

# Animal Welfare Institute

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Liz Clancy Ross Federal Policy Advisor Animal Welfare Institute

Testimony before the United States House of Representatives Committee on the Judiciary The Subcommittee on Crime, Terrorism and Homeland Security

Hearing on H.R. 6598, the Prevention of Equine Cruelty Act of 2008 Thursday July 31, 2008

My name is Liz Clancy Ross, and I serve as federal policy advisor to the Animal Welfare Institute in Washington, D.C. I am grateful for the opportunity to testify before the committee today in favor of the Conyers-Burton Prevention of Equine Cruelty Act of 2008.

With more than two decades of experience as an animal protection professional, I have had the honor of working with legislators in the United States Congress, the British Parliament and the European Parliament and Commission on a number of animal welfare measures. With a specialty in equine protection, I have been integrally involved in the legislative effort to end the slaughter of horses for human consumption since the national campaign began in 2001

In addition to my legislative work to improve equine welfare, I am a founding member of The Homes for Horses Coalition, an alliance of equine advocacy and rescue groups proactively promoting improvements in equine welfare including ending horse slaughter and placing horses in need of new quarters. On another front, my organization, the Animal Welfare Institute, recently entered into a collaborative project with the National Black Farmers Association (NBFA) called Project Wanted Horse through which at-risk horses will be placed on NBFAowned farms.

I also serve on the Board of Directors of the Global Federation of Animal Sanctuaries, an independent non-profit organization providing oversight and professional assistance to animal sanctuaries worldwide – including equine rescue facilities - to ensure the provision of exceptional care to the animals in their charge. It is with this strong background in equine protection in mind that I come before the committee today to ask that you promptly pass H.R. 6598, the Conyers-Burton Prevention of Equine Cruelty Act of 2008, into law. I first became aware that horses were being slaughtered in this country for human consumption overseas when I was contacted in 2000 by a woman who frequented the New Holland Livestock Sale in Pennsylvania. She urged me to attend the auction, which is held every Monday and through which hundreds of horses are sold each week, so that I could see first-hand the brutal manner in which many of the horses there were being treated. It is a known fact that many of the horses sold at New Holland end up being slaughtered for high-end diners in Europe and Asia.

I made my first journey to New Holland that April, arriving late on a Sunday night to see the horses being brought in for sale the next morning. While many of the horses there were beautiful animals who would certainly end up in good homes others had clearly been neglected or abused. Dozens of horses were already in the kill-pens destined for slaughter. Of those horses that went through the auction ring I was able to purchase three, all of whom undoubtedly would have otherwise gone to slaughter. One was in such bad shape that she should have never been brought through the ring and we had her euthanized on the spot. The other two were placed at an equine rescue facility in New Jersey where they still live today. Hundreds of other horses that day were not so lucky. Although most of the animals were healthy and marketable, they were loaded into cramped trailers with unfamiliar horses and endured lengthy trips across hundreds of miles to the then-functional slaughterhouses in Illinois and Texas where they were brutally slaughtered.

The pure animal suffering and terror I witnessed that day at New Holland was so fundamentally disturbing as was everything I subsequently learned about the horse slaughter industry that upon returning to my office in Washington I began formulating ideas with my colleague at the Animal Welfare Institute, Chris Heyde, on how to tackle this issue legislatively. We had the honor of working with then Representative Connie Morella (R-MD), who sponsored the first incarnation of The American Horse Slaughter Prevention Act, the predecessor to the Conyers-Burton Prevention of Equine Cruelty Act 2008.

The bill was first introduced in the 107<sup>th</sup> Congress by Representative Morella and was referred to the House Agriculture Committee where it languished. While bipartisan support for the measure continued to grow, the bill met a similar fate in the 108<sup>th</sup> Congress. At the start of the 109th Congress we worked with its sponsors to redraft the bill so that it would be referred to the House Energy & Commerce Committee. A companion bill was introduced in the Senate and both gained enormous Congressional and public support, with the House version (H.R. 503) going to the floor and passing by a landslide vote of 263-146-1.

Unfortunately, the Senate did not act in like style and the bill's sponsors were therefore compelled to reintroduce the bill at the start of the 110<sup>th</sup> Congress. To date that bill, The American Horse Slaughter Prevention Act (H.R. 503/S. 311) has 206 and 39 cosponsors

respectively but, despite being approved by the Senate Commerce Committee, is once again languishing in a House committee.

Attempts to hamper horse slaughter via the appropriations process have also hit a dead-end. Although both the House and the Senate passed language via the Fiscal Year 2006 and 2008 Agriculture Appropriations Bills designed to halt horse slaughter, the move has been circumvented by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Meanwhile tens of thousands of American horses continue to be slaughtered by foreign-owned companies for human consumption overseas.

Mr. Chairman, there is an urgent need to address this form of abject animal cruelty head-on with sound federal legislation, which is why I am before your committee today advocating speedy passage of H.R. 6598, the Conyers-Burton Prevention of Equine Cruelty Act of 2008. As you know, horses are not being slaughtered currently on U.S. soil following the closure last year of the three remaining slaughter plants – all of which were foreign-owned – under Texas and Illinois state law. However, our horses are still being horrifically butchered for their meat to feed luxury diners abroad and to line a few foreign pockets. They simply are being transported further to Canada and Mexico where, if imaginable, conditions are even worse than they were here. Furthermore, there is the distinct possibility that with the current patchwork of state laws specific to horse slaughter, processing plants could begin to operate in states with lesser laws than those of Texas, Illinois and California. The United States Congress can and must pass H.R. 6598 into law so that we can ensure that our horses are no longer subjected to this ugly and wholly un-American trade.

