EMERGENCY SPENDING UNDER THE BUDGET ENFORCEMENT ACT: AN UPDATE (June 8, 1999)

The attached tables and figures update data that were originally provided in the December 1998 Congressional Budget Office (CBO) memorandum, *Emergency Spending Under the Budget Enforcement Act*. That memorandum analyzed trends in emergency spending since the enactment of the Budget Enforcement Act of 1990. It included data for fiscal years 1991 through 1999 and in some cases provided comparative data for earlier years.

On May 21, 1999, the 1999 Emergency Supplemental Appropriations Act (Public Law 106-31) was signed into law. The attached tables and figures update those in the 1998 CBO memorandum to include the effects of that act. They also reflect the release of emergency appropriations that were contingent on an emergency designation by the President when the CBO memorandum was published but that have since been designated as emergencies and made available for obligation. The following tables and figures have been updated:

Table 1.	Overview of Emergency Spending, 1991-2000
Table 2.	Emergency Spending, 1991-2000
Figure 1.	Emergency Spending, 1991-2000
Figure 2.	Discretionary Supplementals Net of Rescissions, 1985-2000
Figure 3.	Supplemental Spending for Disasters (1976-1990) and Domestic Emergency Spending (1991-2000)
Table A-1.	Emergency Spending in Supplemental Appropriations, 1991-2000
Table A-2.	Emergency Spending in Regular Appropriations, 1991-2000
Table A-3.	Number of Accounts That Contain Emergency Funding Provided in Supplemental Appropriations, 1991-2000

NOTE: This analysis was prepared by Ellen Hays and Sandy Davis of CBO's Special Studies Division. The data were provided by Priscilla Aycock of CBO's Scorekeeping Unit.

- Table A-4.Number of Accounts That Contain Emergency Funding
Provided in Regular Appropriations, 1991-2000
- Table A-5.Supplemental and Regular Appropriation Acts That Include
Emergency Spending

CBO estimates that the 1999 Emergency Supplemental Appropriations Act provides about \$12.9 billion in emergency appropriations for fiscal year 1999 and nearly \$2 billion in emergency funds for fiscal year 2000. Of the amount provided for 1999, about \$9.3 billion is for defense programs and about \$3.6 billion for nondefense programs.¹ Most of the amount available for 2000 is for military pay and retirement.

The act includes emergency appropriations for a variety of purposes. It provides funds for military operations in Kosovo and Southwest Asia, refugee relief in those and other regions, assistance to Jordan and Central America, domestic and international relief for natural disasters (principally the tornadoes in Oklahoma and Kansas and Hurricane Mitch in Central America), and for other purposes.

Except for emergency spending for Operation Desert Shield/Desert Storm (which was offset by foreign contributions), the 1999 act is the largest emergency supplemental enacted since the Budget Enforcement Act of 1990 went into effect.² When combined with the \$21.4 billion in emergency appropriations that was provided in the Omnibus Appropriations Act for 1999 (Public Law 105-277), the 1999 emergency supplemental brings total emergency appropriations for the year to just over \$34 billion. That amount is more than three times the annual average of non-Desert Storm/Desert Shield emergency appropriations for the 1991-1999 period.

^{1.} Letter from Dan L. Crippen, Director, Congressional Budget Office, to the Honorable Jacob J. Lew, Director, Office of Management and Budget, May 26, 1999. This information is also available in "CBO's Current Status of Discretionary Appropriations" at www.cbo.gov.

^{2.} The largest previous emergency supplemental (Public Law 103-211) provided about \$10 billion in emergency appropriations and was enacted in 1994 for the Los Angeles earthquake and Midwest floods.

TABLE 1.

