,523 | 2,670 | 2,823 | 2,977 | 3,141 | 3,315 | 3,498 | 3,692 |
| Summer Food Service Program | 270 | 276 | 283 | 290 | 296 | 302 | 309 | 316 | 323 | 330 | 336 |
| Child and Adult Care Food Program | 2,171 | 2,261 | 2,370 | 2,474 | 2,586 | 2,700 | 2,819 | 2,945 | 3,078 | 3,216 | 3,362 |
| Commodity Procurement | 575 | 621 | 663 | 704 | 865 | 913 | 962 | 1,013 | 1,066 | 1,120 | 1,177 |
| State Administrative Expenses | 156 | 165 | 174 | 183 | 192 | 201 | 209 | 218 | 227 | 236 | 246 |
| Other Spending a/ | 82 | 60 | 61 | 61 | 59 | 59 | 60 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 59 |
| Total Estimated Budget Authority | 12,668 | 13,325 | 13,978 | 14,603 | 15,343 | 15,991 | 16,651 | 17,347 | 18,069 | 18,818 | 19,597 |

Notes: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.
Most reimbursement rates are tied to the Consumer Price Index for Food Away from Home, which is projected to increase as follows:

$$
\begin{array}{rrrrrrrrrr}
\text { May 2006 } & \text { May 2007 } & \text { May 2008 } & \text { May 2009 } & \text { May 2010 } & \text { May 2011 } & \text { May 2012 } & \text { May 2013 } & \text { May 2014 } & \text { May } 2015 \\
102.8 \% & 102.3 \% & 102.3 \% & 102.3 \% & 102.3 \% & 102.3 \% & 102.3 \% & 102.3 \% & 102.3 \% & 102.3 \%
\end{array}
$$

a/ Other spending includes the Special Milk program, food service management institute, food safety education,
school meals initiative, federal review, special projects, and computer support and processing.

## Child Support Enforcement and Family Support

## CBO January 2006 Baseline

| (by fiscal year, in millions of dollars) | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

** Other Costs include AFDC Benefits, AFDC Administrative Costs and Emergency Assistance.

## Child Support Collections

## CBO January 2006 Baseline

(by fiscal year, in millions of dollars)
2005
2006
2007
2008
2009
2010
2011
2012
2013
2014
2015
2016

Federal Share of Child Support Collections

| Budget Authority | -1,188 | -1,093 | -1,109 | -1,132 | -1,162 | -1,191 | -1,219 | -1,246 | -1,273 | -1,301 | -1,330 | -1,358 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Outlays | -1,188 | -1,093 | -1,109 | -1,132 | -1,162 | -1,191 | -1,219 | -1,246 | -1,273 | -1,301 | -1,330 | -1,358 |

Child Support Collection Detail
Non-TANF Collections and Other

| Child Support Paid to Families | 20,678 | 21,918 | 23,179 | 24,454 | 25,737 | 27,025 | 28,309 | 29,582 | 30,840 | 32,073 | 33,356 | 34,690 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TANF Collections Retained by Government |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Federal Share | 1,083 | 1,093 | 1,109 | 1,132 | 1,162 | 1,191 | 1,219 | 1,246 | 1,273 | 1,301 | 1,330 | 1,358 |
| State Share | 874 | 884 | 897 | 915 | 940 | 963 | 985 | 1,007 | 1,029 | 1,052 | 1,075 | 1,098 |
| Total | 1,957 | 1,977 | 2,006 | 2,046 | 2,102 | 2,154 | 2,204 | 2,253 | 2,303 | 2,353 | 2,404 | 2,456 |

## CIVIL SERVICE RETIREMENT AND DISABILITY FUND

 (JANUARY 2006)| (fiscal year) |
| :--- |
| AVERAGE NUMBER OF BENEFICIARIES (in thousands) |

## AVERAGE MONTHLY BENEFIT

| Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Annuitants | \$2,402 | \$2,505 | \$2,598 | \$2,692 | \$2,787 | \$2,883 | \$2,981 | \$3,082 | \$3,187 | \$3,295 | \$3,407 |
| Survivors | \$1,173 | \$1,213 | \$1,249 | \$1,286 | \$1,324 | \$1,363 | \$1,403 | \$1,445 | \$1,487 | \$1,531 | \$1,577 |
| Average Monthly Benefit | \$2,062 | \$2,148 | \$2,225 | \$2,303 | \$2,380 | \$2,458 | \$2,537 | \$2,617 | \$2,698 | \$2,781 | \$2,866 |
| Federal Employees' Retirement System (FERS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Annuitants | \$888 | \$931 | \$976 | \$1,024 | \$1,075 | \$1,130 | \$1,189 | \$1,252 | \$1,320 | \$1,393 | \$1,471 |
| Survivors | \$374 | \$390 | \$407 | \$425 | \$445 | \$466 | \$488 | \$512 | \$538 | \$565 | \$595 |
| Average Monthly Benefit | \$844 | \$884 | \$927 | \$972 | \$1,020 | \$1,071 | \$1,125 | \$1,183 | \$1,244 | \$1,310 | \$1,382 |

COST OF LIVING ADJUSTMENTS

| CSRS | $4.1 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| FERS | $3.1 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ |

## CIVIL SERVICE RETIREMENT AND DISABILITY FUND

 (JANUARY 2006)| (fiscal year) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL BENEFIT OUTLAYS (in \$billions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Annuitants | \$46.1 | \$47.9 | \$49.5 | \$51.0 | \$52.3 | \$53.4 | \$54.3 | \$55.0 | \$55.6 | \$55.9 | \$56.2 |
| Survivors | \$8.6 | \$8.8 | \$9.0 | \$9.3 | \$9.5 | \$9.7 | \$10.0 | \$10.2 | \$10.4 | \$10.6 | \$10.9 |
| Additional outlays | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 |
| Subtotal | \$54.9 | \$57.0 | \$58.8 | \$60.5 | \$62.0 | \$63.3 | \$64.4 | \$65.4 | \$66.1 | \$66.7 | \$67.2 |
| Federal Employees' Retirement System (FERS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Annuitants | \$2.8 | \$3.3 | \$4.0 | \$4.8 | \$5.6 | \$6.7 | \$7.8 | \$9.1 | \$10.6 | \$12.3 | \$14.2 |
| Survivors | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.3 | \$0.3 | \$0.4 | \$0.5 | \$0.5 | \$0.6 |
| Additional outlays | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.2 |
| Subtotal | \$3.0 | \$3.6 | \$4.2 | \$5.1 | \$6.0 | \$7.0 | \$8.3 | \$9.6 | \$11.2 | \$13.0 | \$14.9 |
| Total Benefit Outlays | \$57.8 | \$60.5 | \$63.0 | \$65.5 | \$67.9 | \$70.3 | \$72.7 | \$75.0 | \$77.3 | \$79.7 | \$82.1 |

## NOTES:

1. All CSRS beneficiaries receive a full COLA. FERS generally does not provide COLAs to nondisabled annuitants under the age of 62, and the COLA provided to other beneficiaries are usually less generous than those provided under CSRS (if the CPI increase is less than $2 \%$, the COLA equals the CPI change; if the CPI increase is between $2 \%$ and $3 \%$, the COLA is $2 \%$; if the CPI change is greater than $3 \%$, the COLA is the CPI increase minus $1 \%$ ).
2. Additional outlays are primarily refunds of retirement contributions to separated employees.
3. OPM's costs of administering CSRS and FERS are mostly discretionary and thus subject to appropriation.

