

**APPENDIX F - DATA ON EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS, AND
UNEMPLOYMENT**

The following tables and charts provide additional data on unemployment and the Unemployment Compensation Program.

TABLE F-1--SEASONALLY ADJUSTED MONTHLY UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, 1972-2002

| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Avg. |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| 1972 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.6 |
| 1973 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| 1974 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 5.6 |
| 1975 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.5 |
| 1976 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.7 |
| 1977 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 7.1 |
| 1978 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| 1979 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 |
| 1980 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.1 |
| 1981 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 7.6 |
| 1982 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 9.7 |
| 1983 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 9.6 |
| 1984 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.5 |
| 1985 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.2 |
| 1986 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 7.0 |
| 1987 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.2 |
| 1988 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| 1989 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| 1990 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.6 |
| 1991 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.8 |
| 1992 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 |
| 1993 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.9 |
| 1994 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 6.1 |
| 1995 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| 1996 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| 1997 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| 1998 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| 1999 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
| 2000 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| 2001 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 4.7 |
| 2002 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 |

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE F-2--UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY SEX, AGE, RACE, AND OTHER FACTORS, 1980-2002

| Year | By Sex and Age | | | By Race and Ethnicity | | | | | By Selected Groups | | | |
|------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total (All Civilian Workers) | Men 20 Years and Over | Women 20 Years and Over | Both Sexes 16-19 Years | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian | Experienced Wage and Salary Workers | Married Men, Spouse Present | Women Who Maintain Families | Women Who Maintain Families |
| 1980 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 17.8 | 6.3 | 14.3 | 10.1 | NA | 6.9 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 9.2 |
| 1981 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 19.6 | 6.7 | 15.6 | 10.4 | NA | 7.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 10.4 |
| 1982 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 23.2 | 8.6 | 18.9 | 13.8 | NA | 9.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 11.7 |
| 1983 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 22.4 | 8.4 | 19.5 | 13.7 | NA | 9.2 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 12.2 |
| 1984 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 18.9 | 6.5 | 15.9 | 10.7 | NA | 7.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 10.3 |
| 1985 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 18.6 | 6.2 | 15.1 | 10.5 | NA | 6.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 10.4 |
| 1986 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 18.3 | 6.0 | 14.5 | 10.6 | NA | 6.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 9.8 |
| 1987 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 16.9 | 5.3 | 13.0 | 8.8 | NA | 5.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 9.2 |
| 1988 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 15.3 | 4.7 | 11.7 | 8.2 | NA | 5.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 8.1 |
| 1989 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 15.0 | 4.5 | 11.4 | 8.0 | NA | 5.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 8.1 |
| 1990 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 15.5 | 4.8 | 11.4 | 8.2 | NA | 5.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 8.3 |
| 1991 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 18.7 | 6.1 | 12.5 | 10.0 | NA | 6.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 9.3 |
| 1992 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 20.1 | 6.6 | 14.2 | 11.6 | NA | 7.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 10.0 |
| 1993 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 19.0 | 6.1 | 13.0 | 10.8 | NA | 6.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 9.7 |
| 1994 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 17.6 | 5.3 | 11.5 | 9.9 | NA | 5.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 8.9 |
| 1995 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 17.3 | 4.9 | 10.4 | 9.3 | NA | 5.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 8.0 |
| 1996 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 16.7 | 4.7 | 10.5 | 8.9 | NA | 5.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 8.2 |
| 1997 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 16.0 | 4.2 | 10.0 | 7.7 | NA | 4.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 8.1 |
| 1998 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 14.6 | 3.9 | 8.9 | 7.2 | NA | 4.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 7.2 |
| 1999 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 13.9 | 3.7 | 8.0 | 6.4 | NA | 4.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 6.4 |
| 2000 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 13.1 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 5.9 |
| 2001 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 14.7 | 4.2 | 8.6 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 6.6 |
| 2002 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 16.5 | 5.1 | 10.2 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 8.0 |

