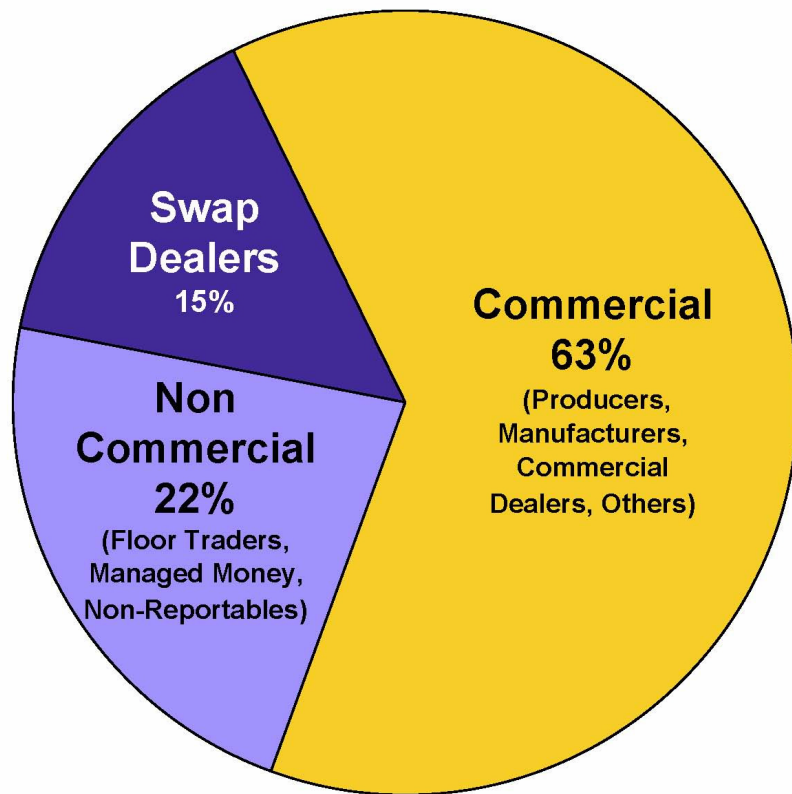
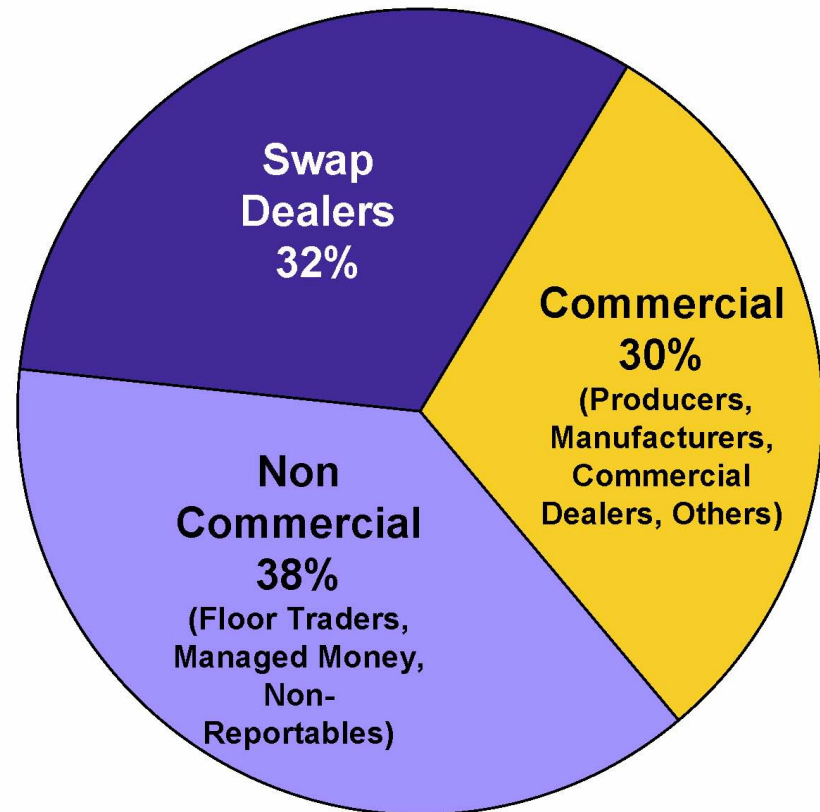


