AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE TO H.R. 1261

OFFERED BY MR. MCKEON

Strike all after the enacting clause and insert the following:

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- This Act may be cited as the "Workforce Reinvest-
- 3 ment and Adult Education Act of 2003".

4 SEC. 2. TABLE OF CONTENTS.

- 5 The table of contents for this Act is as follows:
 - Sec. 1. Short title.
 - Sec. 2. Table of contents.
 - Sec. 3. References.

TITLE I—AMENDMENTS TO TITLE I OF THE WORKFORCE INVESTMENT ACT OF 1998

- Sec. 101. Definitions.
- Sec. 102. Purpose.
- Sec. 103. State workforce investment boards.
- Sec. 104. State plan.
- Sec. 105. Local workforce investment areas.
- Sec. 106. Local workforce investment boards.
- Sec. 107. Local plan.
- Sec. 108. Establishment of one-stop delivery systems.
- Sec. 109. Eligible providers of training services.
- Sec. 110. Eligible providers of youth activities.
- Sec. 111. Youth activities.
- Sec. 112. Comprehensive program for adults.
- Sec. 113. Personal reemployment accounts.
- Sec. 114. Performance accountability system.
- Sec. 115. Authorization of appropriations.
- Sec. 116. Job Corps.
- Sec. 117. Native American programs.
- Sec. 118. Youth challenge grants.
- Sec. 119. Technical assistance.
- Sec. 120. Demonstration, pilot, multiservice, research and multistate projects.
- Sec. 121. Evaluations.
- Sec. 122. Authorization of appropriations for national activities.
- Sec. 123. Requirements and restrictions.



- Sec. 124. Nondiscrimination.
- Sec. 125. Administrative provisions.
- Sec. 126. General program requirements.

TITLE II—ADULT EDUCATION

PART A—ADULT BASIC SKILLS AND FAMILY LITERACY EDUCATION

- Sec. 201. Table of contents.
- Sec. 202. Amendment.

PART B—NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR LITERACY

- Sec. 211. Short title; purpose.
- Sec. 212. Establishment.
- Sec. 213. Administration.
- Sec. 214. Duties.
- Sec. 215. Leadership in scientifically based reading instruction.
- Sec. 216. National Institute for Literacy Advisory Board.
- Sec. 217. Gifts, bequests, and devises.
- Sec. 218. Mails.
- Sec. 219. Applicability of certain civil service laws.
- Sec. 220. Experts and consultants.
- Sec. 221. Report.
- Sec. 222. Definitions.
- Sec. 223. Authorization of appropriations.
- Sec. 224. Reservation.
- Sec. 225. Authority to publish.

TITLE III—AMENDMENTS TO THE WAGNER-PEYSER ACT

Sec. 301. Amendments to the Wagner-Peyser Act.

TITLE IV—AMENDMENTS TO THE REHABILITATION ACT OF 1973

- Sec. 401. Chairperson.
- Sec. 402. Rehabilitation Services Administration.
- Sec. 403. Director.
- Sec. 404. State goals.
- Sec. 405. Authorizations of appropriations.
- Sec. 406. Helen Keller National Center Act.

TITLE V—TRANSITION AND EFFECTIVE DATE

- Sec. 501. Transition provisions.
- Sec. 502. Effective date.

1 SEC. 3. REFERENCES.

- 2 Except as otherwise expressly provided, wherever in
- 3 this Act an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms
- 4 of an amendment to, or repeal of, a section or other provi-
- 5 sion, the amendment or repeal shall be considered to be



1	made to a section or other provision of the Workforce In-
2	vestment Act of 1998 (20 U.S.C. 9201 et seq.).
3	TITLE I—AMENDMENTS TO
4	TITLE I OF THE WORKFORCE
5	INVESTMENT ACT OF 1998
6	SEC. 101. DEFINITIONS.
7	Section 101 (29 U.S.C. 2801) is amended—
8	(1) in paragraph (8)(C), by striking "not less
9	than 50 percent of the cost of training" and insert-
10	ing "a significant portion of the cost of training, as
11	determined by the local board";
12	(2) by striking paragraph (13) and redesig-
13	nating paragraphs (1) through (12) as paragraphs
14	(2) through (13) respectively;
15	(3) by inserting the following new paragraph
16	after "In this title:":
17	"(1) Accrued Expenditures.—The term 'ac-
18	crued expenditures' includes the sum of actual cash
19	disbursements for direct charges for goods and serv-
20	ices, the net increase or decrease in the amounts
21	owed by recipients, goods and other property re-
22	ceived for services performed by employees, contrac-
23	tors, subgrantees, or other payees, and other
24	amounts becoming owned for which no current serv-

ice or performance is required.";



1	(4) by striking paragraph (24) and redesig-
2	nating paragraphs (25) through (32) as paragraphs
3	(24) through (31), respectively;
4	(5) in paragraph (24) (as so redesignated)—
5	(A) in subparagraph (B), by striking
6	"higher of—" and all that follows and inserting
7	"poverty line for an equivalent period."; and
8	(B) by redesignating subparagraphs (D)
9	through (F) as subparagraph (E) through (G)
10	respectively, and inserting after subparagraph
11	(C) the following:
12	"(D) receives or is eligible to receive free
13	or reduced price lunch;"; and
14	(6) by striking paragraph (33) and redesig-
15	nating paragraphs (34) through (53) as paragraphs
16	(32) through (51), respectively.
17	SEC. 102. PURPOSE.
18	Section 106 (29 U.S.C. 2811) is amended to insert
19	the following sentence after the period: "It is also the pur-
20	pose of this subtitle to provide workforce investment ac-
21	tivities in a manner that promotes the informed choice of
22	participants and actively involves participants in decisions
23	affecting their participation in such activities.".
24	SEC. 103. STATE WORKFORCE INVESTMENT BOARDS.
25	(a) Membership.—