## Page 2 of 2

EITC and Child Credit Outlays
CBO January 2006 Baseline

| Fiscal Years (\$millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
| Total EITC Outlay | 34,559 | 36,008 | 37,248 | 38,275 | 38,734 | 38,904 | 39,031 | 35,446 | 35,608 | 35,821 | 35,956 | 36,092 |
| Caseload (millions) 1/ | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 15 |
| Maximum Credit (family with two children) | 4,300 | 4,400 | 4,536 | 4,680 | 4,780 | 4,884 | 4,992 | 5,104 | 5,216 | 5,332 | 5,448 | 5,568 |
| Child Credit Outlays | 14,624 | 14,657 | 14,380 | 13,956 | 13,540 | 13,219 | 12,831 | 880 | 853 | 834 | 789 | 763 |
| Maximum Credit (per child) 2 / | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 500 |
| Combined Outlays | 49,183 | 50,665 | 51,628 | 52,231 | 52,274 | 52,123 | 51,862 | 36,326 | 36,461 | 36,655 | 36,745 | 36,855 |

NOTES:

Outlays depict the refundable portions of the credits (the amount in excess of tax liability).
The majority of outlays in each fiscal year reflect payments made for the prior tax year.
1/ The caseload shown is for the prior tax year. For example, a person who qualifies for the EITC at the end of 2004 is listed in the fiscal year 2005 column.
$2 /$ The maximum credit shown is for the prior tax year. For example, the maximum credit for tax year 2004 is listed in the fiscal year 2005 column.

Food Stamp Program
CBO Baseline, January 2006
By fiscal year, in millions of dollars

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BASELINE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 35,637 | 34,738 | 34,994 | 35,939 | 36,755 | 37,708 | 38,477 | 39,471 | 40,268 | 41,259 | 42,130 |
| Outlays | 35,445 | 34,780 | 34,982 | 35,895 | 36,718 | 37,664 | 38,442 | 39,425 | 40,232 | 41,213 | 42,090 |
| PROGRAM COMPONENTS (budget authority) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Benefits | 31,075 | 30,085 | 30,256 | 31,109 | 31,832 | 32,690 | 33,361 | 34,256 | 34,952 | 35,839 | 36,605 |
| Nutrition Assistance for Puerto Rico and AS | 1,524 | 1,554 | 1,590 | 1,627 | 1,664 | 1,702 | 1,741 | 1,782 | 1,823 | 1,864 | 1,907 |
| Administrative Costs / Other | 3,037 | 3,099 | 3,148 | 3,203 | 3,259 | 3,316 | 3,374 | 3,433 | 3,494 | 3,555 | 3,618 |

MAJOR ASSUMPTIONS

| Average monthly benefits (dollars per person) | 96.38 | 97.10 | 99.33 | 101.61 | 103.95 | 106.34 | 108.79 | 111.29 | 113.85 | 116.47 | 119.15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average monthly participation (millions of people) | 26.9 | 25.8 | 25.4 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 25.6 |
| Thrifty Food Plan estimated change June/June preceding year, lagged |  | 102.0\% | 102.3\% | 102.3\% | 102.3\% | 102.3\% | 102.3\% | 102.3\% | 102.3\% | 102.3\% | 102.3\% |
| Unemployment rate fiscal year average | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.1\% | 5.2\% | 5.2\% | 5.2\% | 5.2\% | 5.2\% | 5.2\% | 5.2\% | 5.2\% |

Notes: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

FEDERAL COSTS for FOSTER CARE AND ADOPTION ASSISTANCE
CBO Baseline, January 2006
$\begin{array}{lllllllllllllll}\text { ( by fiscal year, in millions of dollars) } & 2006 & 2007 & 2008 & 2009 & 2010 & 2011 & 2012 & 2013 & 2014 & 2015 & 2016\end{array}$
FOSTER CARE

| Maintenance Payments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Budget Authority | 1,794 | 1,779 | 1,767 | 1,757 | 1,748 | 1,738 | 1,728 | 1,719 | 1,709 | 1,700 | 1,691 |
| Outlays | 1,763 | 1,753 | 1,742 | 1,732 | 1,723 | 1,713 | 1,704 | 1,694 | 1,685 | 1,676 | 1,667 |
| Administrative Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 2,514 | 2,592 | 2,689 | 2,786 | 2,885 | 2,984 | 3,084 | 3,184 | 3,284 | 3,385 | 3,485 |
| Outlays | 2,469 | 2,544 | 2,636 | 2,732 | 2,829 | 2,926 | 3,025 | 3,123 | 3,222 | 3,321 | 3,420 |
| Training |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 240 | 236 | 233 | 229 | 226 | 223 | 220 | 216 | 213 | 210 | 207 |
| Outlays | 236 | 233 | 230 | 226 | 223 | 220 | 217 | 213 | 210 | 207 | 204 |
| Demonstrations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 148 | 150 | 154 | 157 | 160 | 164 | 167 | 170 | 174 | 178 | 181 |
| Outlays | 146 | 149 | 152 | 155 | 159 | 162 | 165 | 169 | 172 | 176 | 180 |
| Foster Care Subtotal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 4,695 | 4,758 | 4,842 | 4,930 | 5,019 | 5,108 | 5,199 | 5,290 | 5,381 | 5,473 | 5,564 |
| Outlays | 4,614 | 4,679 | 4,760 | 4,846 | 4,933 | 5,021 | 5,110 | 5,200 | 5,290 | 5,380 | 5,470 |

## ADOPTION ASSISTANCE

| Maintenance Payments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Budget Authority | 1,526 | 1,674 | 1,830 | 1,991 | 2,156 | 2,323 | 2,491 | 2,672 | 2,865 | 3,073 | 3,295 |
| Outlays | 1,501 | 1,649 | 1,803 | 1,962 | 2,126 | 2,292 | 2,459 | 2,638 | 2,829 | 3,034 | 3,253 |
| Administrative Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 288 | 294 | 301 | 308 | 314 | 321 | 328 | 335 | 343 | 350 | 358 |
| Outlays | 286 | 292 | 299 | 305 | 312 | 319 | 326 | 333 | 340 | 348 | 355 |
| Training |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 32 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |
| Outlays | 32 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |
| Adoption Assistance Subtotal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 1,847 | 2,001 | 2,164 | 2,333 | 2,505 | 2,680 | 2,856 | 3,044 | 3,246 | 3,462 | 3,693 |
| Outlays | 1,820 | 1,974 | 2,135 | 2,302 | 2,473 | 2,646 | 2,822 | 3,008 | 3,207 | 3,420 | 3,648 |
| INDEPENDENT LIVING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budget Authority | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 |
| Outlays | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 |
| TOTAL BUDGET AUTHORITY | 6,681 | 6,899 | 7,147 | 7,403 | 7,664 | 7,928 | 8,195 | 8,474 | 8,767 | 9,075 | 9,397 |
| TOTAL OUTLAYS | 6,573 | 6,792 | 7,035 | 7,288 | 7,546 | 7,808 | 8,072 | 8,347 | 8,637 | 8,940 | 9,259 |