OVERVIEW OF EMERGENCY SPENDING, 1991-2000 (By fiscal year)

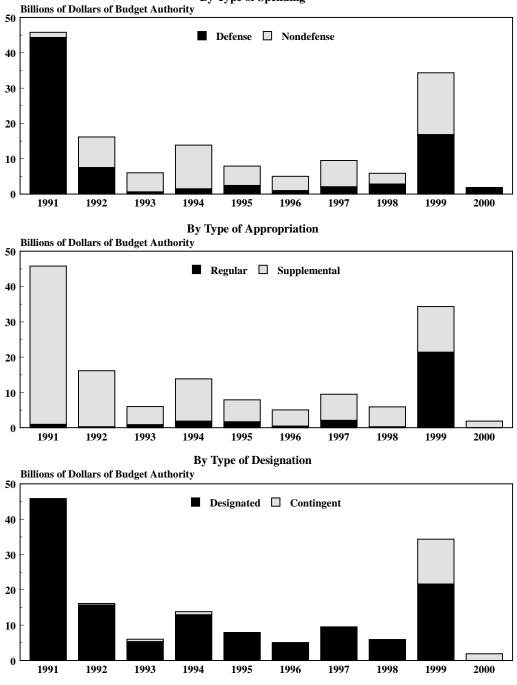
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
EMERGENCY SPENDING AMOUNTS (Millions of Dollars of Budget Authority)										
TOTAL	45,846	16,168	6,029	13,855	7,935	5,051	9,536	5,903	34,356	1,881
By Type of Spending										
Defense	44,387	7,527	642	1,509	2,529	982	2,077	2,861	16,845	1,838
Non-Defense	1,459	8,641	5,387	12,346	5,406	4,069	7,459	3,042	17,511	43
By Type of Appropriation										
Regular	1,000	314	878	1,901	1,704	487	2,122	313	21,444	0
Supplemental	44,846	15,854	5,151	11,954	6,231	4,564	7,414	5,590	12,912	1,881
By Type of Designation										
Designated	45,846	15,708	5,336	12,942	7,717	5,047	9,236	5,749	21,665	C
Contingent	0	460	693	913	218	4	300	154	12,691	1,881
NUMBER OF APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS THA	CONTAIN EMER	GENCY FUN	IDING							
TOTAL	43	93	59	62	48	61	110	60	214	12
By Type of Spending										
Defense	37	14	4	10	13	11	15	25	95	10
Non-Defense	6	79	55	52	35	50	95	35	119	2
By Type of Appropriation					9	7	72	3	103	C
By Type of Appropriation Regular	1	2	5	11					100	
	1 42	2 91	5 54	51	39	54	38	57	111	12
Regular Supplemental By Type of Designation	42	91	54	51	39	54	38	57	111	
Regular Supplemental										

TABLE 2.

EMERGENCY SPENDING, 1991- 2000 (By fiscal year, in millions of dollars of budget authority)

By type of Emergency Designation: Emergency 2 45,846 15,565 4,567 10,331 6,071 980 8,732 2,682 8,693 Accepted Contingent Emergency 0 440 643 971 2,211 1,446 4,667 500 3,66 12,977 Tetal 45,846 16,168 6,029 13,855 7,935 5,051 9,536 5,903 34,356 By Appropriations Subcommittee: By Appropriations Subcommittee: By Appropriation Concrat Governmont 0 441 0139 122 00 266 244 2,646 By Appropriation 0 166 100 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	
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Total 45,846 16,168 6,029 13,855 7,935 5,051 9,536 5,903 34,356 By Appropriations Subcommittee: Agricoulture and Rural Development 0 2,155 1,542 1,336 1,000 162 312 160 6,617 Commerce, Justice, State and Judiciary 26 887 246 1,236 180 2,172 2,838 16,160 Differior 0 0 0 0 0 0 2,172 2,838 16,160 0 0 2,077 2,838 16,160 6,297 13,855 0 <td>•</td> <td></td> <td>4</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>a b j</td>	•		4						a b j
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By Originator:									
	5 5,903 34,356	9,536 5,903	5,051	7,935	13,855	6,029	16,168	45,846	Total
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Total 45,846 16,168 6,029 13,855 7,935 5,051 9,536 5,903 34,356	5 5,903 34,356	9,536 5.903	5,051	7,935	13,855	6,029	16,168	45,846	Total

FIGURE 1. EMERGENCY SPENDING, 1991-2000

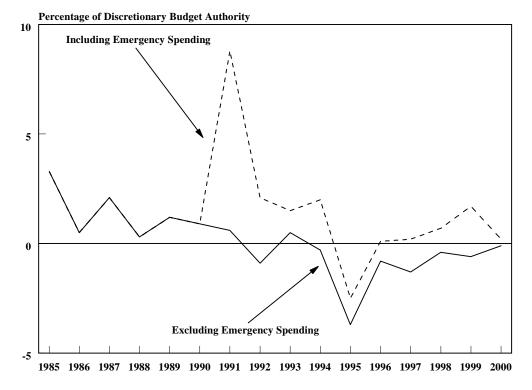


By Type of Spending

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

NOTES: Data are current as of June 3, 1999. The large amounts in 1991 reflect the costs of Operation Desert Shield/Desert Storm.

