

Creating Job Training Opportunities for Non-Traditional Students

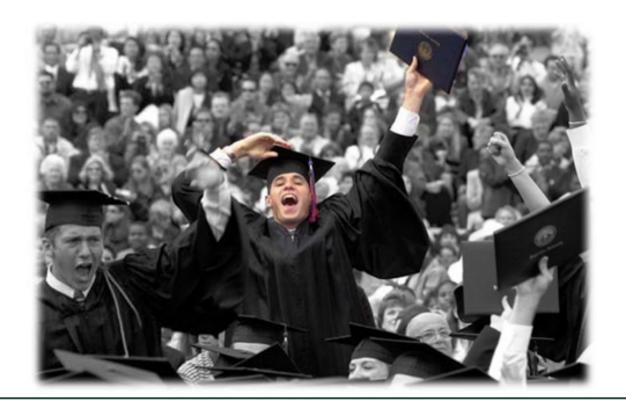
Congressional Black Caucus (CBC) Education
Summit

July 23, 2007

Rachel Gragg, Ph.D. Federal Policy Director The Workforce Alliance



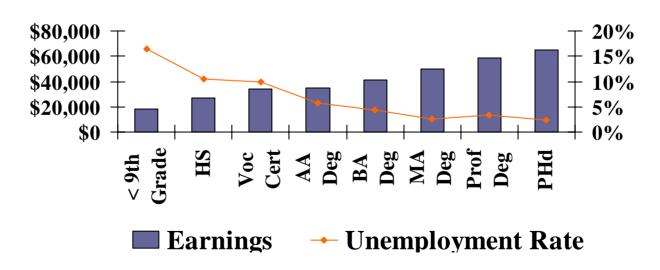
College As a Path to Employment





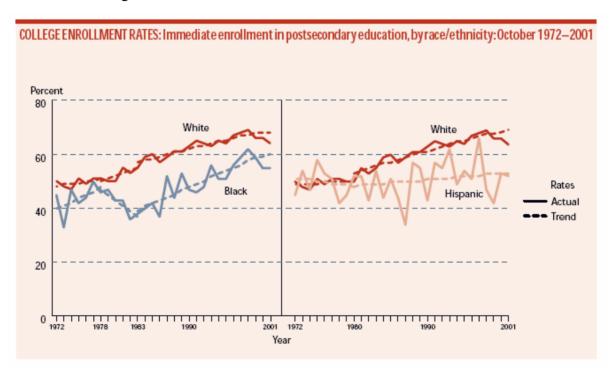
Well Established Relationship Between Education, Earnings and Employment

WA State Population Survey 2002





Immediate College Enrollment Rates, by Race, 1972-2001





Growing Number of Jobs Require Postsecondary Education





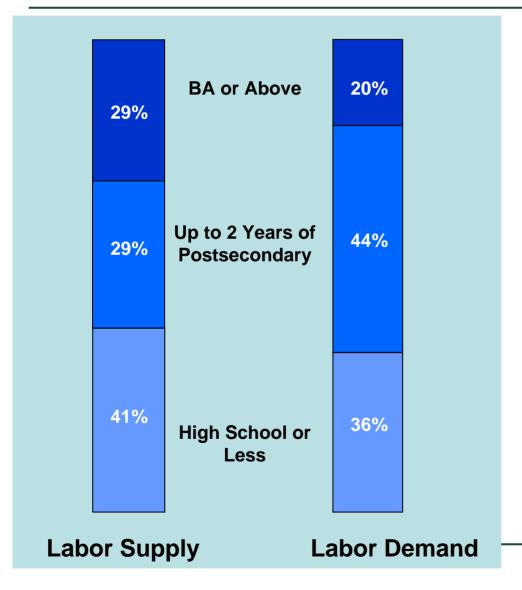
Not All "Good" Jobs Require College Degree