NA - Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE F-3--STATE INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES UNDER THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PROGRAM 1994-2002

| State | Year | | | | | | | | | | 2002, By Quarter | | | |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|------------------|-----|--|--|
| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | I | II | III | IV | | |
| Alabama | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | | |
| Alaska | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 5.1 | | |
| Arizona | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | | |
| Arkansas | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.3 | | |
| California | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | | |
| Colorado | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | | |
| Connecticut | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | | |
| Delaware | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | | |
| District of Columbia | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | | |
| Florida | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | | |
| Georgia | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | | |
| Hawaii | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | | |
| Hawaii | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 | | |
| Idaho | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | | |
| Illinois | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | | |
| Indiana | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | | |
| Iowa | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | | |
| Kansas | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | | |
| Kentucky | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | | |
| Louisiana | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | | |
| Maine | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | | |
| Maryland | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | | |
| Massachusetts | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | | |
| Michigan | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | | |
| Minnesota | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | | |
| Mississippi | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Montana | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| Nebraska | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Nevada | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| New Hampshire | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| New Jersey | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.2 |
| New Mexico | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| New York | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| North Carolina | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| North Dakota | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Ohio | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Oklahoma | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Oregon | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.2 |
| Pennsylvania | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| Puerto Rico | 7.0 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 4.9 |
| Rhode Island | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| South Carolina | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| South Dakota | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Tennessee | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Texas | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Utah | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Vermont | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| Virginia | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Virgin Islands | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| Washington | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 |
| West Virginia | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| Wisconsin | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| Wyoming | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| United States | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 |

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE F-4--DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY DURATION OF AND REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT, SELECTED YEARS 1977-02

| Year | Unemployment (Thousands) | Percent Distribution of Unemployment By Duration ¹ | | | | Percent Distribution of Unemployment by Reason | | | |
|------|-----------------------------|---|------------|-------------|-------------------|--|-------------|------------|--------------|
| | | Less Than 5 Weeks | 5-14 Weeks | 15-26 Weeks | 27 Weeks and Over | Job Losers | Job Leavers | Reentrants | New Entrants |
| 1977 | 6,991 | 41.8 | 30.5 | 13.1 | 14.7 | 45.3 | 13.0 | 28.1 | 13.6 |
| 1980 | 7,637 | 43.1 | 32.3 | 13.8 | 10.7 | 51.7 | 11.7 | 25.2 | 11.4 |
| 1981 | 8,273 | 41.7 | 30.7 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 51.6 | 11.2 | 25.4 | 11.9 |
| 1982 | 10,678 | 36.4 | 31.0 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 58.7 | 7.9 | 22.3 | 11.1 |
| 1983 | 10,717 | 33.3 | 27.4 | 15.4 | 23.9 | 58.4 | 7.7 | 22.5 | 11.3 |
| 1984 | 8,539 | 39.2 | 28.7 | 12.9 | 19.1 | 51.8 | 9.6 | 25.6 | 13.0 |
| 1985 | 8,312 | 42.1 | 30.2 | 12.3 | 15.4 | 49.8 | 10.6 | 27.1 | 12.5 |
| 1986 | 8,237 | 41.0 | 32.0 | 12.4 | 14.5 | 49.0 | 13.0 | 25.7 | 13.4 |
| 1987 | 7,425 | 43.7 | 29.6 | 12.7 | 14.0 | 48.0 | 13.0 | 26.6 | 12.4 |
| 1988 | 6,701 | 46.0 | 30.0 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 46.1 | 14.7 | 27.0 | 12.2 |
| 1989 | 6,528 | 48.6 | 30.3 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 45.7 | 15.7 | 28.2 | 10.4 |
| 1990 | 7,047 | 46.3 | 32.0 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 48.1 | 14.8 | 27.4 | 9.8 |
| 1991 | 8,628 | 40.3 | 32.3 | 14.4 | 12.9 | 54.4 | 11.6 | 24.8 | 9.1 |
| 1992 | 9,613 | 35.1 | 29.4 | 15.1 | 20.3 | 56.1 | 10.4 | 23.8 | 9.7 |
| 1993 | 8,940 | 36.5 | 28.9 | 14.5 | 20.1 | 54.2 | 10.9 | 24.6 | 10.3 |
| 1994 | 7,996 | 34.1 | 30.1 | 15.5 | 20.3 | 47.7 | 9.9 | 34.8 | 7.6 |
| 1995 | 7,404 | 36.5 | 31.6 | 14.7 | 17.3 | 46.9 | 11.1 | 34.1 | 7.8 |
| 1996 | 7,236 | 36.4 | 31.6 | 14.6 | 17.4 | 46.6 | 10.7 | 34.7 | 8.0 |
| 1997 | 6,739 | 37.7 | 31.7 | 14.8 | 15.8 | 45.1 | 11.8 | 34.7 | 8.4 |
| 1998 | 6,210 | 42.2 | 31.4 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 45.5 | 11.8 | 34.3 | 8.4 |
| 1999 | 5,880 | 43.7 | 31.2 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 44.6 | 13.3 | 34.1 | 8.0 |
| 2000 | 5,655 | 45.0 | 31.9 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 44.1 | 13.7 | 34.6 | 7.6 |
| 2001 | 6,742 | 42.0 | 32.1 | 14.1 | 11.8 | 50.8 | 12.3 | 30.1 | 6.7 |
| 2002 | 8,266 | 34.6 | 30.8 | 16.3 | 18.3 | 54.7 | 10.4 | 28.5 | 6.4 |