## Memorandum

Average Monthly Caseload (in thousands)

| Foster Care | 230 | 222 | 214 | 206 | 199 | 192 | 185 | 179 | 172 | 166 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Adoption Assistance | 387 | 411 | 436 | 459 | 482 | 503 | 522 | 543 | 564 | 586 |

## Military Retirement

| 978097076022006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Retirees number (in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,768 | 1,785 | 1,798 | 1,807 | 1,812 | 1,813 | 1,813 | 1,811 | 1,806 | 1,800 | 1,796 |
| ave annual benefit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21,912 | 22,598 | 23,132 | 23,679 | 24,279 | 24,915 | 25,566 | 26,232 | 26,980 | 27,634 | 28,295 |
| cost (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 38,747 | 40,339 | 41,586 | 42,792 | 43,999 | 45,180 | 46,352 | 47,501 | 48,725 | 49,748 | 50,817 |
| Survivors <br> number (in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 288 | 297 | 308 | 316 | 319 | 322 | 324 | 325 | 325 | 325 | 324 |
| ave annual benefit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8,955 | 9,862 | 10,756 | 11,282 | 11,570 | 11,870 | 12,177 | 12,497 | 12,831 | 13,180 | 13,543 |
| cost (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,581 | 2,931 | 3,310 | 3,560 | 3,693 | 3,821 | 3,942 | 4,058 | 4,170 | 4,279 | 4,386 |
| Total Military Retirement Outlays (in millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41,328 | 43,270 | 44,896 | 46,352 | 47,692 | 49,001 | 50,294 | 51,559 | 52,895 | 54,027 | 55,203 |

## RAILROAD RETIREMENT

## (JANUARY 2006)

| (fiscal year) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NUMBER OF BENEFICIARIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Railroad Retirement System | 585,300 | 573,600 | 563,500 | 555,000 | 547,900 | 541,700 | 536,300 | 531,600 | 527,300 | 523,000 | 518,700 |
| TOTAL BENEFIT OUTLAYS (in \$millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TIER I: Social Security Equivalent Benefit | 5,615 | 5,721 | 5,825 | 5,938 | 6,089 | 6,237 | 6,403 | 6,586 | 6,771 | 6,954 | 7,142 |
| TIER II: Railroad Retirement Investment Trust | 3,932 | 4,110 | 4,277 | 4,454 | 4,611 | 4,784 | 4,976 | 5,157 | 5,330 | 5,503 | 5,681 |
| Windfall Benefits: Dual Benefits | 97 | 87 | 77 | 69 | 60 | 53 | 46 | 40 | 35 | 30 | 26 |
| Total | 9,644 | 9,918 | 10,178 | 10,461 | 10,759 | 11,074 | 11,425 | 11,783 | 12,136 | 12,487 | 12,849 |

NOTES:

1. Total benefit outlays include benefit payments and interest on refunds of taxes.
2. Tier I benefits receive a full COLA, which is based on the CPI. Tier II benefits increase by $32.5 \%$ of the Tier I COLA amount.
3. Duel benefits are partially funded via income taxes. The portion not funded by income taxes is classified as discretionary spending.

## BY CALENDAR YEAR

Federal beneficiaries, end of year

Blind and disabled adults
Blind and disabled children
Total
Awards of federally-administered benefits Aged
Blind and disabled adults
Blind and disabled children
Total
"Exits"
Aged
Blind and disabled adults
Blind and disabled childre

Blind and disabled children
Average federal benefit, December Aged
Blind and disabled adults
Blind and disabled children
Total
Memo: maximum monthly benefit (individual) Percentage change
Effective date

## BY FISCAL YEAR

Average caseload, federal beneficiaries Aged Blind and disabled adults
Blind and disabled children
Total
Average federal benefit
Aged
Blind and disabled adults
Blind and disabled children
Number of months
Benefit outlays, in billions of dollars: Aged
Blind and disabled adults
Blind and disabled children
Subtotal
Vocational rehab/research \& demos
Adjustments to spending
Total, SSI mandatory outlays

| 1,133 | 1,111 | 1,110 | 1,103 | 1,102 | 1,102 | 1,106 | 1,110 | 1,118 | 1,131 | 1,147 | 1,167 | 1,189 | 1,214 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4,525 | 4,594 | 4,655 | 4,731 | 4,810 | 4,885 | 4,962 | 5,036 | 5,107 | 5,171 | 5,233 | 5,298 | 5,357 | 5,415 |
| 956 | 990 | 1,036 | 1,061 | 1,082 | 1,099 | 1,115 | 1,127 | 1,138 | 1,148 | 1,155 | 1,162 | 1,168 | 1,173 |
| 6,614 | 6,695 | 6,801 | 6,895 | 6,994 | 7,086 | 7,182 | 7,273 | 7,363 | 7,449 | 7,535 | 7,627 | 7,714 | 7,801 |


| 105 | 106 | 110 | 110 | 115 | 115 | 120 | 120 | 125 | 130 | 135 | 140 | 145 | 150 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 540 | 569 | 555 | 565 | 575 | 580 | 590 | 595 | 600 | 600 | 605 | 615 | 615 | 620 |
| 180 | 182 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 180 |
| 824 | 857 | 845 | 855 | 870 | 875 | 890 | 895 | 905 | 910 | 920 | 935 | 940 | 950 |
| -123 | -128 | -111 | -117 | -116 | -116 | -116 | -116 | -117 | -117 | -119 | -120 | -122 | -125 |
| -456 | -500 | -494 | -489 | -497 | -505 | -513 | -521 | -529 | -536 | -543 | -549 | -556 | -562 |
| -136 | -149 | -134 | -155 | -159 | -162 | -165 | -167 | -169 | -171 | -172 | -173 | -174 | -175 |
| -715 | -777 | -739 | -761 | -772 | -783 | -793 | -804 | -814 | -824 | -834 | -843 | -853 | -863 |
| \$289 | \$297 | \$307 | \$322 | \$331 | \$341 | \$351 | \$361 | \$371 | \$382 | \$393 | \$405 | \$417 | \$429 |
| \$422 | \$438 | \$446 | \$465 | \$475 | \$485 | \$496 | \$507 | \$518 | \$530 | \$541 | \$553 | \$565 | \$578 |
| \$507 | \$525 | \$538 | \$560 | \$572 | \$585 | \$598 | \$611 | \$624 | \$638 | \$652 | \$667 | \$681 | \$696 |
| \$411 | \$428 | \$437 | \$457 | \$467 | \$478 | \$489 | \$501 | \$512 | \$524 | \$536 | \$548 | \$560 | \$572 |
| \$552 | \$564 | \$579 | \$603 | \$616 | \$630 | \$644 | \$658 | \$672 | \$687 | \$702 | \$718 | \$733 | \$750 |
| 1.3\% | 2.2\% | 2.7\% | 4.1\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% |
| Jan-03 | Jan-04 | Jan-05 | Jan-06 | Jan-07 | Jan-08 | Jan-09 | Jan-10 | Jan-11 | Jan-12 | Jan-13 | Jan-14 | Jan-15 | Jan-16 |