I'd like to take this opportunity to address some of the fallacious arguments I've heard presented against this bill and the larger effort to end horse slaughter. But before I start I would like to point out that the lobbyists leading the effort against this bill and against ending horse slaughter are on the payrolls of the horse slaughter facilities and thus clearly have a vested interest in keeping the industry alive regardless of the facts. My colleagues and I, on the other hand, have nothing to gain from ending horse slaughter except to know that we will have ended an egregious form of horse abuse that the vast majority of Americans detest.

The first claim our opponents like to make is that we actually need horse slaughter, that it is a "necessary evil" without which horses would suffer neglect and abuse. In fact, they have gone so far as to suggest that banning horse slaughter would be irresponsible and would actually harm America's horses. Mr. Chairman, as someone who has dedicated her life to protecting animals from abuse and neglect I can tell you that ending horse slaughter will be enormously beneficial to horses. It will also be good for horse owners. Following California's ban on horse slaughter the state witnessed a 34% drop in horse theft, a trend that will undoubtedly be replicated nationwide when the slaughter market is finally closed. Prior to this campaign there

was little discussion about ending indiscriminate breeding, providing for a horse's long-term care and so much more. Generally speaking, the campaign to end horse slaughter has already had a very positive effect on horses and that will only continue into the future.

Despite claims to the contrary, horse slaughter doesn't exist to provide a humane method for disposing of old and unwanted horses. It exists because there is money to be made from the trade, in this case by several foreign owned companies. The truth is that very few horses are purposely sold to slaughter by their owners. Instead, most horse owners do the right thing and have their horses humanely euthanized by a licensed veterinarian when the time comes. The cost – approximately \$225 – is simply a part of responsible horse ownership and is the right thing to do.

As for the question of what to do with horse carcasses if slaughter is removed as an option, consider that approximately 920,000 horses die annually in this country (10 percent of an estimated population of 9.2 million) and the vast majority are not slaughtered, but euthanized and rendered or buried without any negative environmental impact. Well over 100,000 American horses were slaughtered in 2007. If slaughter were no longer an option and these horses were rendered or buried instead, this would represent a small increase in the number of horses being disposed of in this manner - an increase that the current infrastructure can certainly sustain. However, most slaughter-bound horses are marketable, healthy horses and needn't be lethally disposed of.

There can be no doubt that horse slaughter is a brutal process from beginning to end. Killerbuyers – the men who frequent the livestock auctions where they purchase horses from unknowing sellers for resale to the foreign-owned slaughterhouses - have no regard for the horses' welfare. Because the horses' final destination is slaughter, little concern is paid to their treatment when they are collected, during transport or in the slaughterhouse. A former equine investigator for the Pennsylvania state police summed this industry up perfectly when she said "...horses were deprived of food and water because they were going to slaughter anyway. My conclusion is that the slaughter option actually encourages neglect."

I'd also like to speak to the idea that animal protection advocates have increased animal suffering by campaigning for the closure of domestic horse slaughter plants under state law. The citizens in those states wanted the plants gone and in the absence of a federal law prohibiting the trade, the states of Illinois and Texas invoked their right to control what happens to horses within their own state lines. However, the ultimate goal for genuine equine advocates has always been passage of the federal bill, and were it not for the tactics of our opponents – who publicly decry the increased shipment of horses over our borders for slaughter while actively working with the slaughterhouses to lobby against the very bill that

would shut the trade down – we would not be before you today asking for your help in ending this atrocity. The trade would have been stopped long ago.

There has been a concerted campaign of misinformation by those who wish to perpetuate the horse slaughter trade, and a key tenant of that campaign has been the ludicrous position that horse slaughter is a form of humane euthanasia. While the mechanism used in some slaughterhouses – the captive-bolt gun – can in theory be used by a trained veterinarian to euthanize a horse, the similarity between truly humane euthanasia and slaughter ends there. I know of no veterinarian nor have I heard of one who would advocate the captive bolt gun as a means of euthanasia aside perhaps from those lobbying against this bill. Chemical euthanasia is the primary means while some individuals and veterinarians may use a single gunshot in certain circumstances.

In slaughter, horses suffer long before they reach the slaughterhouse. Crammed onto doubledeck trailers designed for cattle and sheep, horses travel in a bent manner for more than twenty-four hours without food, water or rest. In fact, so paltry are current regulations and so brutal is the trade that heavily pregnant mares, blind horses and those with broken limbs are regularly sent to slaughter.

At the slaughterhouse the horses are unloaded and handled in a savage manner. Prodded into the kill box they are often hit in the head multiple times by slaughterhouse workers. Simply put, it is disingenuous and factually incorrect to suggest that horse slaughter is a form of humane euthanasia. The use of a captive-bolt gun in any circumstance is strongly criticized by the Veterinarians for Equine Welfare in their recent white paper on horse slaughter, which can be found on their website.

It is also noteworthy that in Mexico the captive-bolt gun is often passed over in preference to the "puntilla" knife which is used to stab the horse in the spinal cord to the point of paralysis before the animal is strung up and quartered, often while still alive. In fact, one of the Mexican plants that was the subject of an undercover investigation exposing this horrific practice employs lobbyists who work the halls of Congress to defeat this bill. Mr. Chairman, this is pure animal cruelty, through and through, and it must end.

