CBO Publications

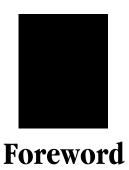




CBO Publications

January 2000 to December 2009





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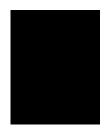
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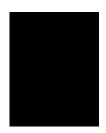
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- Limiting Carbon Dioxide Emissions: Prices Versus Caps (Brief), March 2005.
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Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals

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- An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 2003 (Report), March 2002.
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- An Analysis of the President's Mid-Session Review of the Budget for Fiscal Year 2001 (Corrected September 6, 2000) (Report), July 2000.
- An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 2001 (Report), April 2000.

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- *Credit Subsidy Reestimates, 1993–1999* (Report), September 2000.
- The Budgetary Treatment of Personal Retirement Accounts (Paper), March 2000.
- A Framework for Projecting Interest Rate Spreads and Volatilities (Memorandum), January 2000.

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- Measuring the Effects of the Business Cycle on the Federal Budget: An Update (Report), September 2009.
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- Key Issues in Analyzing Major Health Insurance Proposals (Study), December 2008.
- The Deductibility of State and Local Taxes (Paper), February 2008.
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- Options to Expand Federal Health, Retirement, and Education Activities (Memorandum), June 2000.
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- Issues in the Design of a Cap-and-Trade Program for Carbon Emissions (Brief), November 2003.
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- Shifting the Cost Burden of a Carbon Cap-and-Trade Program (Paper), July 2003.
- Addressing the Uncertain Prospect of Climate Change (Brief), April 2003.

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- The Budgetary Treatment of Leases and Public/Private Ventures (Paper), February 2003.
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- An Evaluation of Cap-and-Trade Programs for Reducing U.S. Carbon Emissions (Study), June 2001.
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- Options for Combining the Navy's and the Coast Guard's Small Combatant Programs (Paper), July 2009.
- An Analysis of the Army's Transformation Programs and Possible Alternatives (Study), June 2009.
- Options for Deploying Missile Defenses in Europe (Study), February 2009.
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- Modernizing the Army's Rotary-Wing Aviation Fleet (Paper), November 2007.
- Crew Rotation in the Navy: The Long-Term Effect on Forward Presence (Paper), October 2007.
- Replacing and Repairing Equipment Used in Iraq and Afghanistan: The Army's Reset Program (Paper), September 2007.
- Sea Basing and Alternatives for Deploying and Sustaining Ground Combat Forces (Study), July 2007.
- Alternatives for Military Space Radar (Study), January 2007.
- Long-Term Implications of Current Defense Plans: Summary Update for Fiscal Year 2007 (Paper), October 2006.
- The Army's Future Combat Systems Program and Alternatives (Study), August 2006.
- Options for the Navy's Future Fleet (Study), May 2006.
- Alternatives for Long-Range Ground-Attack Systems (Study), March 2006.

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- Options for Strategic Military Transportation Systems (Study), September 2005.
- The Future of the Navy's Amphibious and Maritime Prepositioning Forces (Study), November 2004.
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- Alternatives for Boost-Phase Missile Defense (Paper), July 2004.
- The Long-Term Implications of Current Defense Plans: Detailed Update for Fiscal Year 2004 (Paper), February 2004.
- The Army's Bandwidth Bottleneck (Study), August 2003.
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- Budget Options for National Defense (Study), March 2000.

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- The Effects of Proposals to Increase Cost Sharing in TRICARE (Paper), June 2009.
- Long-Term Implications of the Fiscal Year 2009 Future Years Defense Program (Paper), January 2009.
- A Review of the Department of Defense's National Security Personnel System (Paper), November 2008.
- Contractors' Support of U.S. Operations in Iraq (Paper), August 2008.
- The Long-Term Implications of Current Defense Plans: Detailed Update for Fiscal Year 2008 (Paper), March 2008.
- Comparing Working-Capital Funding and Mission Funding for Naval Shipyards (Paper), April 2007.
- Long-Term Implications of Current Defense Plans: Summary Update for Fiscal Year 2007 (Paper), October 2006.
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- The Long-Term Implications of Current Defense Plans: Detailed Update for Fiscal Year 2005 (Paper), September 2004.
- Options for Changing the Army's Overseas Basing (Study), May 2004.
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- Educational Attainment and Compensation of Enlisted Personnel (Paper), February 2004.
- Military Compensation: Balancing Cash and Noncash Benefits (Brief), January 2004.
- Growth in Medical Spending by the Department of Defense (Brief), September 2003.
- Growth in Medical Spending by the Department of Defense (Study), September 2003.