| 1,150 | 1,132 | 1,118 | 1,114 | 1,108 | 1,108 | 1,108 | 1,112 | 1,117 | 1,127 | 1,141 | 1,158 | 1,178 | 1,201 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4,481 | 4,565 | 4,643 | 4,698 | 4,775 | 4,852 | 4,928 | 5,005 | 5,079 | 5,148 | 5,212 | 5,275 | 5,340 | 5,398 |
| 923 | 968 | 1,014 | 1,048 | 1,071 | 1,092 | 1,109 | 1,123 | 1,136 | 1,146 | 1,155 | 1,163 | 1,169 | 1,175 |
| $\overline{6,554}$ | $\overline{6,665}$ | $\overline{6,775}$ | $\overline{6,859}$ | $\overline{6,954}$ | $\overline{7,052}$ | $\overline{7,145}$ | $\overline{7,241}$ | $\overline{7,332}$ | $\overline{7,422}$ | $\overline{7,508}$ | $\overline{7,596}$ | $\overline{7,687}$ | $\overline{7,774}$ |
| \$285 | \$292 | \$300 | \$315 | \$326 | \$335 | \$345 | \$355 | \$365 | \$376 | \$387 | \$398 | \$410 | \$421 |
| \$416 | \$427 | \$439 | \$458 | \$471 | \$480 | \$491 | \$502 | \$512 | \$525 | \$536 | \$547 | \$559 | \$571 |
| \$508 | \$517 | \$529 | \$552 | \$567 | \$579 | \$592 | \$605 | \$617 | \$632 | \$645 | \$660 | \$674 | \$688 |
| \$406 | \$417 | \$430 | \$449 | \$462 | \$473 | \$484 | \$495 | \$506 | \$519 | \$530 | \$542 | \$554 | \$566 |
| 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 |
| \$3.9 | \$4.0 | \$4.4 | \$4.2 | \$4.0 | \$4.5 | \$4.6 | \$4.7 | \$5.3 | \$4.7 | \$5.3 | \$5.5 | \$5.8 | \$6.6 |
| \$22.4 | \$23.4 | \$26.5 | \$25.8 | \$24.7 | \$28.0 | \$29.0 | \$30.1 | \$33.8 | \$29.7 | \$33.5 | \$34.6 | \$35.8 | \$40.1 |
| \$5.6 | \$6.0 | \$7.0 | \$6.9 | \$6.7 | \$7.6 | \$7.9 | \$8.1 | \$9.1 | \$8.0 | \$8.9 | \$9.2 | \$9.5 | \$10.5 |
| \$31.9 | \$33.3 | \$37.8 | \$36.9 | \$35.4 | \$40.0 | \$41.5 | \$43.0 | \$48.2 | \$42.4 | \$47.7 | \$49.4 | \$51.1 | \$57.2 |
| \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 |
| \$0.5 | \$0.4 | \$0.4 | \$0.5 | \$0.5 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.7 | \$0.6 | \$0.7 | \$0.7 | \$0.7 | \$0.8 |
| \$32.5 | \$33.8 | \$38.3 | \$37.6 | \$36.0 | \$40.6 | \$42.2 | \$43.7 | \$49.0 | \$43.1 | \$48.5 | \$50.2 | \$51.9 | \$58.1 |

## NOTES:

Federal caseloads, benefit amounts, and outlays omit state supplementation (whether federally- or state-administered).
Outlays omit the Social Security Administration's costs of administering the SSI program, which are discretionary and thus subject to appropriation.

## Temporary Assistance for Needy Families Program and Contingency Fund

## CBO January 2006 Baseline

(by fiscal year, in millions of dollars)
TANF Grants

Budget Authority

| Budget Authority |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State Family Assistance Grants | 16,489 | 16,489 | 16,489 | 16,489 | 16,489 | 16,489 | 16,489 | 16,489 | 16,489 | 16,489 | 16,489 | 16,489 |
| Grants to Indian Tribes | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Grants to Territories | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 |
| Supplemental Grants | 319 | 191 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Illegitimacy Bonus | 75 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 73 |
| Performance Bonus | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| Katrina Loan Funds | 69 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Child Support Penalties | -10 | -5 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{0}$ |
| Total | 17,228 | 17,034 | 16,848 | 16,848 | 16,848 | 16,848 | 16,848 | 16,848 | 16,848 | 16,848 | 16,848 | 16,848 |
| Outlays | 17,357 | 17,323 | 16,970 | 16,963 | 16,969 | 16,973 | 16,973 | 16,848 | 16,848 | 16,848 | 16,848 | 16,848 |

## Memo:

Cumulative Unspent Balance
in the TANF program,
in billions, end of fiscal year

## Contingency Fund

Budget Authority
Outlays

| 83 | 208 | 56 | 54 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 43 | 193 | 92 | 60 |

53
54
60
64
66
65
67
74

## Unemployment Compensation

CBO Baseline -- January, 2006

|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Regular Benefits | 31,676 | 32,895 | 36,098 | 39,535 | 42,449 | 44,547 | 46,750 | 49,092 | 51,520 | 53,628 | 55,856 |
| Extended Benefits | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Total Outlays | 31,686 | 32,905 | 36,108 | 39,545 | 42,459 | 44,557 | 46,760 | 49,102 | 51,530 | 53,638 | 55,866 |
| memo: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First Payments millions of people | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| Average Weekly Benefit | \$259 | \$267 | \$275 | \$284 | \$294 | \$303 | \$313 | \$324 | \$334 | \$345 | \$357 |
| Average Duration (weeks) | 15.0 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 15.2 |
| Labor Force millions of people | 151 | 152.9 | 154.5 | 156 | 157.3 | 158.2 | 159.1 | 160.1 | 161 | 161.7 | 162.5 |
| Unemployment Rate | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.1\% | 5.2\% | 5.2\% | 5.2\% | 5.2\% | 5.2\% | 5.2\% | 5.2\% | 5.2\% |

## PENSION BENEFIT GUARANTY CORPORATION

 (JANUARY 2006)| (fiscal year) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL OUTLAYS | 5,633 | 6,145 | 6,771 | 7,449 | 8,011 | 8,584 | 9,206 | 9,717 | 10,126 | 10,577 | 11,050 |
| OFFSETTING RECEIPTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Premiums | -1,686 | -1,886 | -1,905 | -1,922 | -1,936 | -1,947 | -1,953 | -1,956 | -1,953 | -1,944 | -1,942 |
| Interest on US Treasuries | -691 | -672 | -635 | -580 | -510 | -423 | -317 | -195 | -57 | -34 | -33 |
| Other Receipts (NOTE1) | -2,882 | -3,174 | -3,530 | -3,921 | -4,258 | -4,607 | -4,989 | -5,319 | -5,595 | -8,373 | -9,075 |
| Subtotal | -5,259 | -5,732 | -6,070 | -6,423 | -6,704 | -6,977 | -7,259 | -7,470 | -7,605 | -10,351 | -11,050 |
| Total Net Outlays | 374 | 413 | 701 | 1,026 | 1,307 | 1,607 | 1,947 | 2,247 | 2,521 | 226 | 0 |