I'd also like to address the notion that the current campaign to end horse slaughter – including the closure of the country's remaining plants – has led to a flood of 'unwanted' horses in America. The same number of horses is going to slaughter now as was prior to the plants' closures. There has also been a huge drop in the number of horses gong to slaughter in the past few decades, from a high of more than 350,000 horses in 1990 to just over 120,000 last year, yet there has been no correlating epidemic of 'unwanted' horses in our streets and fields. The Animal Welfare Institute has looked into claims of abandoned horses and they are largely unfounded. There is, however, a very real economic crunch that everyone is feeling including horse owners. Rising fuel prices combined with rising hay prices as a result of severe drought are negatively impacting horse owners, not the closure of the slaughter plants in Illinois and Texas. While the U.S. based, foreign-owned plants have closed, their killer buyers are still operating throughout the country collecting horses at a rate higher than last year. Currently people still have the option of taking their horses to auctions to find buyers, including killer buyers, should they choose to exercise this option. If horses are being abandoned and abused it clearly has nothing to do with the horse slaughter industry. To claim otherwise is pure fantasy and exists solely as a political shell game and not a valid concern.

Some have questioned whether it makes sense to take the Judiciary route to address the issue of horse slaughter. I would respond that this is a perfect fit. Not only is there legislative precedence for doing so (an earlier incarnation of the American Horse Slaughter Prevention Act, H.R. 503 from the 108<sup>th</sup> Congress, which had 228, cosponsors allowed for penalties to be assessed under Title 18 of the U.S. Code) but horse slaughter, in every respect, is a form of animal cruelty and ought to be recognized and treated as such. Should there remain any doubt in your minds about the level of cruelty involved in this trade, I have included a series of graphic photographs at the end of my testimony depicting horses during their trip to slaughter. One need only glance at these images to begin to understand the atrocities that are being committed against America's horses in the name of profit.

The bill's sponsors have, therefore, rightly sought to criminalize equine cruelty under Title 18 of the U.S Code but have done so in a most responsible manner, using a tiered penalty system whereby first-time offenders will be charged with a misdemeanor. Second time offenders or those found to be moving five or more horses in violation of the statute would be charged with the lowest felony available, a Class E felony. Further, the sponsors have restricted possible prison time under the felony provision beyond that allowed under Title 18. Also, knowledge of and intent to commit a crime must be proven by a prosecutor. In short, this is responsible legislation that sets a high burden of proof to ensure that only those truly guilty of committing equine cruelty will be affected.

Mr. Chairman, America is long overdue in ending horse slaughter. This issue has been vetted in Congress on multiple occasions and every time any measure to prohibit or restrict horse slaughter comes up for a vote the tally is overwhelming in favor of ending this form of animal cruelty. This should come as no surprise. Affected states have taken as much action as they can. The American people have made their opposition to horse slaughter quite clear. Poll after poll reflects this desire, including one from the Great State of Virginia, which found that 67% of those surveyed agreed horse slaughter should be stopped. Support is also reflected on the Animal Welfare Institute's impressively long list of animal protection and equine rescue groups, celebrities, industry leaders and others who have publicly endorsed the Prevention of Equine Cruelty Act, a copy which has been submitted for the record as well.

Every five minutes an American horse is slaughtered to fill the demand of high-end European and Asian diners. Americans do not raise horses for slaughter, nor do we eat them yet tens of thousands of our horses continue to be brutally butchered annually to satisfy the palates of overseas consumers. These are our pets, our work horses, our race horses and our wild horses and they are suffering unimaginable pain and terror so that a handful of foreign-owned companies can profit. Mr. Chairman, there can be no doubt that horse slaughter is a form of animal cruelty which must be stopped. We respectfully request that the United States Congress act now to end this animal cruelty by swiftly passing the Conyers-Burton Prevention of Equine Cruelty Act into law.

Mr. Chairman, members of the Committee, thank you for your time and your consideration of this important bill. I look forward to working with the sponsors as it makes its way through Congress.



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# WARNING: Following pages contain graphic photos of horse abuse, suffering and death.

The practice of horse slaughter inflicts cruelty on horses from beginning to end. The following photos depict actual cases of abuse, neglect and death from various stages of the process as a result of the horse slaughter industry. All avoidable and all preventable with passage of H.R. 6598, the Prevention of Equine Cruelty Act of 2008.

# At livestock auction:

Photo 1: Dying mare at the Sugarcreek Livestock auction in Ohio. She was brought in early that morning and collapsed in the pen. She was left there all day. The auction veterinarian refused to euthanize her since it would draw too much public attention. Photo by Animals' Angels