- The Army's Bandwidth Bottleneck (Study), August 2003.
- The Long-Term Implications of Current Defense Plans: Summary Update for Fiscal Year 2004 (Paper), July 2003.
- The Budgetary Treatment of Leases and Public/Private Ventures (Paper), February 2003.
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- Integrating New Allies into NATO (Paper), October 2000.
- Budgeting for Defense: Maintaining Today's Forces (Study), September 2000.
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- The Health Care System for Veterans: An Interim Report (Paper), December 2007.
- Crew Rotation in the Navy: The Long-Term Effect on Forward Presence (Paper), October 2007.
- Assessing Pay and Benefits for Military Personnel (Brief), August 2007.
- The All-Volunteer Military: Issues and Performance (Study), July 2007.
- Evaluating Military Compensation (Study), June 2007.
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- The Economic Effects of Legislation to Reduce Greenhouse-Gas Emissions (Report), September 2009.
- How Regulatory Standards Can Affect a Cap-and-Trade Program for Greenhouse Gases (Brief), September 2009.

- Intergovernmental Mandates in Federal Legislation (Brief), July 2009.
- A Review of CBO's Activities in 2008 Under the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act (Report), March 2009.
- Increasing Transparency in the Pricing of Health Care Services and Pharmaceuticals (Brief), June 2008.
- Nuclear Power's Role in Generating Electricity (Study), May 2008.
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- Potential Cost Savings from the Pre-Disaster Mitigation Program (Paper), September 2007.
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- Measuring the Capital Positions of Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac (Paper), June 2006.
- Medical Malpractice Tort Limits and Health Care Spending (Background Paper), April 2006.
- A Review of CBO's Activities Under the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act, 1996 to 2005 (Report), March 2006.
- Freight Rail Transportation: Long-Term Issues (Paper), January 2006.
- Small Bidders in License Auctions for Wireless Personal Communications Services (Paper), October 2005.
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- A Review of CBO's Activities in 2004 Under the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act (Report), March 2005.
- *Identifying Intergovernmental Mandates* (Brief), January 2005.
- Homeland Security and the Private Sector (Paper), December 2004.
- Copyright Issues in Digital Media (Paper), August 2004.

- The Effects of Tort Reform: Evidence from the States (Paper), June 2004.
- A Review of CBO's Activities in 2003 Under the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act (Report), April 2004.
- Is the United States Falling Behind in Adopting Broadband? (Brief), February 2004.
- Limiting Tort Liability for Medical Malpractice (Brief), January 2004.
- Bonding for Reclaiming Federal Lands (Paper), October 2003.
- The Economics of U.S. Tort Liability: A Primer (Study), October 2003.
- The Past and Future of U.S. Passenger Rail Service (Study), September 2003.
- Prospects for Distributed Electricity Generation (Paper), September 2003.
- Shifting the Cost Burden of a Carbon Cap-and-Trade Program (Paper), July 2003.
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- Reducing Gasoline Consumption: Three Policy Options (Study), November 2002.
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- Raising Federal Deposit Insurance Coverage (Paper), May 2002.
- U.S. Banks' Exposure to Foreign Financial Losses (Paper), May 2002.
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- An Evaluation of Cap-and-Trade Programs for Reducing U.S. Carbon Emissions (Study), June 2001.
- Preemptions in Federal Legislation in the 106th Congress (Paper), June 2001.