¹ Detail may not add to 100 percent because of rounding.

Source: Office of the President (2003). Economic Report of the President, Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office. (See page 328)

TABLE F-5--STATE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION REGULAR BENEFITS EXHAUSTIONS
BY MONTH, 1978-2002

[In Thousands]

| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1978 | 210,645 | 183,528 | 200,631 | 192,344 | 193,053 | 176,288 | 151,194 | 158,398 | 137,973 | 133,294 | 143,977 | 149,098 | 2,030,423 |
| 1979 | 183,756 | 159,773 | 192,900 | 185,488 | 194,582 | 162,428 | 169,248 | 166,425 | 140,089 | 161,232 | 158,640 | 162,464 | 2,037,095 |
| 1980 | 215,329 | 201,273 | 220,022 | 259,346 | 250,658 | 246,276 | 298,368 | 256,291 | 254,097 | 291,826 | 259,063 | 319,394 | 3,071,943 |
| 1981 | 309,149 | 275,354 | 290,539 | 289,119 | 245,805 | 244,149 | 246,909 | 215,108 | 206,708 | 200,252 | 201,040 | 265,045 | 2,989,177 |
| 1982 | 257,550 | 267,305 | 340,976 | 361,981 | 338,017 | 378,114 | 359,793 | 364,505 | 351,325 | 347,171 | 384,211 | 423,761 | 4,174,709 |
| 1983 | 420,953 | 394,259 | 469,973 | 430,523 | 398,346 | 383,030 | 336,087 | 340,810 | 263,987 | 244,243 | 248,960 | 248,451 | 4,179,622 |
| 1984 | 268,820 | 244,709 | 250,626 | 245,106 | 243,306 | 197,636 | 213,400 | 211,824 | 163,338 | 196,644 | 182,782 | 187,954 | 2,606,145 |
| 1985 | 237,208 | 206,959 | 227,860 | 252,583 | 232,183 | 194,076 | 234,998 | 204,810 | 181,637 | 205,478 | 179,404 | 212,602 | 2,569,798 |
| 1986 | 235,008 | 207,848 | 219,934 | 256,038 | 232,984 | 212,380 | 247,004 | 210,292 | 211,859 | 223,173 | 187,226 | 241,151 | 2,684,897 |
| 1987 | 230,062 | 220,199 | 244,517 | 244,480 | 205,549 | 206,268 | 212,309 | 178,544 | 170,177 | 159,666 | 153,048 | 183,652 | 2,408,471 |
| 1988 | 176,239 | 170,433 | 197,854 | 180,488 | 173,735 | 171,532 | 160,176 | 169,273 | 141,752 | 138,469 | 148,188 | 148,446 | 1,976,585 |
| 1989 | 168,218 | 150,167 | 176,192 | 166,069 | 173,543 | 162,453 | 161,388 | 172,553 | 148,251 | 151,642 | 156,292 | 153,622 | 1,940,390 |
| 1990 | 202,851 | 168,809 | 190,920 | 196,565 | 207,856 | 184,240 | 208,177 | 202,425 | 168,733 | 197,743 | 190,284 | 204,652 | 2,323,255 |
| 1991 | 265,339 | 228,382 | 261,274 | 306,087 | 314,353 | 277,356 | 349,743 | 316,484 | 275,684 | 303,009 | 260,156 | 314,152 | 3,472,019 |
| 1992 | 359,458 | 302,770 | 342,905 | 365,753 | 326,024 | 335,393 | 358,213 | 312,126 | 295,493 | 278,048 | 255,994 | 305,834 | 3,838,011 |
| 1993 | 292,879 | 265,125 | 304,684 | 288,868 | 249,459 | 269,090 | 269,992 | 268,231 | 252,491 | 236,685 | 244,815 | 261,578 | 3,203,897 |
| 1994 | 270,499 | 239,917 | 281,814 | 268,264 | 264,709 | 260,791 | 251,669 | 261,917 | 216,630 | 215,012 | 226,113 | 220,133 | 2,977,468 |
| 1995 | 250,670 | 209,034 | 240,003 | 227,216 | 237,377 | 216,963 | 227,362 | 230,485 | 189,997 | 212,085 | 211,859 | 208,722 | 2,661,773 |
| 1996 | 267,366 | 224,402 | 230,188 | 267,460 | 242,728 | 206,841 | 258,840 | 214,955 | 195,454 | 211,880 | 185,102 | 233,420 | 2,738,636 |
| 1997 | 244,052 | 203,207 | 218,493 | 242,737 | 208,321 | 198,947 | 228,933 | 186,744 | 190,539 | 182,203 | 163,399 | 213,480 | 2,481,055 |
| 1998 | 210,812 | 181,168 | 205,577 | 206,700 | 182,753 | 186,966 | 200,450 | 181,212 | 173,501 | 160,647 | 169,622 | 206,170 | 2,265,578 |
| 1999 | 200,536 | 180,966 | 216,972 | 202,627 | 194,205 | 199,097 | 197,475 | 200,156 | 174,259 | 164,920 | 181,300 | 186,087 | 2,298,600 |
| 2000 | 210,013 | 183,182 | 189,467 | 181,474 | 192,591 | 164,397 | 185,374 | 183,352 | 148,721 | 171,760 | 161,942 | 171,716 | 2,143,989 |
| 2001 | 229,167 | 179,385 | 191,774 | 216,625 | 223,068 | 197,729 | 256,343 | 248,345 | 229,131 | 289,108 | 268,573 | 299,943 | 2,829,191 |
| 2002 | 373,170 | 309,773 | 371,370 | 443,872 | 393,145 | 339,125 | 429,241 | 361,055 | 345,330 | 361,753 | 316,226 | 371,991 | 4,416,051 |