# At feedlot awaiting transport to Mexican horse slaughterhouse:

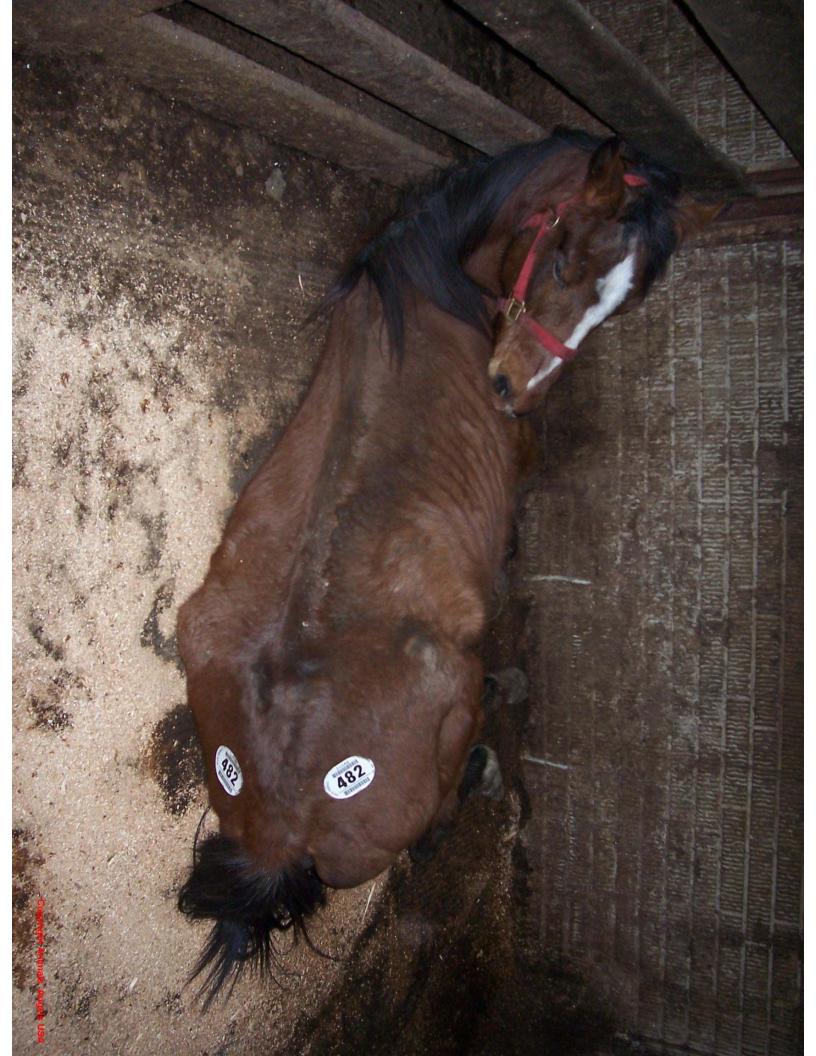
Photo 2: Dead mare inside the Morton feedlot in Texas. The green USDA slaughter tag is still attached to her forehead. From here horses are reloaded onto double-deck trucks for the trip to the Mexican horse slaughterhouse. Photo by Animals' Angels

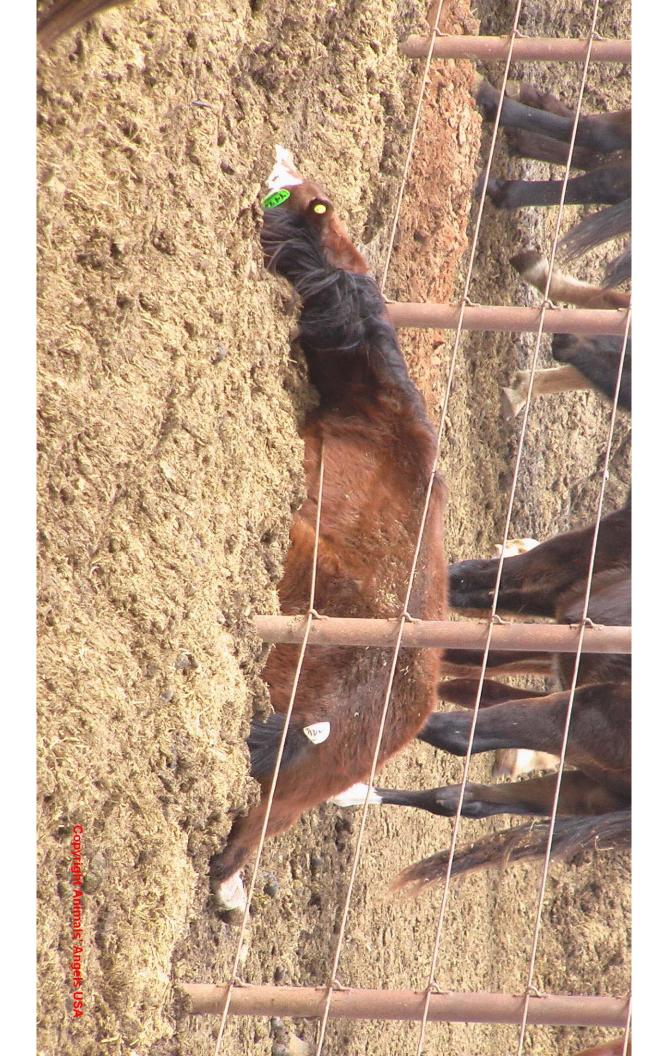
# Being transported from auction to horse slaughterhouse:

- Photos 3&4: A horse in Texarkana, Arkansas, found beaten and crammed onto a horse trailer being transported to slaughter with 18 other horses. The tire shop manager who discovered this trailer full of horses stated, "it looked like someone took a baseball bat and beat the hell out of the horse."
- Photo 5: Several dead and live horses still stuck on an overturned double deck trailer that crashed in Missouri on its way to Cavel International horse slaughterhouse in DeKalb, IL. Sixteen horses out of 41 died in this accident.

# At slaughterhouse:

Photo 6: Photo by Gail Eisnitz showing the improper application of a captive bolt gun. The horse's head has moved and the worker is applying the captive bolt to a location above the animal's eye.

















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July 28, 2008

Dear Representative:

# RE: Support the Prevention of Equine Cruelty Act of 2008 (H.R. 6598)

We urge you to **SUPPORT H.R. 6598, the Prevention of Equine Cruelty Act of 2008** introduced by House Judiciary Committee Chairman John Conyers, Representative Dan Burton and 10 of their colleagues, to prevent the cruel and predatory practice of transporting American horses to slaughter in the US and prohibit their export for the same purpose. The **Conyers-Burton Prevention of Equine Cruelty Act of 2008 (H.R. 6598)** will put an end to an extremely cruel practice, which claims all breeds, ages, sizes and conditions of horse. The majority of Americans, horse industry organizations, veterinarians and horse owners are outraged that our horses are being brutally slaughtered and want the practice to end. We strongly support this legislation and are pleased to provide any assistance we can to ensure its swift passage into law.