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- The Costs of Reducing Greenhouse-Gas Emissions (Brief), November 2009.
- Pharmaceutical R&D and the Evolving Market for Drugs (Brief), October 2009.
- Potential Impacts of Climate Change in the United States (Paper), May 2009.
- How CBO Estimates the Costs of Reducing Greenhouse-Gas Emissions (Background Paper), April 2009.
- The Budgetary Implications of NASA's Current Plans for Space Exploration (Report), April 2009.
- U.S. Policy Regarding Pandemic-Influenza Vaccines (Paper), September 2008.
- Nuclear Power's Role in Generating Electricity (Study), May 2008.
- Federal Support for Research and Development (Study), June 2007.
- Alternatives for Future U.S. Space-Launch Capabilities (Study), October 2006.
- Research and Development in the Pharmaceutical Industry (Study), October 2006.
- Small Bidders in License Auctions for Wireless Personal Communications Services (Paper), October 2005.
- R&D and Productivity Growth (Background Paper), June 2005.
- Limiting Carbon Dioxide Emissions: Prices Versus Caps (Brief), March 2005.
- Uncertainty in Analyzing Climate Change: Policy Implications (Paper), January 2005.

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- Copyright Issues in Digital Media (Paper), August 2004.
- The Army's Bandwidth Bottleneck (Study), August 2003.
- The Economics of Climate Change: A Primer (Study), April 2003.
- The Budgetary Treatment of Leases and Public/Private Ventures (Paper), February 2003.

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- How Slower Growth in the Labor Force Could Affect the Return on Capital (Background Paper), October 2009.
- CBO's Long-Term Projections for Social Security: 2009 Update (Paper), August 2009.
- Assigning Education Status in CBO's Long-Term Microsimulation Model (Background Paper), October 2008.
- Updated Long-Term Projections for Social Security (Report), August 2008.
- Growing Disparities in Life Expectancy (Brief), April 2008.
- Utilization of Tax Incentives for Retirement Saving: Update to 2003 (Background Paper), March 2007.
- Is Social Security Progressive? (Brief), December 2006.
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- CBO's Online Guide to Tax Incentives for Retirement Saving (Report), June 2006.
- *Updated Long-Term Projections for Social Security* (Web Only), June 2006.
- Evaluating Benefit Guarantees in Social Security (Background Paper), March 2006.
- Utilization of Tax Incentives for Retirement Saving: An Update (Background Paper), February 2006.

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- The Long-Term Budget Outlook (Study), December 2005.
- Quantifying Uncertainty in the Analysis of Long-Term Social Security Projections (Background Paper), November 2005.
- A Guide to Understanding the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (Paper), September 2005.
- The Risk Exposure of the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (Paper), September 2005.
- Differences in Wage and Salary Income Included in Various Tax Bases (Background Paper), June 2005.
- Menu of Social Security Options (Web Only), May 2005.
- Updated Long-Term Projections for Social Security (Paper), March 2005.
- Disability and Retirement: The Early Exit of Baby Boomers from the Labor Force (Paper), November 2004.
- A Description of the Immigrant Population (Paper), November 2004.
- A Model to Project Flows into and Out of Tax-Deferred Retirement Savings Accounts (Background Paper), October 2004.
- How Pension Financing Affects Returns to Different Generations (Brief), September 2004.
- The Outlook for Social Security (Study), June 2004.
- Retirement Age and the Need for Saving (Brief), May 2004.
- Tax-Deferred Retirement Savings in Long-Term Revenue Projections (Paper), May 2004.
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- The Retirement Prospects of the Baby Boomers (Brief), March 2004.
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- Measuring Changes to Social Security Benefits (Brief), December 2003.
- Baby Boomers' Retirement Prospects: An Overview (Study), November 2003.
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- CBO's On-Line Guide to Tax Incentives for Retirement Saving (Report), August 2003.
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- Acquiring Financial Assets to Fund Future Entitlements (Brief), June 2003.
- Social Security Reform: The Use of Private Securities and the Need for Economic Growth (Brief), January 2003.
- Evaluating and Accounting for Federal Investment in Corporate Stocks and Other Private Securities (Paper), January 2003.
- The Impact of Social Security and Medicare on the Federal Budget (Brief), November 2002.
- The Impact of Trust Fund Programs on Federal Budget Surpluses and Deficits (Brief), November 2002.
- Federal Debt and the Commitments of Federal Trust Funds (Brief), October 2002.
- The Looming Budgetary Impact of Society's Aging (Brief), July 2002.
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- Accrual Budgeting for Military Retirees' Health Care (Paper), March 2002.
- A 125-Year Picture of the Federal Government's Share of the Economy, 1950 to 2075 (Brief), June 2002.