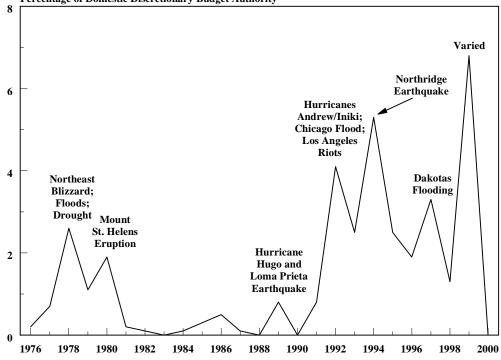
FIGURE 2. DISCRETIONARY SUPPLEMENTALS NET OF RESCISSIONS, 1985-2000



SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

NOTE: Reflects supplementals and rescissions enacted through June 3, 1999. Does not include emergency spending enacted in regular appropriations.

FIGURE 3. SUPPLEMENTAL SPENDING FOR DISASTERS (1976-1990) AND DOMESTIC EMERGENCY SPENDING (1991-2000)



Percentage of Domestic Discretionary Budget Authority

Pre-1991 data are from Congressional Budget Office, *Supplemental Appropriations in the 1970s* (July 1981), and *Supplemental Appropriations in the 1980s* (February 1990). Post-1990 spending includes both regular and supplemental appropriations enacted as of June 3, 1999. All data exclude defense and international discretionary spending.

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

NOTES: The figure shows the disasters and emergencies that largely accounted for the spikes in spending.

TABLE A-1.

EMERGENCY SPENDING IN SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS, 1991-2000 (By fiscal year, in millions of dollars of budget authority)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
By Type of Emergency Designation:										
Emergency	44,846	15,565	4,349	9,419	5,871	980	7,384	2,682	4,715	0
Contingent Emergency	0	146	33	610	0	4	0	14	7,738	1,881
Accepted Contingent Emergency	0	143	769	1,925	360	3,580	30	2,894	459	0
Total	44,846	15,854	5,151	11,954	6,231	4,564	7,414	5,590	12,912	1,881
By Appropriations Subcommittee:										
Agriculture and Rural Development	0	2,155	1,542	399	0	162	272	160	701	43
Commerce, Justice, State and Judiciary	26	887	181	1,000	180	126	72	(30)	148	0
Defense District of Columbia	43,387	7,527	642	1,509	2,529	944	1,846	2,835	8,574	1,838
District of Columbia Energy and Water Development	0 0	0 46	0 205	0 70	0 0	0 174	0 592	0 110	0 0	0
Foreign Operations	1,119	40	203	50	0	248	0	0	1,638	0
Interior	0	163	74	200	Ő	240	387	314	46	Ő
Labor, Health and Human Services	0	713	185	255	0	0	0	0	100	0
Legislative Branch	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military Construction	0	0	0	0	0	38	0	26	475	0
Transportation	0	146	131	1,740	(104)	300	699	304	200	0
Treasury, Post Office and General Government Veterans, Housing and Independent Agencies	0 314	41 4,176	0 2,191	539 6,192	122 3,504	0 2,332	0 3,546	16 1,855	0 1,030	0 0
Total	44,846	15,854	5,151	11,954	6,231	4,564	7,414	5,590	12,912	1,881
By Agency:										
Legislative Branch	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Judicial Branch	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0
Department of Agriculture	0	2,155	1,546	599	0	250	340	220	707	35
Department of Commerce	0	165	110	157	103	26	72	0	0	0
Department of Defense (Military)	43,387	7,527	642	1,497	2,448 0	982	1,846 0	2,834 0	9,049 0	1,838
Department of Education Department of Energy	0 0	106 0	100 0	195 0	0	0 0	0	208	0	0
Department of Health and Human Services	0 0	107	Ő	10	0 0	Ö	3	200	100	0
Department of Housing and Urban Development	314	208	420	1,208	222	50	250	250	(100)	Ő
Department of the Interior	0	163	100	0	0	161	323	52	39	0
Department of Justice	0	57	1	0	114	0	0	0	80	0
Department of Labor	0	500	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of State	1,078 0	6	0	30	0	0 300	0 669	0 269	524 200	0
Department of Transportation Department of the Treasury	0	146 37	131 0	1,565 0	(76) 44	0	009	16	200	0
Department of Veterans Affairs	0	86	Ő	68	0	Ö	0	0	Ő	0
Corps of Engineers	0	46	175	70	0	165	585	105	0	0
Other Defense Civil programs	0	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental Protection Agency	0	0	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Executive Office of the President	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Emergency Management Agency General Services Administration	0 0	3,825 4	1,735 0	5,139 0	3,282 66	2,282 0	3,300 0	1,605 0	1,130 0	0 0
International Assistance Programs	67	4	0	559	12	248	0	28	1,174	0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0	Ő	Ő	0	0	0	(4)	0	0	ŏ
Small Business Administration	0	659	70	855	0	100	Ő	0	0	0
Other Independent Agencies	0	0	2	2	0	0	30	3	9	8
Total	44,846	15,854	5,151	11,954	6,231	4,564	7,414	5,590	12,912	1,881
By Originator:										
President	44,846	8,064	4,349	9,594	5,897	857	6,914	2,666	7,014	0
Congress	0	7,790	802	2,360	334	3,707	500	2,924	5,898	1,881
Total	44,846	15,854	5,151	11,954	6,231	4,564	7,414	5,590	12,912	1,881
IUIAI	44,040	10,004	5,151	11,904	0,231	4,004	1,414	0,090	12,912	1,001