1	(1) In General.—Section 111(b) (29 U.S.C.
2	2821(b)) is amended—
3	(A) by amending paragraph (1)(C) to read
4	as follows:
5	"(C) "representatives appointed by the
6	Governor, who are—
7	"(i)(I) the lead State agency officials
8	with responsibility for the programs and
9	activities that are described in section
10	121(b) and carried out by one-stop part-
11	ners;
12	"(II) in any case in which no lead
13	State agency official has responsibility for
14	such a program or activity, a representa-
15	tive in the State with expertise relating to
16	such program or activity; and
17	"(III) if not included under subclause
18	(I), the director of the designated State en-
19	tity responsible for carrying out title I of
20	the Rehabilitation Act (29 U.S.C. 701 et
21	seq.)
22	"(ii) "the State agency officials re-
23	sponsible for economic development;
24	"(iii) representatives of business in
25	the State who—



1	"(I) are owners of businesses.
2	chief executive or operating officers of
3	businesses, and other business execu-
4	tives or employers with optimum pol-
5	icy making or hiring authority, includ-
6	ing members of local boards described
7	in section $117(b)(2)(A)(i)$;
8	"(II) represent businesses with
9	employment opportunities that reflect
10	employment opportunities in the
11	State; and
12	"(III) are appointed from among
13	individuals nominated by State busi-
14	ness organizations and business trade
15	associations;
16	"(iv) chief elected officials (rep-
17	resenting both cities and counties, where
18	appropriate);
19	"(v) representatives of labor organiza-
20	tions, who have been nominated by State
21	labor federations; and
22	"(vi) such other representatives and
23	State agency officials as the Governor may
24	designate.'': and



1	(B) in paragraph (3), by striking "para-
2	graph (1)(C)(i)" and inserting "paragraph
3	(1)(C)(iii)".
4	(2) Conforming Amendment.—Section
5	111(c) (29 U.S.C 2811(c)) is amended by striking
6	"section (b)(1)(C)(i)" and inserting "section
7	(b)(1)(C)(iii)".
8	(b) Functions.—Section 111(d) (29 U.S.C.
9	2811(d)) is amended—
10	(1) by amending paragraph (3) to read as fol-
11	lows:
12	"(3) development and review of statewide poli-
13	cies affecting the integrated provision of services
14	through the one-stop delivery system described in
15	section 121, including—
16	"(A) the development of criteria for, and
17	the issuance of, certifications of one-stop cen-
18	ters;
19	"(B) the criteria for the allocation of one-
20	stop center infrastructure funding under section
21	121(h), and oversight of the use of such funds;
22	"(C) approaches to facilitating equitable
23	and efficient cost allocation in one-stop delivery
24	systems; and



1	"(D) such other matters that may promote
2	statewide objectives for, and enhance the per-
3	formance of, one-stop delivery systems within
4	the State;";
5	(2) in paragraph (4), by inserting "and the de-
6	velopment of State criteria relating to the appoint-
7	ment and certification of local boards under section
8	117" after "section 116";
9	(3) in paragraph (5), by striking "sections
10	128(b)(3)(B) and $133(b)(3)(B)$ " and inserting "sec-
11	tions $128(b)(3)$ and $133(b)(3)$; and
12	(4) in paragraph (9), by striking "section 503"
13	and inserting "section 136(i)".
14	(e) Elimination of Alternative Entity and
15	Provision of Authority to Hire Staff.—Section
16	111(e) (29 U.S.C. 2811(e)) is amended to read as follows:
17	"(e) AUTHORITY TO HIRE STAFF.—The State board
18	may hire staff to assist in carrying out the functions de-
19	scribed in subsection (d).".
20	SEC. 104. STATE PLAN.
21	(a) Planning Cycle.—Section 112(a) (29 U.S.C.
22	2822(a)) is amended by striking "5-year strategy" and in-
23	serting "2-year strategy".
24	(b) Contents.—Section 112(b)(17)(A) (29 U.S.C.
25	2822(b)(17(A)) is amended—



1	(1) in clause (iii) by striking "and";
2	(2) in clause (iv)—
3	(A) by inserting "homeless individuals,"
4	after "public assistance),"; and
5	(B) by striking "and individuals with dis-
6	abilities''; and
7	(3) by adding the following new clause after
8	clause (iv):
9	"(v) how the State will serve the em-
10	ployment and training needs of individuals
11	with disabilities, consistent with section
12	188 and Executive Order 13217 (relating
13	to community-based alternatives for indi-
14	viduals with disabilities) including the pro-
15	vision of outreach, intake, assessments,
16	and service delivery, the development of
17	performance measures, and the training of
18	staff; and".
19	(e) Modification to Plan.—Section 112(d) (29
20	U.S.C. 2822(d)) is amended by striking "5-year period"
21	and inserting "2-year period".
22	SEC. 105. LOCAL WORKFORCE INVESTMENT AREAS.
2	() Drawy may or Appea



23 (a) Designation of Areas.—

1	(1) Considerations.—Section 116(a)(1)(B)
2	(29 U.S.C. 2831(a)(1)(B)) is amended by adding at
3	the end the following clause:
4	"(vi) The extent to which such local
5	areas will promote efficiency in the admin-
6	istration and provision of services.".
7	(2) Automatic Designation.—Section
8	116(a)(2) (29 U.S.C. 2831(a)(2)) is amended to
9	read as follows:
10	"(2) Automatic designation.—
11	"(A) In general.—Except as provided in
12	subparagraph (B) of this paragraph and sub-
13	section (b), the Governor shall approve a re-
14	quest for designation as a local area from—
15	"(i) any unit of general local govern-
16	ment with a population of 500,000 or
17	more; and
18	"(ii) an area served by a rural con-
19	centrated employment program grant re-
20	cipient that served as a service delivery
21	area or substate area under the Job train-
22	ing Partnership Act (29 U.S.C. 1501 et
23	sea)