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- Options to Expand Federal Health, Retirement, and Education Activities (Memorandum), June 2000.
- An Economic Analysis of the Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997 (Paper), April 2000.
- An Analysis of the President's Budgetary Proposals for Fiscal Year 2001 (Report), April 2000.
- The Budgetary Treatment of Personal Retirement Accounts (Paper), March 2000.

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- Federal Estate and Gift Taxes (Brief), December 2009.
- The Costs of Reducing Greenhouse-Gas Emissions (Brief), November 2009.
- An Overview of Federal Support for Housing (Brief), November 2009.
- Subsidizing Infrastructure Investment with Tax-Preferred Bonds (Study), October 2009.
- Did the 2008 Tax Rebates Stimulate Short-Term Growth? (Brief), June 2009.
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- The Impact of Ethanol Use on Food Prices and Greenhouse-Gas Emissions (Paper), April 2009.
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- Issues and Options in Infrastructure Investment (Paper), May 2008.
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- The Deductibility of State and Local Taxes (Paper), February 2008.
- Options for Responding to Short-Term Economic Weakness (Paper), January 2008.
- Historical Effective Federal Tax Rates: 1979 to 2005 (Web Only), December 2007.
- The Impact of Unauthorized Immigrants on the Budgets of State and Local Governments (Paper), December 2007.
- The Effect of Tax Changes on Labor Supply in CBO's Microsimulation Tax Model (Background Paper), April 2007.
- Utilization of Tax Incentives for Retirement Saving: Update to 2003 (Background Paper), March 2007.
- Nonprofit Hospitals and the Provision of Community Benefits (Paper), December 2006.
- Computing Effective Tax Rates on Capital Income (Background Paper), December 2006.
- Historical Effective Federal Tax Rates: 1979 and 2005 (Web Only), December 2006.
- How CBO Forecasts Income (Background Paper), August 2006.
- CBO's Online Guide to Tax Incentives for Retirement Saving (Report), June 2006.
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- Historical Effective Federal Tax Rates: 1979 to 2003 (Paper), December 2005.
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- Taxing the Untaxed Business Sector (Background Paper), July 2005.
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- Changes in Participation in Means-Tested Programs (Brief), April 2005.
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- Effective Federal Tax Rates Under Current Law, 2001 to 2014 (Paper), August 2004.
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- The Alternative Minimum Tax (Brief), April 2004.
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- The Taxation of Distributions from Retirement Savings Plans (Background Paper), April 2004.
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- The Economic Costs of Fuel Economy Standards Versus a Gasoline Tax (Study), December 2003.
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- Capital Gains Taxes and Federal Revenues (Brief), October 2002.
- Where Did the Revenues Go? (Brief), August 2002.

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- Description of CBO's Models and Methods for Projecting Federal Revenues (Paper), May 2001.
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- Who Gains and Who Pays Under Carbon-Allowance Trading? The Distributional Effects of Alternative Policy Designs (Study), June 2000.
- Options to Cut Taxes (Memorandum), June 2000.
- An Economic Analysis of the Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997 (Paper), April 2000.

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- Factors That May Increase Future Spending from the Universal Service Fund (Paper), June 2006.
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- Financing Universal Telephone Service (Paper), March 2005.
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- The Effects of Liberalizing World Agricultural Trade: A Review of Modeling Studies (Paper), June 2006.
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- An Overview of Federal Support for Housing (Brief), November 2009.
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- Research and Development in the Pharmaceutical Industry (Study), October 2006.
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- Quantifying Uncertainty in the Analysis of Long-Term Social Security Projections (Background Paper), November 2005.
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- Estimating the Value of Subsidies for Federal Loans and Loan Guarantees (Paper), August 2004.
- Administrative Costs of Private Accounts in Social Security (Study), March 2004.
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