TABLE A-2.

EMERGENCY SPENDING IN REGULAR APPROPRIATIONS, 1991-2000 (By fiscal year, in millions of dollars of budget authority)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
By Type of Emergency Designation:										
Emergency	1,000	0	218	912	200	0	1,348	0	3,978	0
Contingent Emergency	0	314	660	303	218	0	300	140	4,953	0
Accepted Contingent Emergency	0	0	0	686	1,286	487	474	173	12,513	0
Total	1,000	314	878	1,901	1,704	487	2,122	313	21,444	0
By Appropriations Subcommittee:										
Agriculture and Rural Development	0	0	0	937	1,000	0	40	0	5,916	0
Commerce, Justice, State and Judiciary	0	0	65	236	0	125	317	0	1,572	0
Defense District of Columbia	1,000 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	231 0	0 0	7,586 0	0
Energy and Water Development	0	0	0	60	0	0	19	5	628	0
Foreign Operations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	399	0
Interior	0	0	218	3	464	168	716	0	144	0
Labor, Health and Human Services	0	300	595	665	240	193	244	300	524	0
Legislative Branch	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	207 210	0
Military Construction Transportation	0	0	0	0	0	0	289	0	456	0
Treasury, Post Office and General Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	266	8	2,646	0
Veterans, Housing and Independent Agencies	Ő	14	0	0	Ő	1	0	0	1,156	0
Total	1,000	314	878	1,901	1,704	487	2,122	313	21,444	0
By Agency:										
Legislative Branch	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	224	0
Judicial Branch	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	13	0
Department of Agriculture	0	0	167	940	1,464	117	598	0	6,018	0
Department of Commerce Department of Defense (Military)	0 1,000	0	65 0	1 0	0	0 0	4 231	0 0	5 7,796	0
Department of Education	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	231	0	0	0
Department of Energy	Ő	Ő	0 0	0 0	õ	Õ	õ	Ő	525	Ő
Department of Health and Human Services	0	300	595	665	240	193	244	300	517	0
Department of Housing and Urban Development	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	250	0
Department of the Interior	0	0	51	0	0	51	151	0	42	0
Department of Justice	0	0	0	0	0	0	231	0	42	0
Department of Labor Department of State	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 49	0 0	7 1,657	0
Department of Transportation	0	0	0	0	0	0	282	0	456	0
Department of the Treasury	Ő	Ő	Ő	Ő	Ő	Ő	153	8	363	Ő
Department of Veterans Affairs	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Corps of Engineers	0	0	0	60	0	0	19	5	103	0
Other Defense Civil programs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental Protection Agency Executive Office of the President	0 0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0	0
Federal Emergency Management Agency	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2,251 906	0
General Services Administration	0	0	0	0	Ő	0	0 0	0	0	0
International Assistance Programs	0	0	Ō	0	0	0	0	0	166	0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Small Business Administration	0	0	0	235	0	125	22	0	101	0
Other Independent Agencies	0	0	0	0	0	0	128	0	2	0
Total	1,000	314	878	1,901	1,704	487	2,122	313	21,444	0
By Originator:										
President	0	0	192	12	0	0	604	0	6,691	0
Congress	1,000	314	686	1,889	1,704	487	1,518	313	14,753	0
Total	1,000	314	878	1,901	1,704	487	2,122	313	21,444	0