# SUPPORTERS OF ENDING HORSE SLAUGHTER

# National Humane Groups

American Horse Defense Fund American Sanctuary Association The American Standardbred Adoption Program, Inc. American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Animal Legal Defense Fund Animal Protection Institute Association of Veterinarians for Animal Rights Doris Day Animal League Episcopal Network for Animal Welfare The Equestrian Society - United States The Exceller Fund FOSH (Friends of Sound Horses) The Fund for Animals Habitat for Horses Hooved Animal Humane Society The Humane Society of the United States IJA (Independent Judges Association) The Pegasus Foundation The Progressive Animal Welfare Society The National Humane Education Society Society for Animal Protective Legislation **United Animal Nations** United Equine Foundation Veterinarians for Equine Welfare

# National Humane Groups (cont')

United States Equine Sanctuary & Rescue Veterinarians for Equine Welfare Wild Horse and Burro Freedom Alliance World Society for the Protection of Animals

#### **Celebrity Supporters**

Ed Asner Mrs. Gene Autry Shane Barbi-Wahl Sia Barbi Barbara Bosson **Bruce Boxleitner** Jeff Bridges Christie Brinkley Keely and Pierce Brosnan Kenny Chesney Leonard Cohen Rita Coolidge Stewart Copeland John Corbett Alex Cord Catherine Crier, Court TV James Cromwell Tony and Jill Curtis Ellen DeGeneres Ron Delsener - Ron Delsener Presents Bo Derek Clint Eastwood Mike Epps Will Estes Shelley Fabares Morgan Fairchild Mike Farrell Morgan Freeman Kinky Friedman Melissa Gilbert Whoopi Goldberg Jane Goodall, PhD. Merv Griffin Arlo Guthrie Gene Hackman Merle Haggard Jack Hanna, Director Emeritus, Columbus Zoo and Aquarium, Columbus, Ohio Daryl Hannah Tess Harper Tippi Hedren Mariel Hemingway Laura Hillenbrand - author of Seabiscuit Shooter Jennings George Jones

Celebrity Supporters (con't)

Ashley Judd Toby Keith Eddie Kilroy, Program Director, "Willie's Place" XM 13 Carole King Johnny Knoxville Carson Kressley Kris Kristofferson Chief Arvol Looking Horse - 19th generation keeper of the White Buffalo Calf Pipe Bundle and holds the responsibility of spiritual leader among the Lakota, Dakota and Nakota People George Lopez Mrs. Roger (Mary) Miller Steve Miller Mary Tyler Moore Sir Paul McCartney Ali McGraw Jesse & Joy McReynolds of Jim & Jesse and the Virginia Boys - Entertainer, Member of the Grand Ole Opry, Bluegrass Music legend Connie Nelson - Outlaw Management Willie Nelson Olivia Newton-John Tatjana Patitz Alexandra Paul Ray Price The late Richard and Jennifer Lee Pryor Bonnie Raitt Carl Reiner Keith Richards Eric Roberts Dale Robertson Kid Rock Theresa Russell William Shatner Nicollette Sheridan Chris Shivers - two-time PBR World Champion Paul Sorvino Mira Sorvino Marty Stuart Loretta Swit Bernie Taupin Billy Bob Thornton **Rob Thomas** Marisol Thomas John Trudell Tanya Tucker Shania Twain Ken Wahl Mike White - 1999 PRCA World Champion Noah Wylie Dwight Yoakam

# **National Horse Industry Organizations**

American Walking Pony Association The American Holsteiner Horse Association, Inc. The American Sulphur Horse Association American Indian Horse Registry Blue Horse Charities Campaigning For Barbaro **Churchill Downs Incorporated** Eaton & Thorne Eaton Sales, Inc. Fasig-Tipton Company, Inc. Hambletonian Society, Inc. Horse Industry Partners Hughs Management International Pleasure Walking Horse Registry Keeneland Association Inc. Magna Entertainment Corp. National Show Horse Registry National Steeplechase Association, Inc. National Thoroughbred Racing Association New Jersey Racing Commission New Jersey Thoroughbred Owners and Breeders Association New York Racing Association New York State Thoroughbred Racing and Development Fund Corporation New York Thoroughbred Breeders, Inc. Ocala Breeder's Sales Company (OBS) Palomino Horse Association, Int. Racetrack Chaplaincy of America Thoroughbred Racing Protective Bureau Thoroughbred Retirement Foundation United States Eventing Association

# **Horse Industry Leaders**

Josephine Abercrombie – Owner, Pin Oak Stud Joe L. Allbritton – Owner, Lazy Lane Farms, Inc. Peggy Augustus – Owner, Keswick Farm Niall and Stephanie Brennan - Niall Brennan Stables Nadia Sanan Briggs - Padua Stables Maggie O. Bryant - Locust Hill Farm W. Cothran "Cot" Campbell - Dogwood Stables Norman Casse – Chairman of the Ocala Breeder's Sales Company (OBS) Nick and Jaqui de Meric – Nick de Meric Bloodstock Richard L. Duchossois – Chairman, Arlington Park Tracy & Carol Farmer – Owners, Shadowlawn Farm John Fort – Peachtree Racing Stable John Gaines – the late founder of the Breeder's Cup World Thoroughbred Championship Gainesway Farm GaWaNi Pony Boy Randy Hartley – Hartley/De Renzo Thoroughbreds Charles E. Hayward – President and CEO, New York Racing Association, Inc. John Hettinger – Owner, Akindale Farm, Principal stockholder Fasig-Tipton Co, Inc., Chairman Emeritus Grayson-Jockey Club Research Foundation, Trustee NY Racing Association