Evolution of Speculative Trading

WTI Average Open Interest on NYMEX (Long and Short Positions)

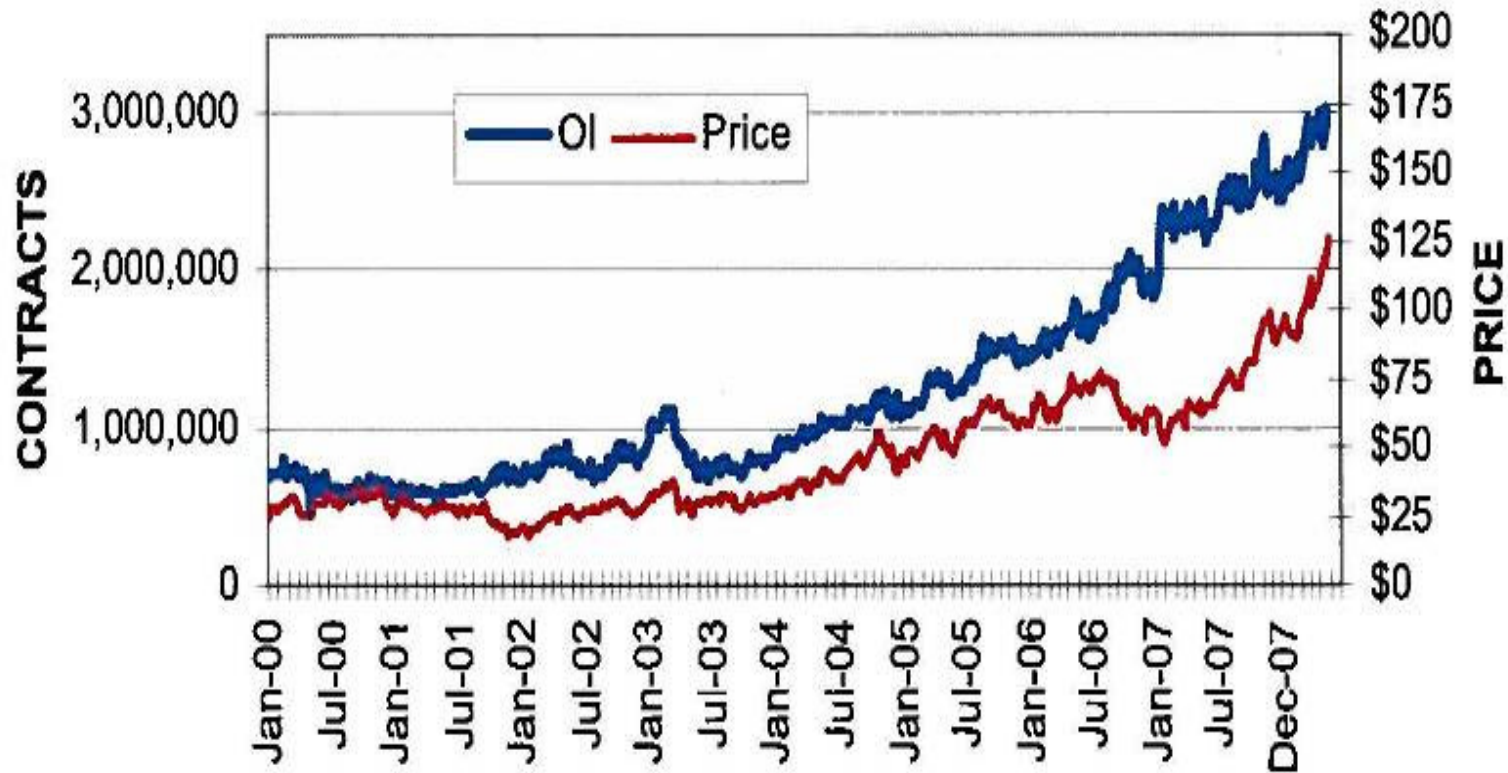


January 2000



April 2008

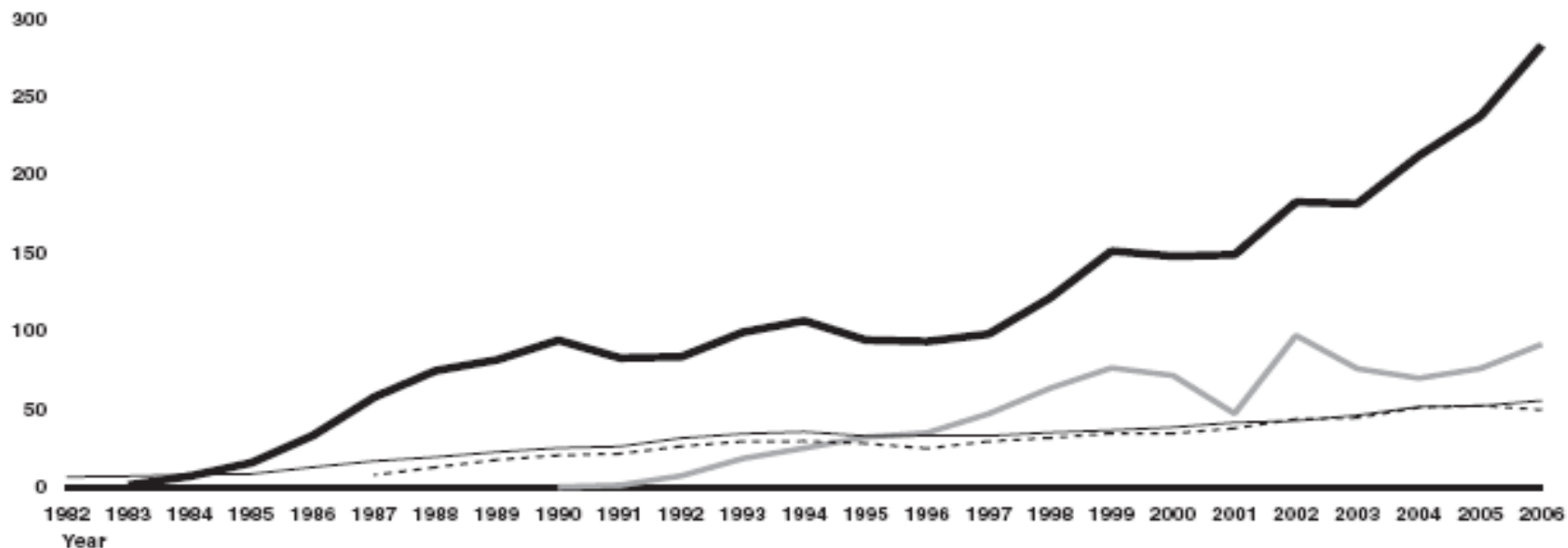
NYMEX TOTAL CRUDE OIL OPEN INTEREST Vs. Nearby NYMEX Futures



SOURCES: CFTC FUTURES AND OPTIONS COMBINED, CQG

Figure 8: Average Daily Trading Volume for Crude Oil, Heating Oil, Unleaded Gasoline, and Natural Gas Futures Contracts, 1982–2006