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE F-6--STATE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION EXTENDED BENEFITS EXHAUSTIONS BY MONTH,
1980-2002

| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1980 | 24,208 | 15,514 | 18,031 | 28,520 | 76,117 | 66,369 | 68,434 | 65,765 | 141,827 | 213,030 | 150,541 | 194,319 | 1,062,675 |
| 1981 | 173,098 | 130,679 | 137,075 | 119,928 | 97,531 | 91,929 | 49,317 | 21,662 | 23,266 | 15,241 | 14,061 | 11,697 | 885,484 |
| 1982 | 8,807 | 14,019 | 38,380 | 116,040 | 135,902 | 195,700 | 130,072 | 122,471 | 128,073 | 127,135 | 93,219 | 95,033 | 1,204,851 |
| 1983 | 91,684 | 96,127 | 129,234 | 154,475 | 157,610 | 120,862 | 44,007 | 22,942 | 11,545 | 6,837 | 6,014 | 5,860 | 847,197 |
| 1984 | 6,532 | 5,567 | 6,578 | 6,125 | 12,007 | 2,820 | 639 | 129 | 144 | 1,140 | 3,219 | 4,508 | 49,408 |
| 1985 | 3,630 | 4,074 | 347 | 6,669 | 8,658 | 1,259 | 4,632 | 5,556 | 4,961 | 4,246 | 3,478 | 3,864 | 51,374 |
| 1986 | 4,628 | 5,626 | 4,593 | 4,231 | 824 | 744 | 7,468 | 13,622 | 7,904 | 8,065 | 6,413 | 13,495 | 77,613 |
| 1987 | 9,746 | 7,575 | 5,369 | 1,601 | 2,193 | 2,084 | 757 | 605 | 130 | 14 | 5 | 3 | 30,082 |
| 1988 | 2 | 74 | 447 | 952 | 678 | 448 | 282 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2,898 |
| 1989 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 184 | 592 | 212 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 997 |
| 1990 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 290 | 602 | 705 | 856 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 1,856 | 4,329 |
| 1991 | 2,402 | 295 | 137 | 3,519 | 12,929 | 39,589 | 16,415 | 5,282 | 2,626 | 3,774 | 1,023 | 286 | 88,277 |
| 1992 | 209 | 155 | 965 | 1,206 | 5,164 | 3,674 | 4,129 | 951 | 301 | 462 | 66 | 48 | 17,330 |
| 1993 | 34 | 20 | 19 | 15 | 20 | 20 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 74 | 375 | 601 |
| 1994 | 18,503 | 12,069 | 5,198 | 5,114 | 4,907 | 5,904 | 5,949 | 15,669 | 3,943 | 3,706 | 3,883 | 3,634 | 88,479 |
| 1995 | 3,514 | 3,289 | 3,357 | 3,725 | 4,695 | 5,103 | 4,580 | 3,404 | 2,595 | 3,055 | 3,184 | 3,271 | 43,772 |
| 1996 | 3,422 | 1,810 | 79 | 827 | 674 | 809 | 1,110 | 2,336 | 75 | 31 | 9 | 7 | 11,189 |
| 1997 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 558 | 613 | 277 | 9 | 0 | 23 | 15 | 1,007 | 7,785 | 10,307 |
| 1998 | 354 | 58 | 17 | 580 | 1,859 | 5,481 | 499 | 60 | 14 | 2 | 17 | 21 | 8,962 |
| 1999 | 185 | 3,432 | 157 | 295 | 966 | 618 | 165 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 125 | 2 | 5,956 |
| 2000 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 110 | 883 | 102 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1,107 |
| 2001 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 118 | 778 | 192 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1,097 |
| 2002 | 1 | 44 | 4,687 | 500 | 1,111 | 330 | 216 | 958 | 2,185 | 5,584 | 5,085 | 4,787 | 25,488 |

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE F-7--U.S. AVERAGE WAGE REPLACEMENT RATE: RATIO OF
AVERAGE WEEKLY BENEFIT AMOUNT TO AVERAGE
WEEKLY WAGE, 1988-2002

| Year | Ratio |
|------|-------|
| 1988 | 0.438 |
| 1989 | 0.445 |
| 1990 | 0.445 |
| 1991 | 0.447 |
| 1992 | 0.445 |
| 1993 | 0.461 |
| 1994 | 0.457 |
| 1995 | 0.461 |
| 1996 | 0.461 |
| 1997 | 0.459 |
| 1998 | 0.462 |
| 1999 | 0.463 |
| 2000 | 0.465 |
| 2001 | 0.464 |
| 2002 | 0.462 |