1	for the 2-year period covered by a State plan under section
2	112 if such request is made not later than the date of
3	the submission of the State plan.
4	"(B) Continued designation based on
5	PERFORMANCE.—The Governor may deny a re-
6	quest for designation submitted pursuant to
7	subparagraph (A) if such unit of government
8	was designated as a local area for the preceding
9	2-year period covered by a State plan and the
10	Governor determines that such local area did
11	not perform successfully during such period.".
12	(b) Regional Planning.—Section 116 (c)(1) (29
13	U.S.C. 2831(c)(1)) is amended by adding at the end the
14	following: "The State may require the local boards for the
15	designated region to prepare a single regional plan that
16	incorporates the elements of the local plan under section
17	118 and that is submitted and approved in lieu of separate
18	local plans under such section."
19	SEC. 106. LOCAL WORKFORCE INVESTMENT BOARDS.
20	(a) Composition.—Section 117(b)(2)(A) (29 U.S.C.
21	2832(a)) is amended—
22	(1) in clause (i)(II), by inserting ", businesses
23	that are in the leading industries in the local area,
24	and large and small businesses in the local area"
25	after "local area";



1	(2) by amending clause (ii) to read as follows
2	"(ii) superintendents of the local sec-
3	ondary school systems and the presidents
4	of community colleges;";
5	(3) in clause (iv), by striking the semicolon and
6	inserting "and faith-based organizations; and"; and
7	(4) by striking clause (vi).
8	(b) Authority of Board Members.—Section
9	117(b)(3) (29 U.S.C. 2832(b) is amended—
10	(1) in the heading, by inserting "AND REP-
11	RESENTATION" after "MEMBERS"; and
12	(2) by adding at the end the following: "The
13	members of the board shall represent diverse geo-
14	graphic sections within the local area.".
15	(c) Functions.—Section 117(d) (29 U.S.C
16	2832(d)) is amended—
17	(1) in paragraph (2)(B), by striking "local
18	area" and all that follows and inserting "local
19	area.'';
20	(2) in paragraph (3)(B)(i)(I), by striking "sec-
21	tions 128 and 133" and inserting "sections 128
22	133, and 135D"; and
23	(3) in paragraph (4)—
24	(A) by inserting ", activities authorized
25	under section 135F" after "section 134"; and



1	(B) by inserting "and ensure the appro-
2	priate use and management of the funds pro-
3	vided under this title for such programs, activi-
4	ties, and system" after "area".
5	(d) AUTHORITY TO ESTABLISH COUNCILS AND
6	Elimination of Requirement for Youth Coun-
7	CILS.—Section 117(h) (29 U.S.C. (h)) is amended to read
8	as follows:
9	"(h) Establishment of Councils.—The local
10	board may establish councils to provide information and
11	advice to assist the local board in carrying out activities
12	under this title. Such councils may include a council com-
13	posed of one-stop partners to advise the local board on
14	the operation of the one-stop delivery system, a youth
15	council composed of experts and stakeholders in youth
16	programs to advise the local board on activities for youth,
17	and such other councils as the local board determines are
18	appropriate.".
19	(e) Repeal of Alternative Entity Provision.—
20	Section 117 (29 U.S.C. 2832) is further amended by strik-
21	ing subsection (i).
22	SEC. 107. LOCAL PLAN.
23	(a) Planning Cycle.—Section 118(a) (29 U.S.C.
24	2833(a)) is amended by striking "5-year" and inserting



25 "2-year".

1	(b) Contents.—Section 118(b) (29 U.S.C. 2833(b))
2	is amended—
3	(1) by amending paragraph (2) to read as fol-
4	lows:
5	"(2) a description of the one-stop delivery sys-
6	tem to be established or designated in the local area,
7	including a description of how the local board will
8	ensure the continuous improvement of eligible pro-
9	viders of services through the system and ensure
10	that such providers meets the employment needs of
11	local employers and participants."; and
12	(2) in paragraph (4), by striking "and dis-
13	located worker".
14	SEC. 108. ESTABLISHMENT OF ONE-STOP DELIVERY SYS-
15	TEMS.
16	(a) One-Stop Partners.—Section 121(b)(2)(B)
17	(29 U.S.C. 2841(b)(2)(B)) is amended—
18	(1) in clause (iv) by striking "and" at the end;
19	(2) in clause (v) by striking the period and in-
20	serting a semi-colon; and
21	(3) by adding at the end the following new
22	clauses:
23	"(vi) employment and training pro-
24	grams administered by the Social Security
25	Administration, including the Ticket to



1	Work program (established by Public Law
2	106-170);
3	"(vii) programs under part D of title
4	IV of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C
5	451 et seq.) (relating to child support en-
6	forcement); and
7	"(viii) programs carried out in the
8	local area for individuals with disabilities
9	including programs carried out by State
10	agencies relating to mental health, mental
11	retardation, and developmental disabilities
12	State Medicaid agencies, State Inde-
13	pendent Living Councils, and Independent
14	Living Centers.".
15	(b) Provision of Services.—Subtitle B of title I
16	is amended—
17	(1) by striking subsection (e) of section 121;
18	(2) by moving subsection (c) of section 134
19	from section 134, redesignating such subsection as
20	subsection (e), and inserting such subsection (as so
21	redesignated) after subsection (d) of section 121
22	and
23	(3) by amending subsection (e) (as moved and
24	redesignated by paragraph (3))—



