# GAO Comptroller General Walker on Solving Nation's Fiscal Problems

"We are on an imprudent and unsustainable long-term fiscal path, and while the short-term deficits have improved in recent years, the long term is getting worse every second of every minute of every day and the time for action is now."

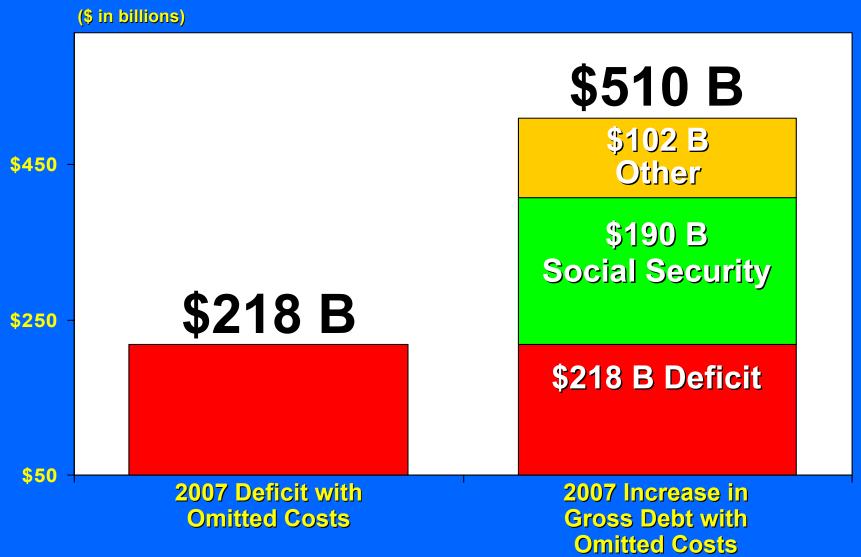
Government Accountability Office
 Comptroller General David Walker
 Testimony before Senate Budget Committee
 January 11, 2007

### Federal Reserve Chairman Bernanke on Budget Outlook

"... [O]ne might look at these projections and say, 'Well, these are about 2030 and 2040 and ... so we don't really have to start worrying about it yet.' But, in fact, the longer we wait, the more severe, the more draconian, the more difficult ... the adjustments are going to be. I think the right time to start is about 10 years ago."

-Federal Reserve Chairman Ben Bernanke Testimony before Senate Budget Committee January 18, 2007

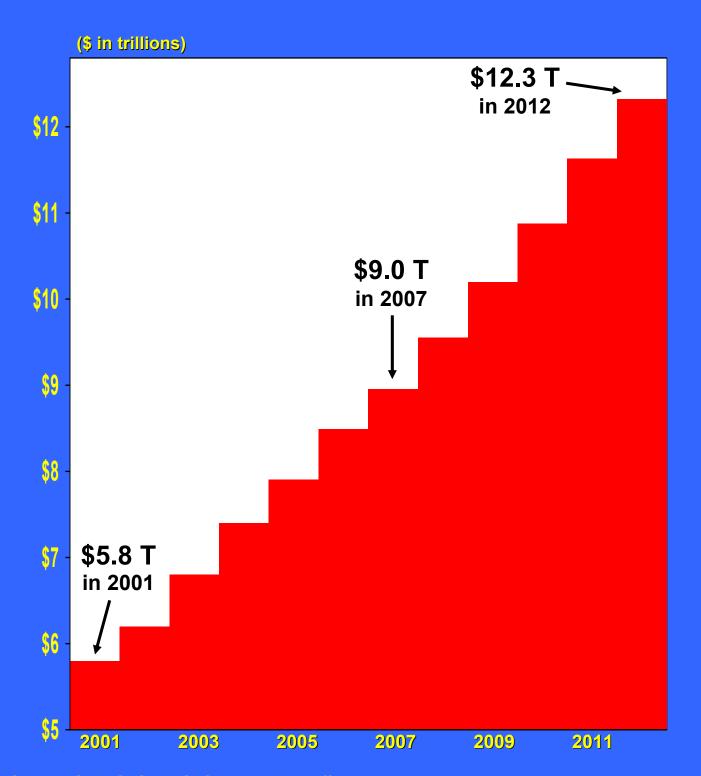
## Increase in Debt in 2007 is Far Greater Than the Estimated \$218 Billion Deficit