Note: Wage replacement rate is defined as the average weekly unemployment benefit divided by the average weekly wage for unemployed workers filing for unemployment compensation.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE F-8--INDIVIDUALS UNEMPLOYED 27 WEEKS OR LONGER
AS A PERCENT OF ALL UNEMPLOYED, SELECTED YEARS 1971-2002

| Year | First Quarter | Second | Third Quarter | Fourth Quarter |
|------|---------------|--------|---------------|----------------|
| 1971 | 8.7 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.8 |
| 1975 | 8.7 | 14.8 | 18.7 | 19.1 |
| 1979 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 8.1 | 8.3 |
| 1980 | 8.3 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 13.5 |
| 1981 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 13.7 | 12.3 |
| 1982 | 13.0 | 16.7 | 17.1 | 19.4 |
| 1983 | 23.2 | 26.3 | 23.8 | 21.9 |
| 1984 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 17.7 | 16.5 |
| 1985 | 15.8 | 16.4 | 14.7 | 14.7 |
| 1986 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 14.2 |
| 1987 | 14.0 | 15.1 | 13.9 | 12.9 |
| 1988 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 11.7 | 11.1 |
| 1989 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 9.0 | 9.6 |
| 1990 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.2 |
| 1991 | 10.8 | 12.9 | 13.6 | 14.9 |
| 1992 | 17.9 | 21.4 | 21.8 | 21.4 |
| 1993 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.7 |
| 1994 | 20.8 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 20.0 |
| 1995 | 18.2 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 16.9 |
| 1996 | 17.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 16.7 |
| 1997 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 15.8 |
| 1998 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 14.1 |
| 1999 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 12.5 |
| 2000 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 11.0 |
| 2001 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 13.1 |
| 2002 | 15.2 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 20.7 |

Source: Office of the President. Economic Report of the President. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office (various years).