1	(A) in paragraph (1)(A), by striking "sub-
2	section (d)(2)" and inserting "section
3	134(e)(2)";
4	(B) in paragraph (1)(B)—
5	(i) by striking "subsection (d)" and
6	inserting "section 134(c)"; and
7	(ii) by striking "subsection (d)(4)(G)"
8	and inserting "section 134(c)(4)(G)";
9	(C) in paragraph (1)(C), by striking "sub-
10	section (e)" and inserting "section 134(d)";
11	(D) in paragraph (1)(D)—
12	(i) by striking "section 121(b)" and
13	inserting "subsection (b)"; and
14	(ii) by striking "and" at the end;
15	(E) by amending paragraph (1)(E) to read
16	as follows:
17	"(E) shall provide access to the informa-
18	tion described in section 15(e) of the Wagner-
19	Peyser Act (29 U.S.C. 49 <i>l</i> -2(e)); and"; and
20	(F) by adding at the end the following:
21	"(F) shall provide access to personal reem-
22	ployment accounts in accordance with section
23	135E.".
24	(c) CERTIFICATION AND FUNDING OF ONE-STOP
25	Centers.—Section 121 (as amended by subsection (b))



1	is further amended by adding at the end the following new
2	subsections:
3	"(g) Certification of One-Stop Centers.—
4	"(1) In general.—The State board shall es-
5	tablish procedures and criteria for periodically certi-
6	fying one-stop center for the purpose of awarding
7	the one-stop infrastructure funding described in sub-
8	section (h).
9	"(2) Criteria.—The criteria for certification
10	under this subsection shall include minimum stand-
11	ards relating to the scope and degree of service inte-
12	gration achieved by the centers involving the pro-
13	grams provided by the one-stop partners.
14	"(3) Effect of Certification.—One-stop
15	centers certified under this subsection shall be eligi-
16	ble to receive the infrastructure grants authorized
17	under subsection (h).
18	"(h) One-Stop Infrastructure Funding.—
19	"(1) Partner contributions.—
20	"(A) Provision of Funds.—Notwith-
21	standing any other provision of law, as deter-
22	mined under subparagraph (B), a portion of the
23	Federal funds provided to the State and areas
24	within the State under the Federal laws author-

izing the one-stop partner programs described



1	in subsection (b) for a fiscal year shall be pro-
2	vided to the Governor by such programs to
3	carry out this subsection.
4	"(B) Determination.—The portion of
5	funds to be provided under subparagraph (A)
6	by each one-stop partner shall be determined by
7	the Governor, after consultation with the State
8	board.
9	"(2) Allocation by Governor.—From the
10	funds provided under paragraph (1), the Governor
11	shall allocate funds to local areas for the purposes
12	of assisting in paying the costs of the infrastructure
13	of One-Stop centers certified under subsection (g).
14	"(3) Allocation formula.—The State board
15	shall develop a formula to be used by the Governor
16	to allocate the funds described in paragraph (1).
17	The formula shall include such factors as the State
18	board determines are appropriate, which may in-
19	clude factors such as the number of centers in the
20	local area that have been certified, the population
21	served by such centers, and the performance of such
22	centers.
23	"(4) Costs of infrastructure.—For pur-
24	poses of this subsection, the term 'costs of infra-

structure' means the nonpersonnel costs that are



	10
1	necessary for the general operation of a one-stop
2	center, including the rental costs of the facilities, the
3	costs of utilities and maintenance, equipment (in-
4	cluding adaptive technology for individuals with dis-
5	abilities), strategic planning activities for the center,
6	and common outreach activities.
7	"(i) Other Funds.—
8	"(1) In general.—In addition to the funds
9	provided to carry out subsection (h), a portion of
10	funds made available under Federal law authorizing
11	the one-stop partner programs described in sub-
12	section (b) shall be used to pay the costs relating to
13	the operation of the one-stop delivery system that
14	are not paid for from the funds provided under sub-
15	section (h), to the extent not inconsistent with the
16	Federal law involved including—
17	"(A) infrastructure costs that are in excess
18	of the funds provided under subsection (h);
19	"(B) common costs that are in addition to
20	the costs of infrastructure; and
21	"(C) the costs of the provision of core serv-
22	ices applicable to each program.
23	"(2) Determination and Guidance.—The
24	method for determining the appropriate portion of

funds to be provided by each program under para-



1	graph (1) shall be determined as part of the memo-
2	randum of understanding under subsection (c). The
3	State board shall provide guidance to facilitate the
4	determination of appropriate funding allocation in
5	local areas.".
6	SEC. 109. ELIGIBLE PROVIDERS OF TRAINING SERVICES.
7	Section 122 (29 U.S.C. 2842) is amended to read as
8	follows:
9	"SEC. 122. IDENTIFICATION OF ELIGIBLE PROVIDERS OF
10	TRAINING SERVICES.
11	"(a) In General.—The Governor shall establish cri-
12	teria and procedures regarding the eligibility of providers
13	of training services described in section 134(c)(4) to re-
14	ceive funds provided under section 133(b) for the provision
15	of such training services.
16	"(b) Criteria.—
17	"(1) In General.—The criteria established
18	pursuant to subsection (a) shall take into account
19	the performance of providers of training services
20	with respect to the indicators described in section
21	136 or other appropriate indicators (taking into con-
22	sideration the characteristics of the population
23	served and relevant economic conditions), and such
24	other factors as the Governor determines are appro-

priate to ensure the quality of services, the account-



1 ability of providers, and the informed choice of par-2 ticipants under chapter 5. Such criteria shall require 3 that the provider submit appropriate, accurate and 4 timely information to the State for purposes of car-5 rying out subsection (d). The criteria shall also pro-6 vide for periodic review and renewal of eligibility 7 under this section for providers of training services. 8 The Governor may authorize local areas in the State 9 to establish additional criteria or to modify the cri-10 teria established by the Governor under this section 11 for purposes of determining the eligibility of pro-12 viders of training services to provide such services in 13 the local area. 14 "(2) Limitation.—In carrying out the require-15 ments of this subsection, no personally identifiable 16 information regarding a student, including Social 17 Security number, student identification number, or 18 other identifier, may be disclosed without the prior 19 written consent of the parent or eligible student in 20 compliance with section 444 of the General Edu-21 cation Provisions Act (20 U.S.C. 1232g). 22 Procedures.—The procedures established