Source: CBO, SBC Democratic staff

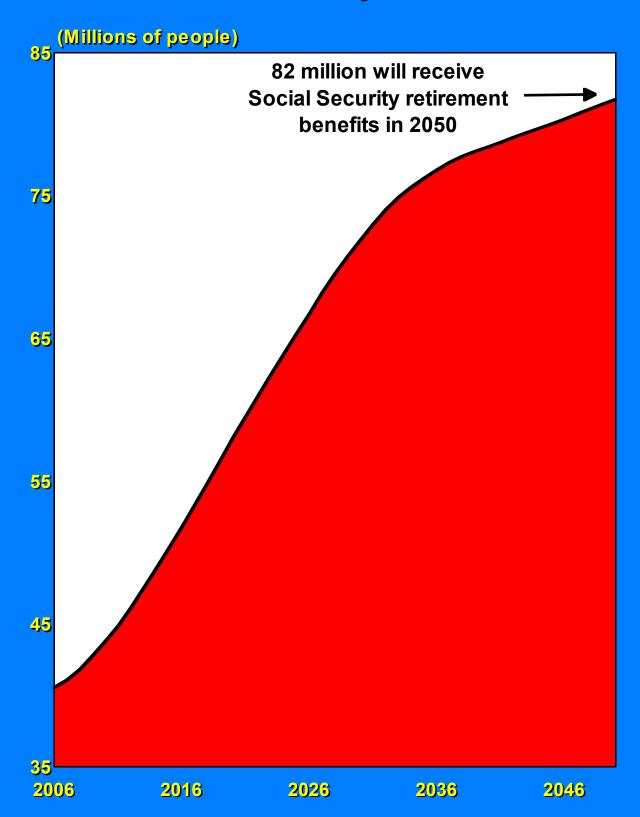
Note: Omitted costs include supplemental funding for the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan, AMT relief, and expiring tax provisions.

## Building a Wall of Debt Gross Federal Debt Soars



Source: OMB, CBO and SBC Democratic staff
Note: CBO January 2007 estimate with tax cuts made permanent, AMT reform, ongoing
war costs, Bush defense buildup, and without extension of 2007 emergency funding.

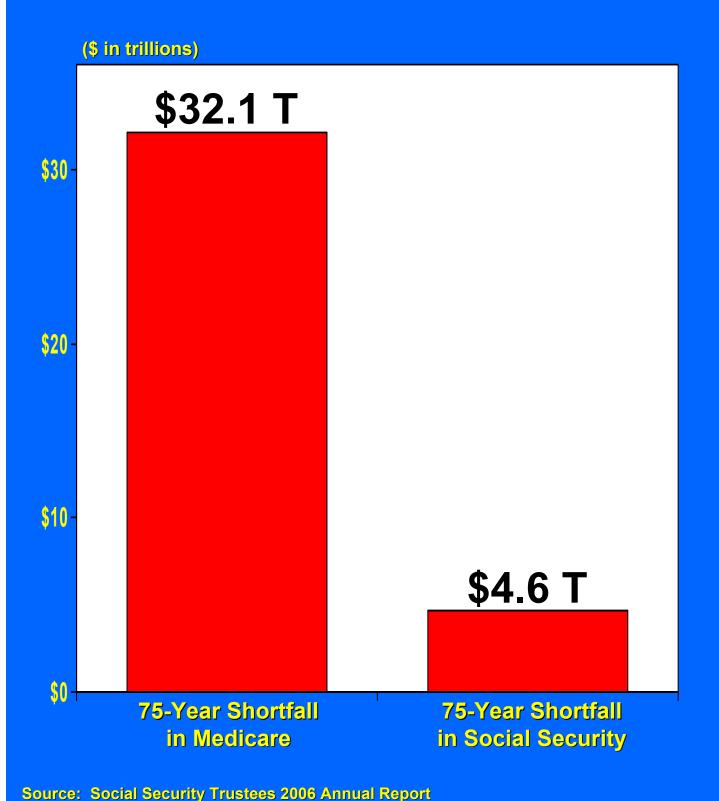
## Number of Social Security Beneficiaries Explodes with Retirement of Baby Boom Generation