NOTE1: Other Receipts includes reimbursements from the non-budgetary trust fund to cover a portion of benefit payments and certain administrative costs.

| INSURANCE Caseloads in thousands, outlays in billions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01/06/2006 | $\begin{array}{r} 2000 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2001 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2002 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2003 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2004 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2005 \\ \text { est } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2006 \\ \text { proj } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2007 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2008 \\ \text { proj } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2009 \\ \text { proj } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2010 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2011 \\ \text { proj } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2012 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2013 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2014 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2015 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2016 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ |

## CALENDAR YEAR

Beneficiaries (December 31)
Retired workers \& families
Retired workers
Wives \& husbands
Children

## Survivors

Children
Mothers \& fathers
Aged widows \& widowers
Disabled widows \& widowers
Parents
Special age-72/Prouty
Total
Memo:
Memo:
Male retired workers
Dually entitled as wives
Dually entitled as widows Dually entitled as widows Other

Total, female retired workers

| 28,499 | 28,837 | 29,190 | 29 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2,797 | 2,740 | 2,681 | 2 |
| 459 | 467 | 477 |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 1,878 | 1,890 | 1,908 |  |
| 203 | 197 | 194 |  |
| 4,698 | 4,625 | 4,564 |  |
| 200 | 202 | 206 |  |
| 3 | 3 | 2 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |


| 29,532 | 29,972 | 30,464 | 30,915 | 31,404 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2,622 | 2,570 | 2,525 | 2,525 | 2,519 |
| 480 | 483 | 493 | 504 | 515 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,910 | 1,905 | 1,901 | 1,897 | 1,890 |
| 190 | 183 | 178 | 173 | 167 |
| 4,496 | 4,431 | 4,368 | 4,359 | 4,337 |
| 211 | 210 | 211 | 213 | 213 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |

32,123
2,517
532

| 33,127 | 34,129 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 2,497 | 2,473 |
| 559 | 582 |


| 35,239 | 36,563 | 37 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2,470 | 2,456 | 2, |
| 604 | 630 |  |

$\overline{40,142}$
$\overline{40,588} \quad \overline{41,046}$
$\overline{41,732}$
$\overline{42,670}$

| 14,767 | 14,930 | 15,100 | 15,248 | 15,438 | 15,658 | 15,889 | 16,1 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,568 | 2,584 | 2,592 | 2,603 | 2,619 | 2,663 | 2,700 | 2,764 |
| 3,327 | 3,377 | 3,424 | 3,460 | 3,488 | 3,524 | 3,563 | 3,6 |
| 7,836 | 7,946 | 8,073 | 8,221 | 8,427 | 8,619 | 8,763 | 8, |
| $\overline{13,732}$ | $\overline{13,907}$ | $\overline{14,090}$ | $\overline{14,284}$ | $\overline{14,534}$ | $\overline{14,806}$ | $\overline{15,026}$ | 15, |

Average benefit (December 31)
Retired workers
Wives \& husbands
Children

## Survivors Children

Mothers \& fathers
Aged widows \& widowers
Disabled widows \& widowers
Parents
Memo: "excess" benefit
Dually-entitled widows

Dually-entitled wives

## FISCAL YEAR

## Benefit outlays

Retired workers \& families
Retired workers
Wives \& husbands
Children
(continued)

| 01/06/2006 | $\begin{array}{r} 2000 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2001 \\ \mathrm{act} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2002 \\ \mathrm{act} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2003 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2004 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2005 \\ \text { est } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2006 \\ \text { proj } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2007 \\ \text { proj } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2008 \\ \text { proj } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2009 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2010 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2011 \\ \text { proj } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2012 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2013 \\ \text { proj } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2014 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2015 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2016 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Benefit outlays (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Survivors |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children | \$12.4 | \$12.8 | \$13.4 | \$13.9 | \$14.3 | \$14.7 | \$15.5 | \$16.0 | \$16.5 | \$17.0 | \$17.6 | \$18.2 | \$18.9 | \$19.6 | \$20.3 | \$21.1 | \$22.0 |
| Mothers \& fathers | \$1.4 | \$1.4 | \$1.4 | \$1.5 | \$1.5 | \$1.5 | \$1.6 | \$1.6 | \$1.6 | \$1.6 | \$1.6 | \$1.6 | \$1.7 | \$1.7 | \$1.7 | \$1.7 | \$1.8 |
| Aged widows \& widowers | \$62.0 | \$64.3 | \$66.4 | \$67.8 | \$69.3 | \$71.3 | \$74.4 | \$77.3 | \$79.8 | \$82.4 | \$84.7 | \$87.2 | \$90.0 | \$92.8 | \$95.6 | \$98.6 | \$101.9 |
| Disabled widows \& widowers | \$1.3 | \$1.4 | \$1.4 | \$1.5 | \$1.5 | \$1.6 | \$1.7 | \$1.7 | \$1.8 | \$1.9 | \$1.9 | \$2.0 | \$2.0 | \$2.1 | \$2.1 | \$2.2 | \$2.2 |
| Parents | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 |
| Special age-72/Prouty | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 |
| Lump-sum death | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 | \$0.2 |
| Total | \$347.9 | \$367.7 | \$384.0 | \$396.8 | \$411.1 | \$430.4 | \$454.4 | \$475.9 | \$496.6 | \$521.1 | \$549.9 | \$580.3 | \$615.3 | \$654.8 | \$697.6 | \$743.6 | \$793.5 |
| Plug | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | -\$0.2 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | -\$0.0 | \$0.0 | -\$0.0 | -\$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | -\$0.0 | -\$0.0 |
| Outlays (OMB Table 13.1) | \$347.9 | \$367.7 | \$384.0 | \$396.6 | \$411.2 | \$430.4 | \$454.4 | \$475.9 | \$496.6 | \$521.1 | \$549.9 | \$580.3 | \$615.3 | \$654.8 | \$697.6 | \$743.6 | \$793.5 |
| Memo: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regular benefits | \$343.0 | \$364.6 | \$381.0 | \$393.7 | \$407.8 | \$426.2 | \$450.1 | \$471.4 | \$491.7 | \$515.4 | \$544.1 | \$574.2 | \$608.5 | \$647.6 | \$690.0 | \$735.6 | \$785.1 |
| Retroactive and death benefits | \$4.9 | \$3.1 | \$2.9 | \$2.9 | \$3.3 | \$4.2 | \$4.3 | \$4.5 | \$4.9 | \$5.7 | \$5.8 | \$6.1 | \$6.8 | \$7.2 | \$7.6 | \$8.0 | \$8.4 |
| Average caseload, fiscal year | 38,205 | 38,808 | 39,035 | 39,254 | 39,488 | 39,845 | 40,209 | 40,677 | 41,191 | 41,914 | 42,901 | 43,858 | 44,962 | 46,223 | 47,535 | 48,878 | 50,281 |
| KEY ASSUMPTIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average wage for indexing | \$32,155 | \$32,922 | \$33,252 | \$34,065 | \$35,649 | \$36,846 | \$38,338 | \$39,966 | \$41,865 | \$43,718 | \$45,473 | \$47,287 | \$49,088 | \$50,957 | \$52,902 | \$54,935 | \$57,044 |
| Taxable maximum | \$76,200 | \$80,400 | \$84,900 | \$87,000 | \$87,900 | \$90,000 | \$94,200 | \$97,500 | \$101,400 | \$105,600 | \$110,700 | \$115,500 | \$120,000 | \$124,800 | \$129,600 | \$134,700 | \$139,800 |
| PIA for mythical "lifelong average" retired worker (age 62) | \$1,116 | \$1,170 | \$1,218 | \$1,255 | \$1,276 | \$1,325 | \$1,361 | \$1,407 | \$1,464 | \$1,527 | \$1,599 | \$1,670 | \$1,737 | \$1,806 | \$1,875 | \$1,946 | \$2,020 |
| Maximum PIA (age 62) | \$1,623 | \$1,714 | \$1,799 | \$1,870 | \$1,916 | \$2,006 | \$2,075 | \$2,160 | \$2,262 | \$2,373 | \$2,497 | \$2,620 | \$2,738 | \$2,861 | \$2,983 | \$3,105 | \$3,231 |
| NRA for worker reaching 62 this year | 65.17 | 65.33 | 65.50 | 65.67 | 65.83 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 |
| Percent of PIA paid to age-62 retiree | 79.2\% | 78.3\% | 77.5\% | 76.7\% | 75.8\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% | 75.0\% |
| COLA this calendar year | 3.5\% | 2.7\% | 1.4\% | 2.1\% | 2.7\% | 4.1\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% |
| Date | Dec-00 | Dec-01 | Dec-02 | Dec-03 | Dec-04 | Dec-05 | Dec-06 | Dec-07 | Dec-08 | Dec-09 | Dec-10 | Dec-11 | Dec-12 | Dec-13 | Dec-14 | Dec-15 | Dec-16 |