under subsection (a) shall identify the application process

for a provider of training services to become eligible to

23

- 1 spective roles of the State and local areas in receiving and
- 2 reviewing applications and in making determinations of
- 3 eligibility based on the criteria established under this sec-
- 4 tion. The procedures shall also establish a process for a
- 5 provider of training services to appeal a denial or termi-
- 6 nation of eligibility under this section that includes an op-
- 7 portunity for a hearing and prescribes appropriate time
- 8 limits to ensure prompt resolution of the appeal.
- 9 "(d) Information to Assist Participants in
- 10 Choosing Providers.—In order to facilitate and assist
- 11 participants under chapter 5 in choosing providers of
- 12 training services, the Governor shall ensure that an appro-
- 13 priate list or lists of providers determined eligible under
- 14 this section in the State, accompanied by such information
- 15 as the Governor determines is appropriate, is provided to
- 16 the local boards in the State to be made available to such
- 17 participants and to members of the public through the
- 18 one-stop delivery system in the State.
- 19 "(e) AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER STATES.—States
- 20 may enter into agreements, on a reciprocal basis, to per-
- 21 mit eligible providers of training services to accept indi-
- 22 vidual training accounts provided in another State.
- 23 "(f) Recommendations.—In developing the criteria,
- 24 procedures, and information required under this section,
- 25 the Governor shall solicit and take into consideration the



1	recommendations of local boards and providers of training
2	services within the State.
3	"(g) Opportunity to Submit Comments.—During
4	the development of the criteria, procedures, and informa-
5	tion required under this section, the Governor shall pro-
6	vide an opportunity for interested members of the public,
7	including representatives of business and labor organiza-
8	tions, to submit comments regarding such criteria, proce-
9	dures, and information.".
10	SEC. 110. ELIGIBLE PROVIDERS OF YOUTH ACTIVITIES.
11	Section 123 (29 U.S.C. 2843) and the item relating
12	to such section in the table of contents are repealed.
13	SEC. 111. YOUTH ACTIVITIES.
14	(a) State Allotments.—
15	(1) In General.—Section 127(a) (29 U.S.C.
16	2852(a)) is amended to read as follows:
17	"(a) Allotment Among States.—
18	"(1) Youth activities.—
19	"(A) Youth challenge grants.—
20	"(i) Reservation of funds.—Of
21	the amount appropriated under section
22	137(a) for each fiscal year, the Secretary
23	shall reserve 25 percent to provide youth
24	challenge grants under section 169.



1	"(ii) Limitation.—Notwithstanding
2	clause (i), if the amount appropriated
3	under section 137(a) for a fiscal year ex-
4	ceeds \$1,000,000,000, the Secretary shall
5	reserve \$250,000,000 to provide youth
6	challenge grants under section 169.
7	"(B) Outlying areas and native amer-
8	ICANS.—After determining the amount to be re-
9	served under subparagraph (A), of the remain-
10	der of the amount appropriated under section
11	137(a) for each fiscal year the Secretary
12	shall—
13	"(i) reserve not more than 1/4 of one
14	percent of such amount to provide assist-
15	ance to the outlying areas to carry out
16	youth activities and statewide workforce in-
17	vestment activities; and
18	"(ii) reserve not more than 1 and $\frac{1}{2}$
19	percent of such amount to provide youth
20	activities under section 166 (relating to
21	Native Americans).
22	"(C) States.—
23	"(i) In General.—After determining
24	the amounts to be reserved under subpara-

graphs (A) and (B), the Secretary shall



1	allot the remainder of the amount appro-
2	priated under section 137(a) for each fiscal
3	year to the States pursuant to clause (ii)
4	for youth activities and statewide work-
5	force investment activities.
6	"(ii) Formula.—Subject to clauses
7	(iii) and (iv), of the remainder—
8	"(I) 33 and $1/3$ percent shall be
9	allotted on the basis of the relative
10	number of high school dropouts who
11	are ages 16 through 21 in the State,
12	compared to the total number of high
13	school dropouts who are ages 16
14	through 21 in all States;
15	"(II) 33 and $\frac{1}{3}$ percent shall be
16	allotted on the basis of the relative
17	number of jobless out-of-school youth
18	who are ages 16 through 21 in the
19	State, compared to the total number
20	of jobless out-of-school youth who are
21	ages 16 through 21 in all States; and
22	"(III) 33 and $1/3$ percent shall be
23	allotted on the basis of the relative
24	number of disadvantaged youth who
25	are ages 16 through 21 in the State,

are ages 16 through 21 in the State,



1	compared to the total number of dis-
2	advantaged youth who are ages 16
3	through 21 in all States.
4	"(iii) Minimum and maximum per-
5	CENTAGES.—The Secretary shall ensure
6	that no State shall receive an allotment for
7	a fiscal year that is less than 90 percent
8	or greater than 130 percent of the allot-
9	ment percentage of that State for the pre-
10	ceding fiscal year.
11	"(iv) Small state minimum allot-
12	MENT.—Subject to clause (iii), the Sec-
13	retary shall ensure that no State shall re-
14	ceive an allotment under this paragraph
15	that is less than 3/10 of 1 percent of the
16	amount available under subparagraph (A).
17	"(2) Definitions.—For the purposes of para-
18	graph (1), the following definitions apply:
19	"(A) ALLOTMENT PERCENTAGE.—The
20	term 'allotment percentage', used with respect
21	to fiscal year 2004 or a subsequent fiscal year,
22	means a percentage of the remainder described
23	in paragraph (1)(C)(i) that is received through
24	an allotment made under this subsection for the