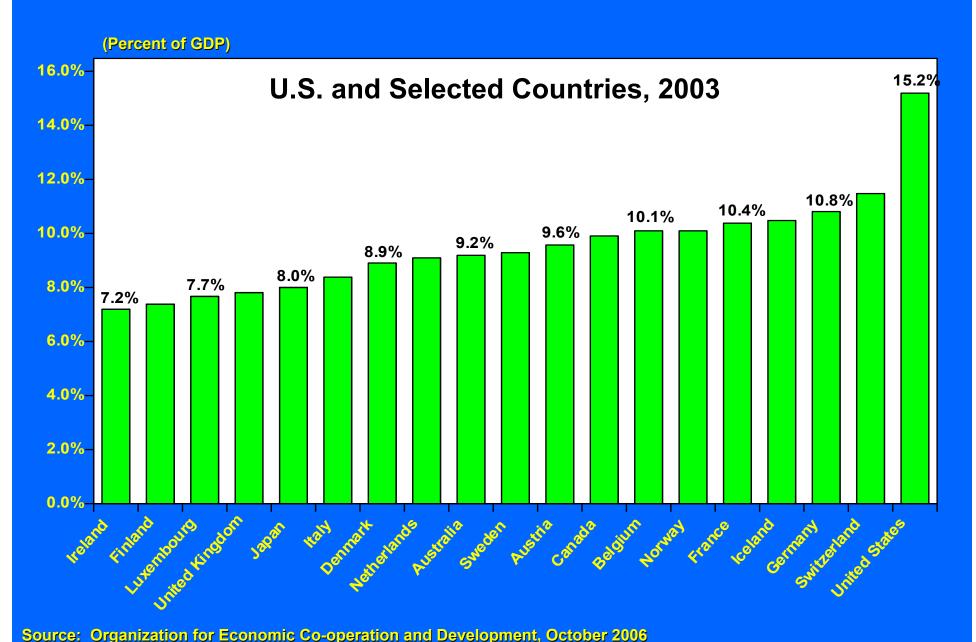
Source: 2006 Social Security Trustees Report

Note: OASI beneficiaries

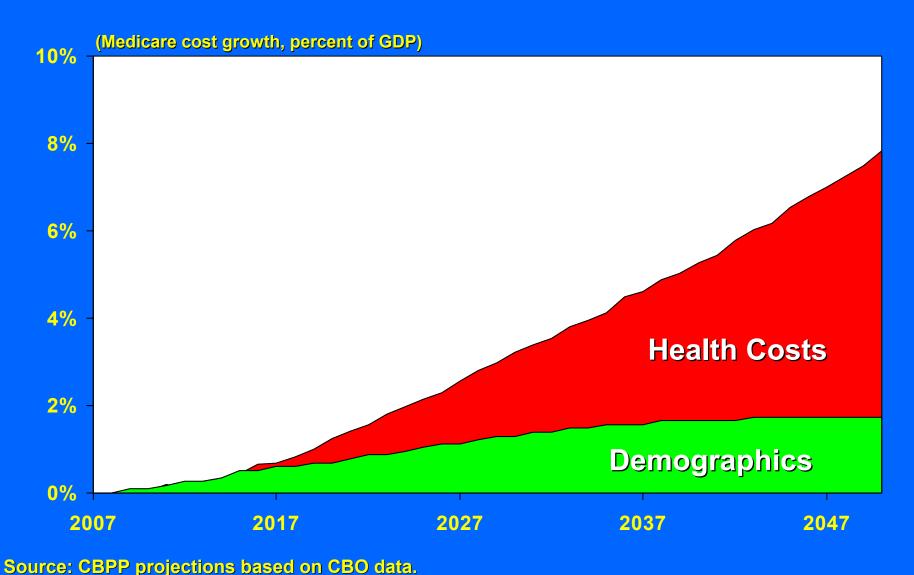
# Comparing Long-Term Costs of Medicare and Social Security Present Value of Costs Over Next 75 Years