TABLE F-9--RATIO OF INSURED UNEMPLOYED WORKERS
TO ALL JOB LOSERS, 1968-2002

| Year | Job Losers (Thousands) | Insured Unemployment | | Ratio: Insured Unemployment to Job Losers | |
|------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------|
| | | All Programs (Thousands) | Regular Programs (Thousands) | All Programs | Regular Programs |
| 1968 | 1,070 | 1,187 | 1,111 | 110.9 | 103.8 |
| 1969 | 1,017 | 1,177 | 1,101 | 115.7 | 108.3 |
| 1970 | 1,811 | 2,070 | 1,805 | 114.3 | 99.7 |
| 1971 | 2,323 | 2,608 | 2,150 | 112.3 | 92.6 |
| 1972 | 2,108 | 2,192 | 1,848 | 104.0 | 87.7 |
| 1973 | 1,694 | 1,793 | 1,632 | 105.8 | 96.3 |
| 1974 | 2,242 | 2,558 | 2,262 | 114.1 | 100.9 |
| 1975 | 4,386 | 4,937 | 3,986 | 112.6 | 90.9 |
| 1976 | 3,679 | 3,846 | 2,991 | 104.5 | 81.3 |
| 1977 | 3,166 | 3,308 | 2,655 | 104.5 | 83.9 |
| 1978 | 2,585 | 2,645 | 2,359 | 102.3 | 91.3 |
| 1979 | 2,635 | 2,592 | 2,434 | 98.4 | 92.4 |
| 1980 | 3,947 | 3,837 | 3,350 | 97.2 | 84.9 |
| 1981 | 4,267 | 3,410 | 3,047 | 79.9 | 71.4 |
| 1982 | 6,268 | 4,592 | 4,059 | 73.3 | 64.8 |
| 1983 | 6,258 | 3,774 | 3,395 | 60.3 | 54.3 |
| 1984 | 4,421 | 2,560 | 2,475 | 57.9 | 56.0 |
| 1985 | 4,139 | 2,699 | 2,617 | 65.2 | 63.2 |
| 1986 | 4,033 | 2,739 | 2,643 | 67.9 | 65.5 |
| 1987 | 3,566 | 2,369 | 2,300 | 66.4 | 64.5 |
| 1988 | 3,092 | 2,135 | 2,081 | 69.0 | 67.3 |
| 1989 | 2,983 | 2,205 | 2,158 | 73.9 | 72.3 |
| 1990 | 3,387 | 2,575 | 2,522 | 76.0 | 74.5 |
| 1991 | 4,694 | 3,406 | 3,342 | 72.6 | 71.2 |
| 1992 | 5,389 | 3,348 | 3,245 | 62.1 | 60.2 |
| 1993 | 4,848 | 2,845 | 2,751 | 58.7 | 56.7 |
| 1994 | 3,815 | 2,746 | 2,670 | 72.0 | 70.0 |
| 1995 | 3,476 | 2,641 | 2,575 | 76.0 | 74.1 |