# Horse Industry Leaders (con't)

Tom Meeker – Churchill Downs Reiley McDonald – Partner, Eaton Sales Herb and Ellen Moelis – Candyland Farm Nick Nicholson – President and Chief Executive Officer, Keeneland Association Madeline Paulson Pickens – Owner/Breeder George Stout – National Cutting Horse Association Members Hall of Fame Frank Stronach – CEO, Magna Entertainment Dan and Jocelyn Sumerel – Sumerel Training and Therapy Becky Thomas – Sequel Bloodstock D.G. Van Clief, Jr. – NTRA Commissioner, CEO & Breeders' Cup President Walnut Hall Limited Donna Ward Marylou Whitney and John Hendrickson – owners of BIRDSTONE, 2004 Belmont Stakes winner Russell Williams – VP, Hanover Shoe Farm

# Kentucky Derby Winning Owners

Roy and Gretchen Jackson (BARBARO - 2006) Jerry and Ann Moss (GIACOMO – 2005) Patricia Chapman (SMARTY JONES - 2004) Sackatoga Stable, Jack Knowlton, Managing Partner (FUNNY CIDE - 2003) John and Debby Oxley (MONARCHOS - 2001) Beverly Lewis (CHARISMATIC-1999, SILVER CHARM - 1997) Mike Pegram (REAL QUIET - 1998) William T. Young, Jr, Overbrook Farm LLC (GRINDSTONE - 1996) Joseph and Eileen Cornacchia (GO FOR GIN - 1994, STRIKE THE GOLD - 1991) Bill Condren (GO FOR GIN - 1994, STRIKE THE GOLD - 1991) Mrs. Paul Mellon (SEA HERO - 1993) Arthur and Staci Hancock (SUNDAY SILENCE - 1989, GATO DEL SOL - 1982) Howard Keck, Jr. (FERDINAND - 1986) Dell Hancock (SWALE - 1984) Bert and Diana Firestone (GENUINE RISK - 1980) Penny Chenery (SECRETARIAT - 1973, RIVA RIDGE - 1972)

# **Thoroughbred Trainers and Jockeys**

Jerry Bailey – Hall of Fame Jockey W.A. "Jimmy" Croll, Jr – Hall of Fame Trainer Neil Drysdale - Hall of Fame Trainer Julie Krone – Hall of Fame Jockey Chris McCarron - Hall of Fame Jockey Richard Mandella - Hall of Fame Trainer Gary Stevens - Hall of Fame Jockey Nick Zito – Two-time Kentucky Derby Winning and Hall of Fame Trainer

#### **Horse Industry Press**

Horse Connection Magazine Living Legends Magazine Natural Horse Magazine Texas Horse Talk Magazine The Gaited Horse The United States Harness Writers Association

# **Political Leaders**

The Honorable Robert J. Dole (R-KS), former US Senator The Honorable Charles Grandison Rose, III (D-NC), former US Congressman The Honorable James Albon "Jim" Mattox (D-TX) former US Congressman and Texas Attorney General The Honorable David M. McIntosh (R-IN) former US Congressman

#### **Corporate Leaders**

Les Alexander - Owner, Houston Rockets Gary Bisantz - Founder, Cobra Golf Clubs Alex Campbell - Chairman, Shakertown & Triangle Foundation Jess S. Jackson and Barbara R. Banke - Kendall-Jackson Wine Estates Summerfield Johnston - Retired Chairman and CEO, Coca-Cola Enterprises Robert McNair - Owner, The Houston Texans Paul Oreffice - former Chairman Dow Chemical Co, Inc. T. Boone Pickens – Founder and CEO, BPCapital Leonard Riggio - Founder and CEO, Barnes & Noble Satish Sanan – Chairman and CEO, Zavata, Inc. Richard Santulli - Chairman, Net Jets Barry Schwartz - Co-Founder, Calvin Klein Inc. Nina DiSesa - Chairman, McCann Erickson New York J.V. Shields - Chairman and CEO, Shields & Co., Wall Street, NYC George Steinbrenner - Owner, New York Yankees George Strawbridge - Private Investor Stuart Subotnick - General Partner and Chief Operating Officer, Metro Media Daniel V. Tully - Ex CEO Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith William Ziff - Ziff Brothers Investments, New York City

# <u>Alabama</u>

Dusty Trails Horse Rescue, Inc. Mobile SPCA The Peruvian Pasobilities Mounted Drill Team Peruvian Drill and Trail Club

# <u>Alaska</u>

Alaska Equine Rescue Haines Animal Rescue Kennel

#### <u>Arizona</u>

Arizona Racing Commission Conquistador Equine Rescue Program (In Defense of Animals) Equine Voices Rescue & Sanctuary Hacienda de los Milagros, Inc. The Horse Rescue of North Scottsdale Inc. Humane Education Club - Barry Goldwater High School (Phoenix) In Defense of Animals At Arizona State University (Student Organization) Keepers of the Wild Morningstarr Animal Sanctuary Superstition Horse Ranch Sheriff Joseph M. Arpaio, Sheriff of Maricopa County – "America's Toughest Sheriff" Wildhorse Ranch Rescue Whisper's Sanctuary

# <u>Arkansas</u>

ARTEX Animal Welfare Humane Society of Clark County Humane Society of Marion County

# **California**

California Coastal Horse Rescue California Equine Retirement Foundation Cooper Racing (Carol Cooper) – Qtr Horse Breeding, Training and Layups Dignity After Racing, D.A.R. East Bay Animal Advocates Hooves for Hope Jack Auchterlonie Memorial Equine Sanctuary (J.A.M.E.S.) Lifesavers Wild Horse Rescue Return to Freedom Wild Horse Sanctuary Standardbred Rescue The Piedra Foundation Tranquility Farm United Pegasus Foundation

# <u>Colorado</u>

Aba Bahabas Arabians Colorado Horse Rescue The Epona Project Horse Rescue Front Range Equine Rescue Love Can't Wait Pony Rescue Lucky Three Ranch, Inc. Nordquist Arabians Political Voice for Animals Project Equus Spring Creek Horse Rescue

# **Connecticut**

National Institute for Animal Advocacy The Humane Organization Representing Suffering Equines (H.O.R.S.E.) of Connecticut, Inc.