By convention, most Social Security program statistics are by calendar year. Benefit payments in the federal government's fiscal year (October
through September) roughly track figures for the preceding December--for example, regular benefits in fiscal 2006 approximately equal recipients
in December 2005 times their average amount, times twelve. COLAs and a rising NRA complicate that relationship, but it remains a useful rule of thumb.
Details may not add to totals because of rounding. A few beneficiaries are not identified by sex.
Outlays reflect benefit costs only and omit other mandatory spending (chiefly the payment to railroad retirement) and discretionary (administrative) costs.
Dually-entitled retired workers are insured based on their own past earnings but qualify for a higher benefit on their spouse's (or deceased spouse's) In those cases, Social Security pays the larger amount--technically, a primary benefit plus a reduced secondary benefit. About $98 \%$ are female They are classified as retired workers, but their benefit payments are pro-rated between the retired-worker and spouse or survivor categories.

2001 COLA includes regular COLA (2.6\%) in December 2001 plus retroactive 0.1\% "mini-COLA" paid in summer 2001 as a result of P.L. 106-554.
COLA=cost-of-living adjustment, PIA=primary insurance amount, NRA="normal retirement age" (when retired worker can collect $100 \%$ of PIA).

| Caseloads in thousands, outlays in billions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01/10/2006 | $\begin{array}{r} 2000 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2001 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2002 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2003 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2004 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2005 \\ \text { est } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2006 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2007 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2008 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2009 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2010 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2011 \\ \text { proj } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2012 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2013 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2014 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2015 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2016 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ |

## CALENDAR YEAR

Beneficiaries (December 31)
Disabled workers

| Disabled workers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Men | 2,856 | 2,952 | 3,070 | 3,225 | 3,373 | 3,522 | 3,656 | 3,784 | 3,911 | 4,012 | 4,118 | 4,223 | 4,295 | 4,354 | 4,427 | 4,497 | 4,561 |
| Women | 2,186 | 2,322 | 2,474 | 2,649 | 2,819 | 3,001 | 3,165 | 3,317 | 3,463 | 3,581 | 3,698 | 3,812 | 3,892 | 3,955 | 4,027 | 4,095 | 4,157 |
| Subtotal | $\overline{5,042}$ | 5,274 | 5,544 | 5,874 | 6,192 | 6,524 | 6,821 | 7,101 | 7,374 | 7,593 | 7,817 | 8,034 | 8,187 | 8,310 | 8,454 | 8,593 | 8,717 |
| Spouses | 165 | 157 | 152 | 151 | 153 | 157 | 159 | 161 | 163 | 164 | 165 | 165 | 164 | 163 | 162 | 162 | 160 |
| Children | 1,466 | 1,482 | 1,526 | 1,571 | 1,599 | 1,636 | 1,655 | 1,666 | 1,675 | 1,681 | 1,686 | 1,690 | 1,691 | 1,692 | 1,696 | 1,705 | 1,719 |
| Total | 6,673 | 6,913 | 7,221 | 7,595 | 7,944 | 8,317 | 8,636 | 8,928 | 9,212 | 9,438 | 9,667 | 9,889 | 10,042 | 10,165 | 10,312 | 10,460 | 10,597 |
| Average benefit (December 31) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Disabled workers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | \$883 | \$915 | \$936 | \$966 | \$1,002 | \$1,052 | \$1,083 | \$1,116 | \$1,151 | \$1,189 | \$1,231 | \$1,275 | \$1,321 | \$1,371 | \$1,422 | \$1,475 | \$1,530 |
| Women | \$661 | \$689 | \$709 | \$735 | \$765 | \$805 | \$831 | \$858 | \$886 | \$917 | \$950 | \$985 | \$1,021 | \$1,060 | \$1,100 | \$1,142 | \$1,186 |
| Subtotal | \$786 | \$815 | \$834 | \$862 | \$894 | \$938 | \$966 | \$995 | \$1,027 | \$1,061 | \$1,098 | \$1,137 | \$1,179 | \$1,223 | \$1,269 | \$1,316 | \$1,366 |
| Spouses | \$198 | \$207 | \$212 | \$221 | \$232 | \$245 | \$253 | \$260 | \$268 | \$277 | \$286 | \$296 | \$307 | \$318 | \$329 | \$342 | \$354 |
| Children | \$228 | \$238 | \$245 | \$254 | \$265 | \$279 | \$287 | \$296 | \$306 | \$317 | \$329 | \$341 | \$354 | \$368 | \$382 | \$397 | \$412 |
| Average disabled-worker award |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | \$950 | \$986 | \$1,020 | \$1,062 | \$1,093 | \$1,131 | \$1,162 | \$1,202 | \$1,251 | \$1,305 | \$1,368 | \$1,429 | \$1,487 | \$1,547 | \$1,607 | \$1,669 | \$1,733 |
| Women | \$698 | \$730 | \$754 | \$787 | \$819 | \$849 | \$874 | \$905 | \$944 | \$986 | \$1,035 | \$1,082 | \$1,128 | \$1,176 | \$1,223 | \$1,272 | \$1,323 |
| Total | \$835 | \$869 | \$898 | \$937 | \$967 | \$999 | \$1,028 | \$1,065 | \$1,110 | \$1,160 | \$1,217 | \$1,272 | \$1,326 | \$1,382 | $\overline{\$ 1,436}$ | \$1,493 | \$1,552 |
| Disabled workers, start of year | 4,879 | 5,042 | 5,274 | 5,544 | 5,874 | 6,192 | 6,524 | 6,821 | 7,101 | 7,374 | 7,593 | 7,817 | 8,034 | 8,187 | 8,310 | 8,454 | 8,593 |
| Awards | 622 | 691 | 756 | 778 | 797 | 822 | 817 | 827 | 848 | 873 | 887 | 892 | 901 | 914 | 932 | 942 | 941 |
| "Exits" | -459 | -459 | -486 | -448 | -479 | -491 | -519 | -548 | -575 | -655 | -663 | -674 | -749 | -791 | -788 | -803 | -816 |
| Disabled workers, end of year | 5,042 | 5,274 | 5,544 | 5,874 | 6,192 | 6,524 | 6,821 | 7,101 | 7,374 | 7,593 | 7,817 | 8,034 | 8,187 | 8,310 | 8,454 | 8,593 | 8,717 |
| Exit rate | -9.4\% | -9.1\% | -9.2\% | -8.1\% | -8.1\% | -7.9\% | -8.0\% | -8.0\% | -8.1\% | -8.9\% | -8.7\% | -8.6\% | -9.3\% | -9.7\% | -9.5\% | -9.5\% | -9.5\% |