| 1996 | 3,370 | 2,654 | 2,594 | 78.8 | 77.0 |
| 1997 | 3,037 | 2,370 | 2,323 | 78.0 | 76.5 |
| 1998 | 2,822 | 2,260 | 2,222 | 80.1 | 78.7 |
| 1999 | 2,622 | 2,223 | 2,188 | 84.7 | 83.4 |
| 2000 | 2,492 | 2,146 | 2,110 | 86.1 | 84.7 |
| 2001 | 3,428 | 3,012 | 2,974 | 87.9 | 86.8 |
| 2002 | 4,522 | 3,624 | 3,585 | 80.1 | 79.3 |

Source: Office of the President (2003). Economic Report of the President. Washington, DC:
U.S. Government Printing Office (pages 328-329).

TABLE F-10--NET BALANCES IN STATE UNEMPLOYMENT
INSURANCE ACCOUNTS, SELECTED YEARS 1960-2002

| End of Calendar Year | Balance (In Billions) | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Current Dollars | 2002 Dollars ¹ |
| 1960 | 6.4 | 38.9 |
| 1965 | 8.2 | 46.8 |
| 1970 | 11.9 | 55.2 |
| 1971 | 9.7 | 43.1 |
| 1972 | 9.4 | 40.5 |
| 1973 | 10.9 | 44.2 |
| 1974 | 10.5 | 38.3 |
| 1975 | 3.1 | 10.4 |
| 1976 | 0.9 | 2.9 |
| 1977 | 1.0 | 3.0 |
| 1978 | 4.6 | 12.7 |
| 1979 | 8.6 | 21.3 |
| 1980 | 6.6 | 14.4 |
| 1981 | 5.7 | 11.3 |
| 1982 | -2.6 | -4.9 |
| 1983 | -5.8 | -10.5 |
| 1984 | 2.2 | 3.8 |
| 1985 | 10.1 | 16.9 |
| 1986 | 15.4 | 25.3 |
| 1987 | 23.2 | 36.7 |
| 1988 | 31.1 | 47.3 |
| 1989 | 36.9 | 53.5 |
| 1990 | 37.9 | 52.2 |
| 1991 | 30.5 | 40.3 |
| 1992 | 25.8 | 33.1 |
| 1993 | 28.0 | 34.9 |
| 1994 | 31.3 | 38.0 |
| 1995 | 35.4 | 41.8 |
| 1996 | 38.6 | 44.3 |
| 1997 | 43.8 | 49.1 |
| 1998 | 48.0 | 53.0 |
| 1999 | 50.3 | 54.3 |
| 2000 | 54.1 | 56.5 |
| 2001 | 46.6 | 47.3 |
| 2002 | 35.7 | 35.7 |

¹ Adjusted to 2002 dollars using the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers for the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.