## Economic Overview And Outlook: Alabama

## Јовs

- Across the country, the private sector gained jobs in each month of 2010.
- The President's Council of Economic Advisers estimates that investments made through the Recovery Act have boosted employment in Alabama by 44,000 jobs through the 3rd quarter of 2010.
■ In Alabama, private sector employment fell by 9.7 percent from December 2007 to December 2009. In 2010, private sector employment grew by 1.2 percent.
- In Alabama, employees in the construction, information services, and professional and business services sectors faced the largest job losses (as a percent of employment within an industry) over the recession. In 2010, the following sectors in Alabama experienced the greatest employment increases: other services; trade, transportation and utilities; and leisure and hospitality.*
- As the economy recovers from the Great Recession, service-providing industries are projected to add the most jobs between 2008 and 2018, with the largest gains in professional and business services, education, health care and social assistance, and State and local government. Within the goods-producing sector of the economy, only the construction industry is projected to add jobs above its 2008 level.


## Employment

- The unemployment rate in Alabama was 8.9 percent in October 2010, up 5.0 percentage points from December 2007, but down from its most recent peak of 11.1 percent reached in February 2010.
- 189,000 Alabama residents were counted among the unemployed in Alabama during October 2010.


## EARnings

- Between the start of the recession in the 4th quarter of 2007 and the 1st quarter of 2009, inflation-adjusted total personal income in the United States declined 1.6 percent. Most recently, in the 2nd quarter of 2010, total personal income remained 0.9 percent below the 4th quarter 2007 peak.

- Real per capita personal income (in $2005 \$$ ) in Alabama was $\$ 30,622.00$ in the 2 nd quarter of 2010, down from $\$ 31,481.60$ in the 2nd quarter of 2008.


## Housing

- National home prices, including distressed sales, saw a decrease of 2.8 percent in September 2010 from September 2009 compared to a 1.1 percent decrease in August. In Alabama, home prices saw a decrease of 9.0 percent in September 2010 from September 2009 following August's year over year decrease of 8.7 percent.
- The median price of single-family homes in Alabama was $\$ 203,500$ in 2008, compared to $\$ 250,000$ nationwide.
- As of the 3rd quarter of 2010, 2.0 percent of all mortgages, including 6.9 percent of subprime mortgages, were in foreclosure in Alabama.
- Housing starts in Alabama totaled 10,360 units (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in September 2010, an increase of 48.0 percent from August.
- Within the South census region, which includes Alabama, sales of new single-family homes totaled 160,000 units in September 2010, an increase of 3.2 percent from August. Sales of existing single-family homes decreased 2.5 percent to 1,530,000 units (at seasonally adjusted annual rates) from September to October 2010.

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## How Does Alabama Compare To Other States?

Workers across the country have been hard hit by the Great Recession. This chart allows you to compare Alabama to other states using two metrics.
The current unemployment rate (measured along the horizontal axis) serves as a gauge of current labor market conditions faced by residents, while the proportion of jobs lost within Alabama over the course of the recession (shown along the vertical axis) measures the toll the recession has taken on the job supply in Alabama.

States falling in the upper right quadrant have lost a disproportionate share of jobs, relative to the total United States, and have unemployment rates higher than the national unemployment rate. States falling in the lower left quadrant have unemployment rates lower than the national average and smaller job losses over the recession.


## State Quick Facts

|  | Alabama | United States |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unemployment Rates .................................... October 2008 | 6.1\% | 6.6\% |
| October 2009 | 10.8\% | 10.1\% |
| October 2010 | 8.9\% | 9.6\% |
| Percent of Population Who Are Veterans ............ 2008 | 11.4\% | 9.8\% |
| Veterans' Unemployment Rate ........................ 2009 | 10.7\% | 8.1\% |
| Median Household Income .............................. 2007 | \$ 43,668 | \$ 51,965 |
| (2009 \$) 2009 | \$ 39,980 | \$ 49,777 |
| Poverty Rate ............................................... 2007 | 14.5\% | 12.5\% |
| 2009 | 16.6\% | 14.3\% |
| No Health Insurance ..................................... 2007 | 12.0\% | 15.3\% |
| 2009 | 16.9\% | 16.7\% |


[^0]:    * For Alabama-specific labor sector statistics, please refer to the Alabama office: http://www2.dir.state.al.us/