TABLE A-3.

NUMBER OF ACCOUNTS THAT CONTAIN EMERGENCY FUNDING PROVIDED IN SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS, 1991-2000 (By fiscal year)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
By Type of Emergency Designation:										
Emergency	42	84	45	30	30	37	37	22	31	0
Contingent Emergency	0	6	2	5	0	1	0	3	76	12
Accepted Contingent Emergency	0	1	7	16	9	16	1	32	4	0
Total	42	91	54	51	39	54	38	57	111	12
By Appropriations Subcommittee:										
Agriculture and Rural Development	0	15	18	8	0	6	6	7	18	1
Commerce, Justice, State and Judiciary	2	17	5	4	9	3	4	1	5	0
Defense District of Octomotion	36	14	4	10	13	10	5	21	59	10
District of Columbia Energy and Water Development	0 0	0 3	0 3	0 1	0 0	0 3	0 4	0 3	0 0	0 1
Foreign Operations	3	0	0	2	0	4	4	0	19	0
Interior	Ő	7	8	2	õ	20	12	12	4	Ő
Labor, Health and Human Services	0	9	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	0
Legislative Branch	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military Construction	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	6	1	0
Transportation	0 0	9 7	3 0	4 1	2 7	2 0	3 0	3 1	1 0	0
Treasury, Post Office and General Government Veterans, Housing and Independent Agencies	1	10	10	16	8	5	4	3	3	0 0
Total	42	91	54	51	39	54	38	57	111	12
By Agency:										
Legislative Branch	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Judicial Branch	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Department of Agriculture	0	14	16	8	0	10	6	12	19	1
Department of Commerce	0	6	3	4	3	2	4	0	0	0
Department of Defense (Military) Department of Education	36 0	14 2	4 2	10 2	13 0	11 0	5 0	25 0	60 0	10 0
Department of Energy	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
Department of Health and Human Services	Ő	5	õ	1	õ	õ	2	0	1	0
Department of Housing and Urban Development	1	4	4	5	5	1	1	2	1	0
Department of the Interior	0	7	8	0	0	17	11	7	2	0
Department of Justice	0	7	1	0	5	0	0	0	1	0
Department of Labor	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of State Department of Transportation	4 0	0 9	0 3	1 4	0 2	0 2	0 2	0 3	9 1	0
Department of the Treasury	0	5	0	4	4	0	0	1	0	0
Department of Veterans Affairs	Ő	2	Ő	3	0	Ő	Ő	0	Ő	0
Corps of Engineers	0	3	2	1	0	2	3	2	0	0
Other Defense Civil programs	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental Protection Agency	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Executive Office of the President Federal Emergency Management Agency	0 0	0 6	0 2	0 5	0 3	0 4	0 2	0 1	0 2	0 0
General Services Administration	0	4	2	0	1	4	2	0	2	0
International Assistance Programs	1	0	Ö	2	1	4	0 0	2	13	0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0	Ō	Ō	0	Ó	0	1	0	0	0
Small Business Administration	0	1	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	0
Other Independent Agencies	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	1
Total	42	91	54	51	39	54	38	57	111	12
By Originator:										
President	42	66	45	30	29	31	26	22	21	0
Congress	0	25	9	21	10	23	12	35	90	12
Total	42	91	54	51	39	54	38	57	111	12
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TABLE A-4.