#### <u>Delaware</u>

<u>Delaware General Assembly</u> - Resolution calling for passage of the American Horse Slaughter Prevention Act The SummerWinds Stables Whimsical Equine Rescue

# <u>Florida</u>

Aloha Equestrian Center Caring Fields Animal Sanctuary Darlynn's Darlins Inc. Dreamfinder Farms, Inc. F.R.I.E.N.D.S. (Florida Research Institute for Equine Nurturing, Development and Safety) Horse Protection Association of Florida Retirement Home for Horses Saving Animals Via Education (S.A.V.E.)

#### <u>Georgia</u>

Big Sky Farm - Quarter Horse boarding and breeding facility Browntree Farm Georgia Equine Rescue League Horse Rescue, Relief and Retirement Fund, Inc . Magic Hollow Farms STARS (Sound Trail And Rail Society, Inc.) Sunkissed Acres Rescue and Retirement, Inc. Triple "L" Horse Rescue, Inc.

# <u>Hawaii</u>

Three Ring Ranch Animal Sanctuary East Maui Animal Refuge Keawewai Ranch

# <u>Idaho</u>

Horse Haven Rescue For the Love of Horses Rescue and Sanctuary

#### <u>Illinois</u>

Arlington Park Racecourse Balmoral Park Racetrack Blackberry Station Feed Store Block Thoroughbred Farm **CANTER Illinois** Central Illinois Humane Society Crosswinds Equine Rescue, Inc Chicago Barn to Wire **Drexler Horse Transportation** Eastland Farm and Training Center Fairberry Farm Fairmount Park Hawthorne National Racecourse Hill 'N Dale Farm Horsin' Around TV Illinois Thoroughbred Horseman's Association Illinois Thoroughbred Breeders and Owners Foundation Illinois Harness Horseman's Association Illinois Horseman's Benevolent Protective Association International Brotherhood of Teamsters Local 727 John Marshall Law School, Animal Law Society, Chicago, IL Manhattan Acres Maywood Park Racetrack Oak Tree Farm Pam Kuhl Horse Transportation **RERUN Illinois** Shawnee Hills Farm Three Way Farm Top of the Hill Farm Tower Farm

# <u>Indiana</u>

Animal Protection Coalition CANTOR of Indiana Friends of Ferdinand Indiana Horse Rescue Indiana Horse Rescue Coalition, the Equine Division of the Animal Protection Coalition, Inc.

# <u>Iowa</u>

Humane Society of North Central Iowa Iowa City Animal Care and Adoption Center Iowa Racing and Gaming Commission

# <u>Kansas</u>

Animal Outreach of Kansas Bourbon Road Animal Sanctuary Lawrence Humane Society

#### <u>Kentucky</u>

Blairs Equine Rescue Bluegrass Equine Products, Inc. Brandeis Student Animal Legal Defense Fund DreamCatcher Stables, Inc. Hidden Creek Friesians Holly's Place Animal Rescue Home at Last animal sanctuary Humane Society, A.L.L. of Madison County Humane Society of Gallatin County Kentucky Animal Relief Fund, Inc. Kentucky Animal Rescue Alliance The Kentucky Coalition for Animal Protection, Inc. Kentucky Equine Humane Center Lexington Humane Society Marion Co. Humane Society, Inc. Mountain View Rescue Speak Up For Horses, Inc. Wolfrun Wildlife Refuge, Inc. Woodstock Animal Foundation

#### <u>Louisiana</u>

Aid for Animals and Humanity The Coalition of Louisiana Animal Advocates

# <u>Maine</u>

Barrel Race in Maine Beckwith Stables Downeast Border Riders Saddle Club

#### <u>Maryland</u>

The American Quarter Horse Rescue Organization Celtic Rein Equine Rescue & Sanctuary, Inc. Heather Knisley Racing Horse Lovers United, Inc. Horsenet Horse Rescue

# Maryland (con't)

MidAtlantic Horse Rescue University of Maryland Equestrian Club

# **Massachusetts**

Kings Bridge Equine Rescue, Inc M.S.P.C.A. at Nevins Farm Pentucket Regional High School (S.A.V.E. Group and German Club) Suffolk Downs

# <u>Michigan</u>

Horses' Haven C.A.N.T.E.R Michigan

# <u>Minnesota</u>

Midwest Horse Adoption Program Misfit Acres Inc. Minnesota Hooved Animal Rescue Foundation Save Our Souls Equine Rescue

# <u>Mississippi</u>

Humane Society of South Mississippi Mississippi Horse Rescue

# <u>Missouri</u>

Animal Protective Association of Missouri Horses of Hope Missouri, Inc. Humane Society of Missouri

#### <u>Montana</u>

Pryor Mountain Mustangs Rolling Dog Ranch Animal Sanctuary WindDancer Foundation

#### <u>Nebraska</u>

Angel Heart Rescue Ranch Break Heart Ranch Horse Rescue Epona Horse Rescue Horse Rescue United Lone Oak Farms M & J Horses

# <u>Nevada</u>

High Desert Equine Rescue Miracle Horse Rescue, Inc. Shiloh Horse Rescue and Sanctuary Wild Horse Preservation League Wild Horse Spirit, Ltd.