fiscal year. The term, with respect to fiscal year



1	2003, means the percentage of the amounts al-
2	lotted to States under this chapter (as in effect
3	on the day before the date of enactment of the
4	Workforce Reinvestment and Adult Education
5	Act of 2003) that is received by the State in-
6	volved for fiscal year 2003.
7	"(B) DISADVANTAGED YOUTH.—The term
8	'disadvantaged youth' means an individual who
9	is age 16 through 21 who received an income,
10	or is a member of a family that received a total
11	family income, that, in relation to family size,
12	does not exceed the poverty line.
13	"(C) Number of high school drop-
14	OUTS.—The term 'number of high school drop-
15	outs' means the number of high school dropouts
16	as is determined by the Secretary based on the
17	Current Population Survey.
18	"(D) Number of Jobless out-of-
19	SCHOOL YOUTH.—The term 'number of jobless
20	out-of-school youth' means the number of job-
21	less out-of-school youth as is determined by the
22	Secretary based on the Current Population Sur-
23	vey.
24	"(3) Special rule.—For purposes of the for-

mula specified in paragraph (1)(C), the Secretary



1	shall, as appropriate and to the extent practicable,
2	exclude college students and members of the Armed
3	Forces from the determination of the number of dis-
4	advantaged youth.".
5	(2) Reallotment.—Section 127 (29 U.S.C.
6	2552) is further amended—
7	(A) by striking subsection (b);
8	(B) by redesignating subsection (c) as sub-
9	section (b);
10	(C) in subsection (b) (as so redesignated)
11	(i) by amending paragraph (2) to read
12	as follows:
13	"(2) Amount.—The amount available for real-
14	lotment for a program year is equal to the amount
15	by which the unexpended balance, excluding accrued
16	expenditures, at the end of such program year of the
17	total amount of funds available to the State under
18	this section during such program year (including
19	amounts allotted to the State in prior program years
20	that remain available during the program year for
21	which the determination is made) exceeds 30 percent
22	of such total amount.";
23	(ii) in paragraph (3)—
24	(I) by striking "for the prior pro-
25	gram year" and inserting "for the



1	program year in which the determina-
2	tion is made"; and
3	(II) by striking "such prior pro-
4	gram year" and inserting "such pro-
5	gram year'';
6	(iii) by amending paragraph (4) to read as
7	follows:
8	"(4) Eligibility.—For purposes of this sub-
9	section, an eligible State means a State which does
10	not have an amount available for reallotment under
11	paragraph (2) for the program year for which the
12	determination under paragraph (2) is made.".
13	(b) WITHIN STATE ALLOCATIONS.—
14	(1) Reservation for statewide activi-
15	TIES.—Section 128(a) is amended to read as follows:
16	"(a) Reservation for Statewide Activities.—
17	"(1) In General.—The Governor of a State
18	shall reserve not more than 10 percent of the
19	amount allotted to the State under section
20	127(a)(1)(C) for a fiscal year for statewide activi-
21	ties.
22	"(2) USE OF FUNDS.—Regardless of whether
23	the amounts are allotted under section $127(a)(1)(C)$
24	and reserved under paragraph (1) or allotted under

section 132 and reserved under section 133(a), the



1	Governor may use the reserved amounts to carry out
2	statewide youth activities under section 129(b) or
3	statewide employment and training activities under
4	section 133.".
5	(2) WITHIN STATE ALLOCATION.—Section
6	128(b) is amended to read as follows:
7	"(b) WITHIN STATE ALLOCATION.—
8	"(1) IN GENERAL.—Of the amounts allotted to
9	the State under section 127(a)(1)(C) and not re-
10	served under subsection (a)(1)—
11	"(A) 80 percent of such amounts shall be
12	allocated by the Governor to local areas in ac-
13	cordance with paragraph (2); and
14	"(B) 20 percent of such amounts shall be
15	allocated by the Governor to local areas in ac-
16	cordance with paragraph (3).
17	"(2) Established formula.—
18	"(A) IN GENERAL.—Of the amounts de-
19	scribed in paragraph (1)(A), the Governor shall
20	allocate—
21	"(i) 33 and ½ percent on the basis of
22	the relative number of high school drop-
23	outs who are ages 16 through 21 in each
24	local area, compared to the total number of



1	high school dropouts who are ages 16
2	through 21 in all local areas in the State;
3	"(ii) 33 and ½ percent on the basis
4	of the relative number of jobless out-of-
5	school youth who are ages 16 through 21
6	in each local area, compared to the total
7	number of jobless out-of-school youth who
8	are ages 16 through 21 in all local areas
9	in the State; and
10	"(iii) 33 and ½ percent on the basis
11	of the relative number of disadvantaged
12	youth who are ages 16 through 21 in each
13	local area, compared to the total number of
14	disadvantaged youth who are ages 16
15	through 21 in all local areas in the State.
16	"(B) MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM PERCENT-
17	AGES.—The Governor shall ensure that no local
18	area shall receive an allocation for a fiscal year
19	under this paragraph that is less than 90 per-
20	cent or greater than 130 percent of the alloca-
21	tion percentage of the local area for the pre-
22	ceding fiscal year.
23	"(C) Definitions.—
24	"(i) Allocation percentage.—For
25	purposes of this paragraph, the term 'allo-



1	cation percentage', used with respect to fis-
2	cal year 2004 or a subsequent fiscal year,
3	means a percentage of amount described in
4	paragraph(1)(A) that is received through
5	an allocation made under this paragraph
6	for the fiscal year. The term, with respect
7	to fiscal year 2003, means the percentage
8	of the amounts allocated to local areas
9	under this chapter (as in effect on the day
10	before the date of enactment of the Work-
11	force Investment Act Amendments of
12	2003) that is received by the local area in-
13	volved for fiscal year 2003.
14	"(ii) Other terms.—For purposes of
15	this paragraph, all other terms shall have
16	the meaning given such terms in section
17	127(a)(2).
18	"(3) Youth discretionary allocation.—
19	The Governor shall allocate to local areas the
20	amounts described in paragraph (1)(B) in accord-
21	ance with such demographic and economic factors as
22	the Governor, after consultation with the State
23	board and local boards, determines are appropriate.