[^1]|  |  | eloads | usan | utlays | lions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01/10/2006 | $\begin{array}{r} 2000 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2001 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2002 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2003 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2004 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2005 \\ \text { est } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2006 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2007 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2008 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2009 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2010 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2011 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2012 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2013 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2014 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2015 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2016 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ |

## FISCAL YEAR

| Regular benefits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Disabled workers | \$44.2 | \$47.6 | \$51.8 | \$56.3 | \$61.3 | \$67.0 | \$74.1 | \$79.7 | \$85.4 | \$91.7 | \$96.8 | \$103.1 | \$109.6 | \$115.6 | \$121.8 | \$128.5 | \$135.5 |
| Spouses | \$0.4 | \$0.4 | \$0.4 | \$0.4 | \$0.4 | \$0.4 | \$0.5 | \$0.5 | \$0.5 | \$0.5 | \$0.5 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.7 |
| Children | \$3.8 | \$4.0 | \$4.2 | \$4.5 | \$4.8 | \$5.1 | \$5.4 | \$5.7 | \$5.9 | \$6.1 | \$6.4 | \$6.6 | \$6.9 | \$7.2 | \$7.4 | \$7.8 | \$8.1 |
| Subtotal | \$48.4 | \$52.0 | \$56.4 | \$61.2 | \$66.5 | \$72.5 | \$80.0 | \$85.9 | \$91.9 | \$98.3 | $\overline{\$ 103.7}$ | \$110.3 | \$117.0 | \$123.4 | \$129.8 | \$136.9 | $\overline{\$ 144.3}$ |
| Retroactive benefits | \$5.8 | \$6.2 | \$7.8 | \$8.6 | \$9.6 | \$11.3 | \$11.2 | \$12.0 | \$12.8 | \$13.4 | \$14.1 | \$13.9 | \$14.8 | \$15.7 | \$16.5 | \$17.5 | \$18.5 |
| Total benefits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Disabled workers | \$49.1 | \$52.9 | \$58.6 | \$63.7 | \$69.8 | \$77.0 | \$83.9 | \$90.3 | \$96.8 | \$103.6 | \$109.4 | \$115.5 | \$122.8 | \$129.6 | \$136.6 | \$144.2 | \$152.1 |
| Spouses | \$0.4 | \$0.4 | \$0.4 | \$0.4 | \$0.4 | \$0.5 | \$0.5 | \$0.5 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$0.7 | \$0.7 | \$0.7 | \$0.7 |
| Children | \$4.6 | \$4.8 | \$5.2 | \$5.6 | \$5.9 | \$6.3 | \$6.7 | \$7.0 | \$7.3 | \$7.6 | \$7.9 | \$8.1 | \$8.4 | \$8.8 | \$9.1 | \$9.5 | \$9.9 |
| Subtotal | \$54.2 | \$58.2 | \$64.2 | \$69.7 | \$76.2 | \$83.8 | \$91.1 | \$97.9 | \$104.7 | \$111.7 | \$117.9 | \$124.2 | \$131.8 | \$139.0 | \$146.4 | \$154.4 | $\overline{\$ 162.8}$ |
| Plug | \$0.0 | -\$0.0 | -\$0.0 | \$0.1 | \$0.1 | \$0.0 | -\$0.0 | -\$0.0 | \$0.0 | -\$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | -\$0.0 | -\$0.0 | \$0.0 | -\$0.0 | \$0.0 |
| Outlays (OMB Table 13.1) | \$54.2 | \$58.2 | \$64.2 | \$69.8 | \$76.2 | \$83.8 | \$91.1 | \$97.9 | \$104.7 | \$111.7 | \$117.9 | \$124.2 | \$131.8 | \$139.0 | \$146.4 | \$154.4 | \$162.8 |
| KEY ASSUMPTIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average wage for indexing | \$32,155 | \$32,922 | \$33,252 | \$34,065 | \$35,649 | \$36,846 | \$38,338 | \$39,966 | \$41,865 | \$43,718 | \$45,473 | \$47,287 | \$49,088 | \$50,957 | \$52,902 | \$54,935 | \$57,044 |
| Taxable maximum | \$76,200 | \$80,400 | \$84,900 | \$87,000 | \$87,900 | \$90,000 | \$94,200 | \$97,500 | \$101,400 | \$105,600 | \$110,700 | \$115,500 | \$120,000 | \$124,800 | \$129,600 | \$134,700 | \$139,800 |
| PIA for mythical "lifelong average disabled worker (age 50) | \$1,117 | \$1,171 | \$1,218 | \$1,255 | \$1,276 | \$1,326 | \$1,362 | \$1,408 | \$1,465 | \$1,527 | \$1,600 | \$1,670 | \$1,738 | \$1,807 | \$1,875 | \$1,947 | \$2,021 |
| Maximum PIA (age 50) | \$1,741 | \$1,836 | \$1,924 | \$1,994 | \$2,035 | \$2,120 | \$2,182 | \$2,258 | \$2,352 | \$2,454 | \$2,571 | \$2,687 | \$2,796 | \$2,909 | \$3,022 | \$3,138 | \$3,260 |
| COLA this calendar year | 3.5\% | 2.7\% | 1.4\% | 2.1\% | 2.7\% | 4.1\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% | 2.2\% |
| Date | Dec-00 | Dec-01 | Dec-02 | Dec-03 | Dec-04 | Dec-05 | Dec-06 | Dec-07 | Dec-08 | Dec-09 | Dec-10 | Dec-11 | Dec-12 | Dec-13 | Dec-14 | Dec-15 | Dec-16 |

thronvention, most Social Security program statistics are by calendar year. Benefit payments in the federal governments iscal year (October in December 2005 times their average amount, times twelve. COLAs and a rising NRA complicate that relationship, but it remains a useful rule of thumb