#### New Hampshire

Brown Lane Horse Farm Independence Farm Jill Lorenz - president, New Hampshire Horse Council Linden Tree Riding Program Live and Let Live Farm The Runnymede Stables

#### New Jersey

Manes and Tails Organization Save the Animals Foundation Standardbred Retirement Foundation

#### New Mexico

A.N.N.A. - Animals Need No Abuse Animal Protection of New Mexico Independence Farm Perfect Harmony Animal Rescue & Sanctuary Walkin "N" Circles Equine Rescue Ranch Wild Horse Observer's Association (W.H.O.A.)

#### New York

Animal Chat Room Carpe Diem Equine Rescue, Inc. (NY, PA, NJ) DMD Design Equine Rescue Resource, Inc. Equine Advocates H.O.R.S.E. Rescue & Sanctuary JMF Group, LLC Suffolk County Legislature – Memorializing Resolution in support of the American Horse Slaughter Prevention Act Spring Farm CARES Vassar Animal Rescue Coalition Western New York Equine Sanctuary, Inc.

#### North Carolina

Jus Linda's Stables North Carolina Equine Rescue League Stillwater Farm

#### North Dakota

North Dakota Animal Acres Tremont's Pet Sitting Service

#### <u>Ohio</u>

Angels4horses Adoption-Placement Foundation Circle-B-Stables Darvic's Equine Place Last Chance Corral Living Legend Arabians Serenity Horse Rescue Sound Horse Organization of Ohio

#### <u>Oklahoma</u>

Angel Horse Rescue, Inc. Blaze's Tribute Equine Rescue, Inc. Greener Pastures Horse Rescue Foundation Prism PMU Foal and Horse Rescue

# <u>Oregon</u>

Emerald Valley Equine Assistance Horse Rescue Equine Angels Horse Rescue Hooves and Halos Animal Rescue HyTyme Equine Rescue Tennessee Walking Horse Association Whispering Winds Equine Rescue

#### <u>Pennsylvania</u>

Angel Acres Horse Haven RescueAnimal Care and Welfare/SPCA Another Chance 4 Horses Back in the Saddle Horse Adoption, Inc. Bran Manor Equine Rescue & Placement Bright Futures Farm CANTOR Pennsylvania Cozee Valee Farm Eastern University Equestrian Team Lost and Found Horse Rescue OohMahNee Farm Animal Sanctuary Pennsylvania SPCA R.A.C.E Fund, Inc. Ryerss Farm for Aged Equines

# Rhode Island

Horse Play New England Equine Rescues (cover RI, CT, MA, NH, VT, ME and NY) Potter League for Animals

#### South Carolina

Equus Sorority Hollow Creek Farm Equine Rescue Neverending Farms Horse Rescue Palmetto Equine Awareness & Rescue League (P.E.A.R.L.®)

# South Dakota

Black Hills Wild horse Sanctuary Helping Hands Equine Rehabilitation and Rescue Horse Help Providers, Inc.

#### <u>Tennessee</u>

Egyptian Cross Arabians Horse Haven of Tennessee Misfit Ranch

# <u>Texas</u>

Animal Connection of Texas Animal Sanctuary of the United States/Wild Animal Orphanage Austin Zoo Black Beauty Ranch Brighter Days Horse Refuge City of Flower Mound, TX Common Ground Foundation Creekside Farm Rescue The Crows Nest Miniature Horse Farm Greater Houston Horse Council Lone Star Equine Rescue, Inc. Lone Star Park Madden Investigations Oak Cliff Breeders The Queenie Foundation R-9 Ranch Sound Horse Organization of Texas Texans for Horses SPCA of Texas The Texas Federation of Humane Societies Texas Humane Legislation Network Texas EquuSearch Mounted Search and Recovery Team Texas Thoroughbred Owners and Breeders Association Utopia Animal Rescue Ranch Wild Horse & Burro Refuge & Registry

# <u>Utah</u>

Best Friends Animal Society Desert Duns Sulphur Horse Ranch Sound Horse Organization of Utah

# <u>Vermont</u>

H.O.R.S.E. of Vermont The Humane Organization for Un-Raceable Standardbred Equines, Inc.

#### <u>Virginia</u>

Ches-N-Oak Farms Dream Catcher Farm Horse Sanctuary Parkway Quarter Horse, Inc. Virginia Thoroughbred Association White Bird Appaloosa Horse Rescue - Stillwater Farm

#### <u>Washington</u>

Blue Mountain Humane Society Columbia Basin Equine Rescue Cowgirl Spirit Rescue Drill Team Equine Rescue Association For the Horses Equine Rescue Save A Forgotten Equine (S.A.F.E.)

# <u>West Virginia</u>

Santiburi Farm Second Wind Adoption Program West Virginia Equestrian Association West Virginia Horse Center

#### <u>Wisconsin</u>

All God's Creatures Equestrian Center American Standardbred Adoption Program Animal Rescue and Farm Sanctuary Midwest Horse Welfare Foundation, Inc.

#### <u>Wyoming</u>

Fair Dinkum Farm Equine Rescue Hay Hounds for Horses Wyoming Animal Network Wyoming Alliance Against NAIS Wyoming Horse Rescue Wyoming Mustangs Wy\_Saddle-Up\_Riders