"(4) Local administrative cost limit.—



1	"(A) In general.—Of the amounts allo-
2	cated to a local area under this subsection and
3	section 133(b) for a fiscal year, not more than
4	10 percent of the amount may be used by the
5	local boards for the administrative costs of car-
6	rying out local workforce investment activities
7	under this chapter or chapter 5.
8	"(B) Use of funds.—Funds made avail-
9	able for administrative costs under subpara-
10	graph (A) may be used for the administrative
11	costs of any of the local workforce investment
12	activities described in this chapter or chapter 5,
13	regardless of whether the funds were allocated
14	under this subsection or section 133(b).".
15	(3) Reallocation.—Section 128(c) (29
16	U.S.C. 2853(e)) is amended—
17	(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "para-
18	graph (2)(A) of (3) of";
19	(B) by amending paragraph (2) to read as
20	follows:
21	"(2) Amount.—The amount available for re-
22	allocation for a program year is equal to the amount
23	by which the unexpended balance, excluding accrued
24	expenditures, at the end of such program year of the

total amount of funds available to the local area



1	under this section during such program year (includ-
2	ing amounts allotted to the local area in prior pro-
3	gram years that remain available during the pro-
4	gram year for which the determination is made) ex-
5	ceeds 30 percent of such total amount.";
6	(C) by amending paragraph (3)—
7	(i) by striking "subsection (b)(3)"
8	each place it appears and inserting "sub-
9	section (b)";
10	(ii) by striking "the prior program
11	year" and inserting "the program year in
12	which the determination is made";
13	(iii) by striking "such prior year" and
14	inserting "such program year"; and
15	(iv) by striking the last sentence; and
16	(D) by amending paragraph (4) to read as
17	follows:
18	"(4) Eligibility.—For purposes of this sub-
19	section, an eligible local area means a local area
20	which does not have an amount available for re-
21	allocation under paragraph (2) for the program year
22	for which the determination under paragraph (2) is
23	made.".
24	(c) Youth Participant Eligibility.—Section
25	129(a) (29 U.S.C. 2854(a)) is amended to read as follows:



1	"(a) Youth Participant Eligibility.—
2	"(1) In General.—The individuals partici-
3	pating in activities carried out under this chapter by
4	a local area during any program year shall be indi-
5	viduals who, at the time the eligibility determination
6	is made, are—
7	"(A) not younger than age 16 or older
8	than age 21; and
9	"(B) one or more of the following:
10	"(i) school dropouts;
11	"(ii) recipients of a secondary school
12	diploma or the General Equivalency Di-
13	ploma (GED) (including recognized alter-
14	native standards for individuals with dis-
15	abilities);
16	"(iii) court-involved youth attending
17	an alternative school;
18	"(iv) youth in foster care or who have
19	been in foster care; or
20	"(v) in school youth who are low-in-
21	come individuals and one or more of the
22	following:
23	"(I) Deficient in literacy skills.
24	"(II) Homeless, runaway, or fos-
25	ter children.



1	"(III) Pregnant or parents.
2	"(IV) Offenders.
3	"(V) Individuals who require ad-
4	ditional assistance to complete an edu-
5	cational program, or to secure and
6	hold employment.
7	"(2) Priority for school dropouts.—A
8	priority in the provision of services under this chap-
9	ter shall be given to individuals who are school drop-
10	outs.
11	"(3) Limitations on activities for in-
12	SCHOOL YOUTH.—
13	"(A) Percentage of funds.—For any
14	program year, not more than 30 percent of the
15	funds available for statewide activities under
16	subsection (b), and not more than 30 percent of
17	funds available to local areas under subsection
18	(c), may be used to provide activities for in-
19	school youth meeting the requirements of para-
20	graph $(1)(B)(v)$.
21	"(B) Non-school hours required.—
22	Activities carried out under this chapter for in-
23	school youth meeting the requirements of para-
24	graph (1)(B)(v) shall only be carried out in
25	non-school hours or periods when school is not



1	in session (such as before and after school or
2	during summer recess.".
3	(d) Statewide Youth Activities.—Section 129(b)
4	(29 U.S.C. 2854(b)) is amended to read as follows:
5	"(b) Statewide Activities.—
6	"(1) IN GENERAL.—Funds reserved by a Gov-
7	ernor for a State as described in sections 128(a) and
8	133(a)(1) may be used for statewide activities
9	including—
10	"(A) additional assistance to local areas
11	that have high concentrations of eligible youth;
12	"(B) supporting the provision of core serv-
13	ices described in section 134(c)(2) in the one-
14	stop delivery system;
15	"(C) conducting evaluations under section
16	136(e) of activities authorized under this chap-
17	ter and chapter 5 in coordination with evalua-
18	tions carried out by the Secretary under section
19	172, research, and demonstration projects;
20	"(D) providing incentive grants to local
21	areas for regional cooperation among local
22	boards (including local boards in a designated
23	region as described in section 116(c)), for local
24	coordination of activities carried out under this



1	Act, and for exemplary performance by local
2	areas on the local performance measures;
3	"(E) providing technical assistance and ca-
4	pacity building to local areas, one-stop opera-
5	tors, one-stop partners, and eligible providers
6	including the development and training of staff
7	the development of exemplary program activi-
8	ties, and the provision of technical assistance to
9	local areas that fail to meet local performance
10	measures;
11	"(F) operating a fiscal and management
12	accountability system under section 136(f); and
13	"(G) carrying out monitoring and over-
14	sight of activities under this chapter and chap-
15	ter 5.
16	"(2) Limitation.—Not more than 5 percent of
17	the funds allotted under section 127(b) shall be used
18	by the State for administrative activities carried out
19	under this subsection and section 133(a).
20	"(3) Prohibition.—No funds described in this
21	subsection or in section 134(a) may be used to de-
22	velop or implement education curricula for school
23	systems in the State.".