NUMBER OF ACCOUNTS THAT CONTAIN EMERGENCY FUNDING PROVIDED IN REGULAR APPROPRIATIONS, 1991-2000 (By fiscal year)

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TABLE A-5.SUPPLEMENTAL AND REGULAR APPROPRIATION ACTS THAT
INCLUDE EMERGENCY SPENDING

Public Law Number	Enacted	Short Title	Primary Purpose or Emergency
		Supplemental Appropriati	ions
102-27	1991	Dire Emergency Supplemental Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm
102-28	1991	Desert Shield/Desert Storm Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm
102-55	1991	Dire Emergency Supplemental Appropriations	Refugee assistance in Kuwait
102-229	1992	Dire Emergency Supplemental Appropriations	Desert Storm, Hurricane Bob, Western
100.000	1000		fires, Northeastern storms
102-302	1992	Dire Emergency Supplemental Appropriations	Los Angeles riots and Chicago flood
102-368	1992	Supplementals	Hurricanes Andrew and Iniki, Typhoon
103-50	1993	Supplementals	Operation Desert Storm Reprogramming of funds made available in P.L. 102-368
103-75	1993	Emergency Appropriations for Midwest Flood	Midwest flooding
103-211	1994	Emergency Supplemental Appropriations	Los Angeles earthquake and Midwest floods
103-306	1995	Foreign Operations Appropriations	International disasters, refugee assistance
104-6	1995	Emergency Supplementals and Rescissions	Emergency response fund
104-19	1995	Emergency Supplementals for Disasters,	Disasters, antiterrorism initiatives
104 124	1005	Antiterrorism Initiatives, and Rescissions	
104-134	1995	Omnibus Consolidated Rescissions and	Flooding, blizzards, other disasters
104-180	1996	Appropriations Act of 1996 Agriculture Appropriations	Droughta Hurrigana Partha
104-180	1996	Omnibus Consolidated Appropriations Act	Droughts, Hurricane Bertha Hurricanes Fran and Hortense
104-208	1990	Supplementals for Recovery from Natural	Natural disasters, Bosnia
105 10	1777	Disasters and Overseas Peacekeeping	Tutului disasteris, Dosina
105-174	1998	Supplemental Emergency Appropriations	Natural disasters, peacekeeping
106-31	1999	Emergency Supplemental Appropriations and	Kosovo, Hurricane Mitch, various others
		Rescissions	
		Regular Appropriation	S
101-511	1991	Regular Appropriation Defense Appropriations	s Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm
	1991 1992		
102-139		Defense Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm
102-139 102-170	1992	Defense Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm Veterans, operating expenses
102-139 102-170 102-266 102-381	1992 1992 1992 1993	Defense Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Further Continuing Appropriations Interior Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm Veterans, operating expenses Low Income Home Energy Assistance Disaster loans Fire fighting
102-139 102-170 102-266 102-381 102-394	1992 1992 1992 1993 1993	Defense Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Further Continuing Appropriations Interior Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm Veterans, operating expenses Low Income Home Energy Assistance Disaster loans Fire fighting Low Income Home Energy Assistance
102-139 102-170 102-266 102-381 102-394 102-395	1992 1992 1992 1993 1993 1993	Defense Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Further Continuing Appropriations Interior Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm Veterans, operating expenses Low Income Home Energy Assistance Disaster loans Fire fighting Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster loans (1992 supplemental)
102-139 102-170 102-266 102-381 102-394 102-395	1992 1992 1992 1993 1993	Defense Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Further Continuing Appropriations Interior Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm Veterans, operating expenses Low Income Home Energy Assistance Disaster loans Fire fighting Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster loans (1992 supplemental) National Oceanic and Atmospheric
102-139 102-170 102-266 102-381 102-394 102-395 102-396	1992 1992 1992 1993 1993 1993 1993	Defense Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Further Continuing Appropriations Interior Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice Appropriations Defense Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm Veterans, operating expenses Low Income Home Energy Assistance Disaster loans Fire fighting Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster loans (1992 supplemental) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, commercial fishery
102-139 102-170 102-266 102-381 102-394 102-395 102-396 102-396	1992 1992 1992 1993 1993 1993 1993 1993	Defense Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Further Continuing Appropriations Interior Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice Appropriations Defense Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm Veterans, operating expenses Low Income Home Energy Assistance Disaster loans Fire fighting Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster loans (1992 supplemental) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, commercial fishery Low Income Home Energy Assistance
102-139 102-170 102-266 102-381 102-394 102-395 102-395 102-396 103-112 103-121	1992 1992 1992 1993 1993 1993 1993 1994 1994	Defense Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Further Continuing Appropriations Interior Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice Appropriations Defense Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm Veterans, operating expenses Low Income Home Energy Assistance Disaster Ioans Fire fighting Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1992 supplemental) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, commercial fishery Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1994 release)