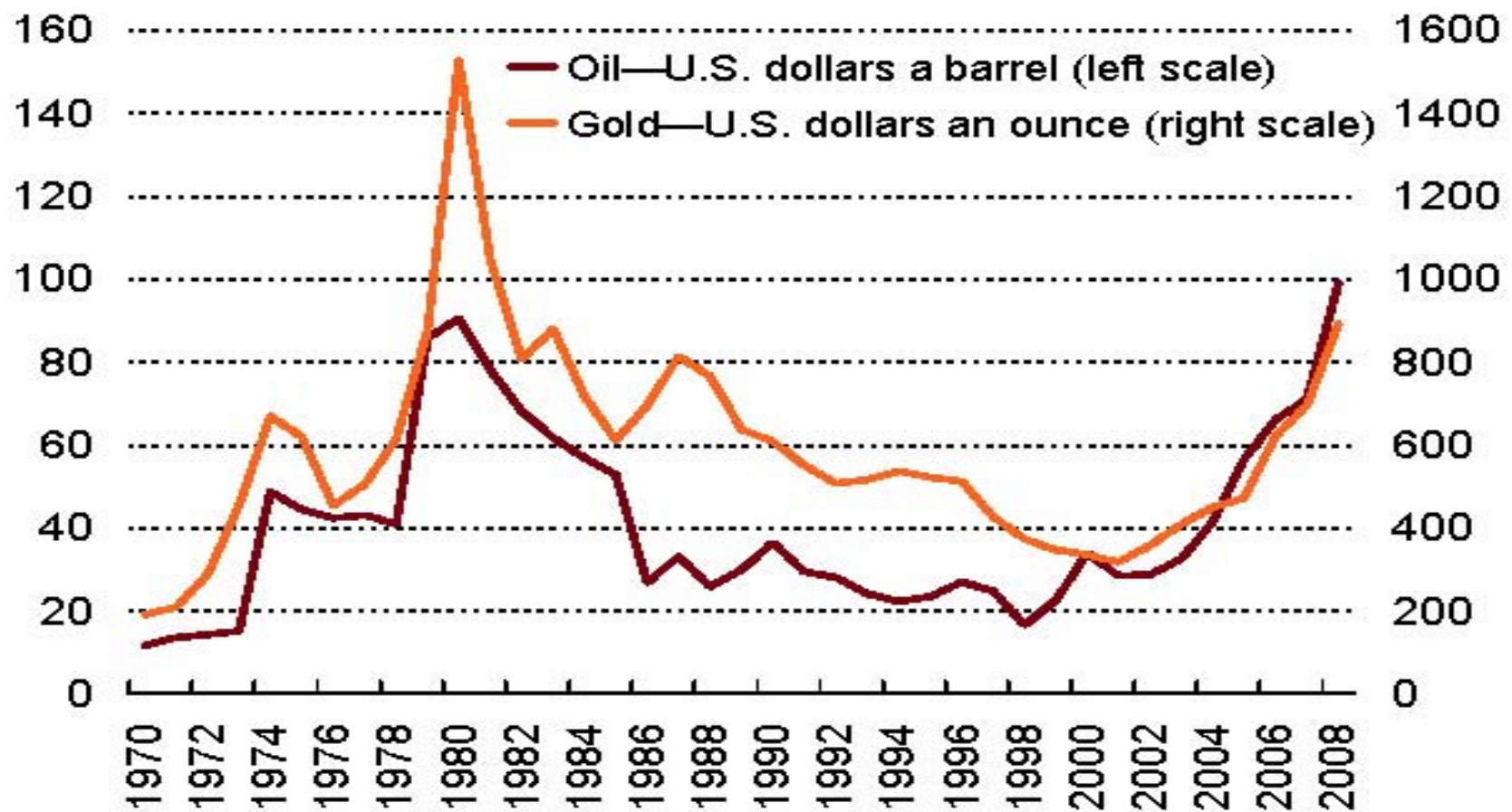
Average daily trading volume (in thousands of contracts)



- Crude oil
- Heating oil
- - - Unleaded gasoline
- Natural gas

Source: GAO analysis of NYMEX data.

Figure B7.2. Oil and Gold Prices Deflated by U.S. CPI
(Base year = 2007)



Source: IMF, *World Economic Outlook*.