The majority of jobs in today's labor market are "middle skills" jobs



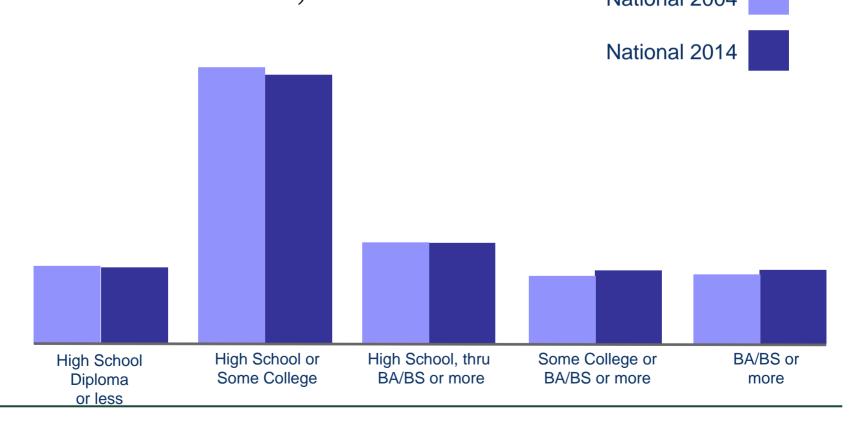
Labor Supply vs. Demand



Significant Mismatch
Between Current
Labor Supply and
Demand



Employment Projections by Education Level, 2004-2014 National 2004





The 2004-14 job outlook for people

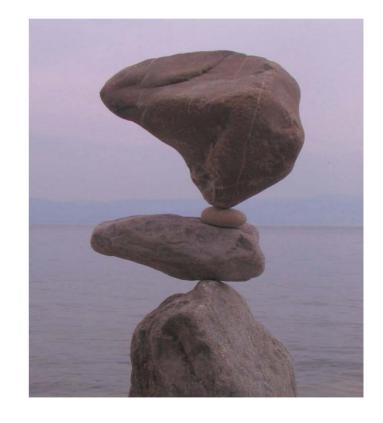
Most jobs are filled by workers who do not have a bachelor's degree, and BLS expects that to continue in the future. Between 2004 and 2014, job openings for workers who are entering their occupation for the first time and who don't have a bachelor's degree are expected to total roughly 40 million. That's more than twice the number of job openings for 4-year college graduates.





The Tipping Point

"This study of students in the Washington State Community and Technical College system finds evidence that attending college for at least one year and earning a credential provides a substantial boost in earnings for adults with a high school diploma or less..."





Workforce Investment Act (WIA): No Wrong Door





"Green Jobs" Bill (Sector Strategies)





Tuition Assistance (Pell, Tax Credits)



Federal Tuition
Assistance Programs
Are *Not* Designed to
Help Non-Traditional
Students



Low-Income Assistance Programs (TANF, FSET)





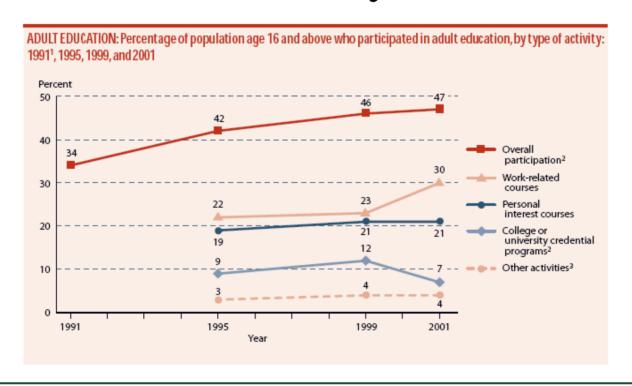
Short-Term Obstacles to Building Robust Workforce Development System

- Funding Cuts
- "Work First" Philosophy
- Over-emphasis on "Traditional" Career Paths





Long-Term Obstacles: A "Second Chance" System





"Skills 2 Compete"