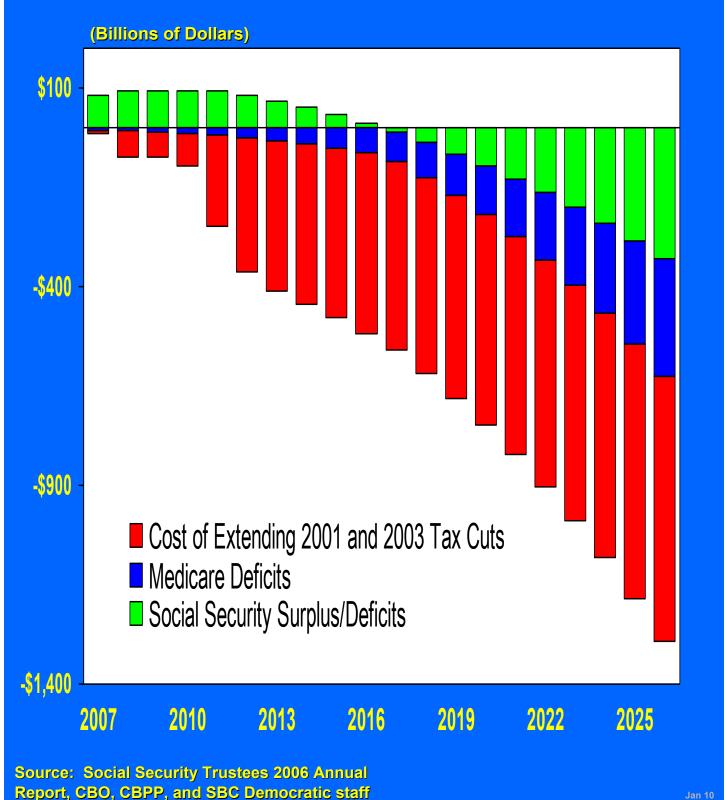
### Total Health Expenditures as a Share of GDP



## Rising Health Care Costs Driving Medicare Cost Growth



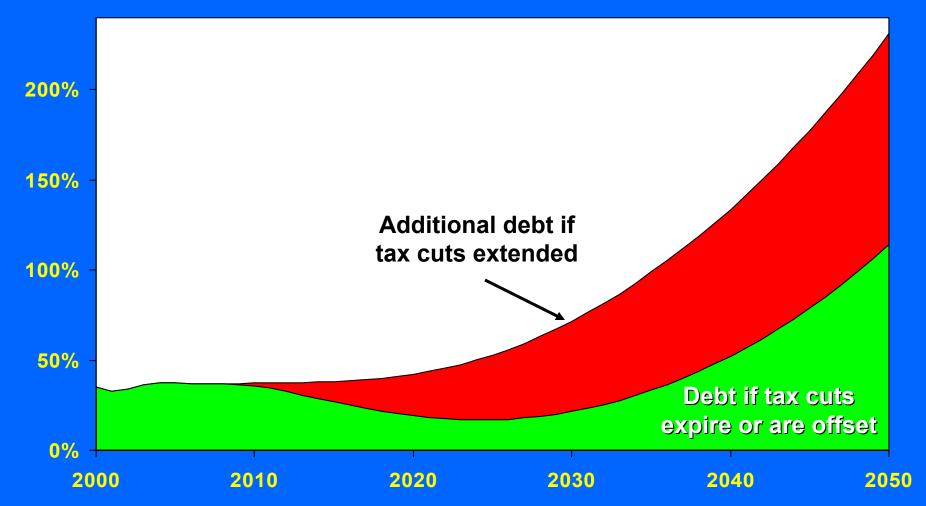
### Tax Cuts Explode as Trust Fund Cash Surpluses Become Deficits FY 2007-2026



Jan 10

## Debt Explodes if All Tax Cuts are Extended Without Offsets

Debt as a Share of the Economy



Source: CBPP projections based on CBO data.