Details may not add to totals due to rounding. A few beneficiaries are not identified by sex.
Outlays depict benefit costs only and omit vocational rehabilitation and the payment to railroad retirement (which are mandatory) and administrative costs (discretionary).
2001 COLA includes regular COLA (2.6\%) in December 2001 plus retroactive $0.1 \%$ "mini-COLA" paid in summer 2001 as a result of P.L. $106-554$.
"Exits" chiefly represent terminations due to death or conversion to retirement, plus some medical recoveries.
Retroactive benefits chiefly go to newly-awarded disabled workers for past months, including the months spent in processing their applications.
Unusually high retroactive payments in 2002 through 2010 stem largely from processing approximately 300,000 awards to current and former SSI recipients that SSA discovered should have received DI based on work performed after they started getting SSI. (SSA announced that finding in July 2001 and initially estimated the number of people at 130,000 .) Because SSI is a needs-tested program and offsets DI benefits (except for the first $\$ 20$ a month) on a dollar-for-dollar basis, most of the extra DI costs will be offset by reduced SSI benefits and reimbursement for past overpayments.
The exact timing of those large reimbursements (paid by DI to the general fund) is very uncertain.
COLA=cost-of-living adjustment, PIA=primary insurance amount, NRA="normal retirement age" (when disabled workers are converted to retired workers).

## Combined OASDI Trust Funds

January 2006 baseline
(by fiscal year, in billions of dollars)

|  | $\begin{array}{r} 2000 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2001 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2002 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2003 \\ \text { act } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2004 \\ \text { act } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2005 \\ \text { est } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2006 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2007 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2008 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2009 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2010 \\ \text { proj } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2011 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2012 \\ \text { proj } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2013 \\ \text { proj } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 2014 <br> proj | $\begin{array}{r} 2015 \\ \text { proj } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2016 \\ \text { proj } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenues | 480.6 | 507.5 | 515.3 | 523.8 | 534.7 | 577.5 | 608.4 | 641.8 | 676.5 | 711.8 | 747.3 | 782.0 | 817.0 | 852.6 | 889.5 | 927.7 | 967.8 |
| Other income a/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Taxes on benefits | 13.2 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 14.3 | 16.5 | 15.1 | 16.9 | 18.8 | 20.7 | 22.8 | 26.5 | 29.4 | 32.1 | 35.1 | 38.3 | 42.0 |
| Federal employer share | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 15.7 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 18.3 | 19.3 | 20.3 |
| Interest | 59.8 | 68.8 | 76.8 | 83.5 | 86.2 | 91.8 | 98.8 | 107.0 | 116.6 | 127.5 | 139.4 | 152.3 | 166.0 | 180.3 | 195.0 | 210.1 | 225.5 |
| Quinquennial (receipt) | -- | -- | 0.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Proprietary receipts | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Subtotal, other income | 80.7 | 89.4 | 99.7 | 106.5 | 112.0 | 119.4 | 125.7 | 136.3 | 148.6 | 162.2 | 177.1 | 194.6 | 211.9 | 230.0 | 248.5 | 267.8 | 287.9 |
| Total income | 561.3 | 596.9 | 615.1 | 630.3 | 646.7 | 696.8 | 734.1 | 778.1 | 825.1 | 873.9 | 924.4 | 976.6 | 1,028.9 | 1,082.6 | 1,138.1 | 1,195.6 | 1,255.8 |
| OUTGO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Benefits | 402.2 | 425.9 | 448.2 | 466.4 | 487.4 | 514.2 | 545.6 | 573.9 | 601.4 | 632.9 | 667.9 | 704.6 | 747.2 | 793.9 | 844.1 | 898.1 | 956.4 |
| Discretionary administration | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| Treasury administration | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Railroad transfer | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
| Quinquennial (payment) | -- | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Total outgo | $\overline{409.5}$ | 433.9 | 456.0 | 474.7 | 495.9 | $\overline{523.4}$ | $\overline{554.5}$ | $\overline{583.4}$ | $\overline{611.1}$ | 642.8 | 678.0 | 714.9 | 758.0 | 805.0 | 855.6 | 909.9 | 968.6 |
| SURPLUS | 151.8 | 163.0 | 159.1 | 155.7 | 150.9 | 173.5 | 179.6 | 194.8 | 214.0 | 231.2 | 246.4 | 261.7 | 270.9 | 277.6 | 282.5 | 285.6 | 287.2 |
| Memo: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| OASI surplus | 130.8 | 140.8 | 139.7 | 139.7 | 139.2 | 163.2 | 171.6 | 188.4 | 209.0 | 227.6 | 243.6 | 259.8 | 271.1 | 279.7 | 286.5 | 292.1 | 296.2 |
| DI surplus | 21.0 | 22.1 | 19.4 | 16.0 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.0 | -0.2 | -2.1 | -4.1 | -6.4 | -9.0 |
| BALANCE | 1,006.9 | 1,169.8 | 1,328.9 | 1,484.5 | 1,635.4 | 1,809.4 | 1,989.0 | 2,183.8 | 2,397.8 | 2,628.9 | 2,875.3 | 3,137.1 | 3,408.0 | 3,685.6 | 3,968.0 | 4,253.7 | 4,540.9 |
| Memo: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| OASI balance | 893.2 | 1,034.0 | 1,173.7 | 1,313.4 | 1,452.6 | 1,616.2 | 1,787.8 | 1,976.1 | 2,185.1 | 2,412.7 | 2,656.3 | 2,916.1 | 3,187.2 | 3,466.9 | 3,753.4 | 4,045.5 | 4,341.7 |
| DI balance | 113.6 | 135.8 | 155.2 | 171.2 | 182.8 | 193.3 | 201.2 | 207.6 | 212.7 | 216.2 | 219.0 | 221.0 | 220.8 | 218.7 | 214.6 | 208.2 | 199.2 |

OASI=Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, DI = Disability Insurance.
a. "Other income" chiefly consists of transfers from the general fund to the Social Security trust funds. Such transfers appear in the budget as a positive outlay (the general fund portion) and a negative outlay, or offsetting receipt (the trust fund portion)


[^0]:    1/ This is the account for Commodity Credit Corporation price support programs in Budget Function 350 (Agriculture). It includes those activities listed on the following page. It does not include conservation programs. CRP, WRP, and several conservation programs were added to CCC in 1996, but remain under Budget Function 300 (Natural Resources).

    2/ These amounts reflect projected net cash outlays associated with pre-1992 export credit guarantee activity.
    3/ The amount shown in each year is the projected administrative costs plus the subsidy, on a net present value basis, associated with providing export credit guarantees in that year.

    4/ These amounts reflect projected direct spending for conservation programs shown by OMB under the CCC account total.
    5/ This total is consistent with categories included in USDA's CCC total, for both Budget Functions 350 and 300.
    6/ These amounts reflect projected direct spending for conservation programs shown by OMB under the new NRCS account, reflecting new program spending authorized by the 2002 Farm Bill.

    7/ This total is the sum of CCC plus NRCS conservation direct spending.

[^1]:    
    a. At 62 or older, eligible workers may collect either retired- or disabled-worker benefits. Disabled workers are converted to retired workers at "normal retirement age" (NRA), which climbs from 65 to 66 during this period and eventually to 67 .