102-139 102-170 102-266 102-381 102-394 102-395 102-396 103-112 103-121 103-138	1992 1992 1992 1993 1993 1993 1993 1994 1994 1994	Defense Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Further Continuing Appropriations Interior Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice Appropriations Defense Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations Interior Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm Veterans, operating expenses Low Income Home Energy Assistance Disaster Ioans Fire fighting Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1992 supplemental) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, commercial fishery Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1994 release) Pest suppression
102-139 102-170 102-266 102-381 102-394 102-395 102-396 103-112 103-121 103-138	1992 1992 1992 1993 1993 1993 1993 1994 1994	Defense Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Further Continuing Appropriations Interior Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice Appropriations Defense Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm Veterans, operating expenses Low Income Home Energy Assistance Disaster Ioans Fire fighting Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1992 supplemental) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, commercial fishery Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1994 release) Pest suppression SBA disaster Ioans (1994 supplemental and
102-139 102-170 102-266 102-381 102-394 102-395 102-395 102-396 103-112 103-121 103-138 103-317	1992 1992 1992 1993 1993 1993 1993 1994 1994 1994	Defense Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Further Continuing Appropriations Interior Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice Appropriations Defense Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations Interior Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm Veterans, operating expenses Low Income Home Energy Assistance Disaster loans Fire fighting Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster loans (1992 supplemental) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, commercial fishery Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster loans (1994 release) Pest suppression SBA disaster loans (1994 supplemental and 1996 release) Transfers to community development grants
102-139 102-170 102-266 102-381 102-394 102-395 102-395 102-396 103-112 103-121 103-138 103-317 103-327	1992 1992 1993 1993 1993 1993 1993 1993	Defense Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Further Continuing Appropriations Interior Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice Appropriations Defense Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations Interior Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm Veterans, operating expenses Low Income Home Energy Assistance Disaster loans Fire fighting Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster loans (1992 supplemental) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, commercial fishery Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster loans (1994 release) Pest suppression SBA disaster loans (1994 supplemental and 1996 release)
102-139 102-170 102-266 102-381 102-394 102-395 102-396 103-112 103-121 103-138 103-317 103-327 103-330	1992 1992 1993 1993 1993 1993 1993 1993	Defense Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Further Continuing Appropriations Interior Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice Appropriations Defense Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations Interior Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Agriculture Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm Veterans, operating expenses Low Income Home Energy Assistance Disaster Ioans Fire fighting Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1992 supplemental) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, commercial fishery Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1994 release) Pest suppression SBA disaster Ioans (1994 supplemental and 1996 release) Transfers to community development grants (1994 supplemental) Emergency water assistance
102-139 102-170 102-266 102-381 102-394 102-395 102-396 103-112 103-121 103-121 103-138 103-317 103-327 103-330 103-332	1992 1992 1993 1993 1993 1993 1993 1993	Defense Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Further Continuing Appropriations Interior Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice Appropriations Defense Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations Interior Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm Veterans, operating expenses Low Income Home Energy Assistance Disaster Ioans Fire fighting Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1992 supplemental) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, commercial fishery Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1994 release) Pest suppression SBA disaster Ioans (1994 supplemental and 1996 release) Transfers to community development grants (1994 supplemental) Emergency water assistance Fire fighting Public Health Service, Low Income Home
102-139 102-170 102-266 102-381 102-394 102-395 102-395 102-396 103-112 103-121 103-138 103-317 103-327 103-330 103-332 103-333	1992 1992 1993 1993 1993 1993 1993 1994 1994 1994	Defense Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Further Continuing Appropriations Interior Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice Appropriations Defense Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations Interior Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Agriculture Appropriations Interior Appropriations Interior Appropriations Interior Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm Veterans, operating expenses Low Income Home Energy Assistance Disaster Ioans Fire fighting Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1992 supplemental) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, commercial fishery Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1994 release) Pest suppression SBA disaster Ioans (1994 supplemental and 1996 release) Transfers to community development grants (1994 supplemental) Emergency water assistance Fire fighting Public Health Service, Low Income Home Energy Assistance
102-139 102-170 102-266 102-381 102-394 102-395 102-395 102-396 103-112 103-121 103-138 103-317 103-327 103-330 103-332 103-333	1992 1992 1993 1993 1993 1993 1993 1993	Defense Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Further Continuing Appropriations Interior Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice Appropriations Defense Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations Interior Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Neterans, HUD Appropriations Interior Appropriations Interior Appropriations Interior Appropriations Interior Appropriations Interior Appropriations Defense Appropriations Defense Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm Veterans, operating expenses Low Income Home Energy Assistance Disaster Ioans Fire fighting Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1992 supplemental) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, commercial fishery Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1994 release) Pest suppression SBA disaster Ioans (1994 supplemental and 1996 release) Transfers to community development grants (1994 supplemental) Emergency water assistance Fire fighting Public Health Service, Low Income Home Energy Assistance Defense readiness (1994 supplemental)
102-139 102-170 102-266 102-381 102-395 102-395 102-395 102-396 103-112 103-121 103-138 103-317 103-327 103-330 103-332 103-333	1992 1992 1993 1993 1993 1993 1993 1994 1994 1994	Defense Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Further Continuing Appropriations Interior Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice Appropriations Defense Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations Interior Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Agriculture Appropriations Interior Appropriations Interior Appropriations Interior Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm Veterans, operating expenses Low Income Home Energy Assistance Disaster Ioans Fire fighting Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1992 supplemental) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, commercial fishery Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1994 release) Pest suppression SBA disaster Ioans (1994 release) Pest suppression SBA disaster Ioans (1994 supplemental and 1996 release) Transfers to community development grants (1994 supplemental) Emergency water assistance Fire fighting Public Health Service, Low Income Home Energy Assistance Defense readiness (1994 supplemental) Bosnia/Herzegovina economic revitalizatior
102-139 102-170 102-266 102-381 102-394 102-395 102-396 103-112 103-121 103-121 103-317 103-327 103-330 103-332 103-335 104-122	1992 1992 1993 1993 1993 1993 1993 1993	Defense Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Further Continuing Appropriations Interior Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Defense Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice, Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations Interior Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Interior Appropriations Interior Appropriations Defense Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Defense Appropriations Eabor, HHS, Education Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm Veterans, operating expenses Low Income Home Energy Assistance Disaster Ioans Fire fighting Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1992 supplemental) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, commercial fishery Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1994 release) Pest suppression SBA disaster Ioans (1994 supplemental and 1996 release) Transfers to community development grants (1994 supplemental) Emergency water assistance Fire fighting Public Health Service, Low Income Home Energy Assistance Defense readiness (1994 supplemental) Bosnia/Herzegovina economic revitalizatior (1996 supplemental)
102-139 102-170 102-266 102-381 102-395 102-395 102-396 103-112 103-121 103-138 103-317 103-327 103-330 103-332 103-333	1992 1992 1993 1993 1993 1993 1993 1993	Defense Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Further Continuing Appropriations Interior Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice Appropriations Defense Appropriations Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations Interior Appropriations Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations Veterans, HUD Appropriations Neterans, HUD Appropriations Interior Appropriations Interior Appropriations Interior Appropriations Interior Appropriations Interior Appropriations Defense Appropriations Defense Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm Veterans, operating expenses Low Income Home Energy Assistance Disaster Ioans Fire fighting Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1992 supplemental) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, commercial fishery Low Income Home Energy Assistance SBA disaster Ioans (1994 release) Pest suppression SBA disaster Ioans (1994 release) Pest suppression SBA disaster Ioans (1994 supplemental and 1996 release) Transfers to community development grants (1994 supplemental) Emergency water assistance Fire fighting Public Health Service, Low Income Home Energy Assistance Defense readiness (1994 supplemental) Bosnia/Herzegovina economic revitalizatior

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

NOTE: HUD = Department of Housing and Urban Development; HHS = Department of Health and Human Services; SBA = Small Business Administration.