(e) LOCAL ELEMENTS AND REQUIREMENTS.—



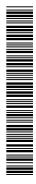
1	(1) Program design.—Section $129(c)(1)$ (29
2	U.S.C. 2854 (c) (1)) is amended—
3	(A) in the text that precedes subparagraph
4	(A), by striking "paragraph (2)(A) or (3), as
5	appropriate, of";
6	(B) in subparagraph (B), by inserting "are
7	directly linked to one or more of the perform-
8	ance outcomes relating to this chapter under
9	section 136, and that" after "for each partici-
10	pant that"; and
11	(C) in subparagraph (C)—
12	(i) by redesignating clauses (i)
13	through (iv) as clauses (ii) through (v), re-
14	spectively;
15	(ii) by inserting the following new
16	clause (i):
17	"(i) activities leading to the attain-
18	ment of a secondary school diploma or the
19	General Equivalency Diploma (GED) (in-
20	cluding recognized alternative standards
21	for individuals with disabilities);";
22	(iii) in clause (ii) (as redesignated by
23	this subparagraph), by inserting "and ad-
24	vanced training" after "opportunities";



1	(iv) in clause (iii) (as redesignated by
2	this subparagraph), by inserting "that lead
3	to the attainment of recognized creden-
4	tials" after "learning"; and
5	(v) by amending clause (v) (as redes-
6	ignated by this subparagraph) to read as
7	follows:
8	"(v) effective connections to employers
9	in sectors of the local labor market experi-
10	encing high growth in employment oppor-
11	tunities.".
12	(2) Program elements.—Section 129(c)(2)
13	(29 U.S.C. 2854(c)(2) is amended—
14	(A) in subparagraph (A), by striking "sec-
15	ondary school, including dropout prevention
16	strategies" and inserting "secondary school di-
17	ploma or the General Equivalency Diploma
18	(GED) (including recognized alternative stand-
19	ards for individuals with disabilities)";
20	(B) in subparagraph (I), by striking "and"
21	at the end;
22	(C) in subparagraph (J), by striking the
23	period at the end and inserting a semi-colon;
24	and
25	(D) by adding at the end the following:



1	"(K) on-the-job training opportunities; and
2	"(L) financial literacy skills.".
3	(3) Additional requirements.—Section
4	129(c)(3) (29 U.S.C. $2854(c)(3)$) is amended by
5	striking "or applicant who meets the minimum in-
6	come criteria to be considered an eligible youth";
7	(4) Priority and exceptions.—Section
8	129(c) (29 U.S.C. 2854(c)) is further amended—
9	(A) by striking paragraphs (4) and (5);
10	(B) by redesignating paragraph (6) as
11	paragraph (4);
12	(C) by redesignating paragraph (7) as
13	paragraph (5), and in such redesignated para-
14	graph (5) by striking "youth councils" and in-
15	serting "local boards"; and
16	(D) by redesignating paragraph (8) as
17	paragraph (6).
18	SEC. 112. COMPREHENSIVE PROGRAM FOR ADULTS.
19	(a) Title of Chapter 5.—
20	(1) The title of chapter 5 is amended to read
21	as follows:



1	"CHAPTER 5—COMPREHENSIVE EMPLOY-
2	MENT AND TRAINING ACTIVITIES FOR
3	ADULTS".
4	(2) Conforming amendment.—Table of con-
5	tents at section 1 is amended by amending the item
6	related to chapter 5 to read as follows:
	"Chapter 5—Comprehensive Employment and Training Activities for Adults".
7	(b) General Authorization.—Section 131 (29
8	U.S.C. 2861) is amended—
9	(1) by striking "paragraphs $(1)(B)$ and $(2)(B)$
10	of "; and
11	(2) by striking ", and dislocated workers,".
12	(c) State Allotments.—
13	(1) In general.—Section 132(a) (29 U.S.C.
14	2862(a)) is amended to read as follows:
15	"(a) In General.—The Secretary shall—
16	"(1) reserve 10 percent of the amount appro-
17	priated under section 137(b) for a fiscal year, of
18	which—
19	"(A) not less than 75 percent shall be used
20	for national dislocated worker grants under sec-
21	tion 173;



1	"(B) not more than 20 percent may be
2	used for demonstration projects under section
3	171; and
4	"(C) not more than 5 percent may be used
5	to provide technical assistance under section
6	170; and
7	"(2) make allotments from 90 percent of the
8	amount appropriated under section 137(b) for a fis-
9	cal year in accordance with subsection (b).".
10	(2) Allotment among states.—Section
11	132(b) (29 U.S.C. 2862(b)) is amended to read as
12	follows:
13	"(b) Allotment Among States for Adult Em-
14	PLOYMENT AND TRAINING ACTIVITIES.—
15	"(1) Reservation for outlying areas.—
16	From the amount made available under subsection
17	(a)(2) for a fiscal year, the Secretary shall reserve
18	not more than ½ of 1 percent to provide assistance
19	to outlying areas to carry out employment and train-
20	ing activities for adults and statewide workforce in-
21	vestment activities.
22	"(2) States.—
23	"(A) IN GENERAL.—After determining the
24	amount to be reserved under paragraph (1), the

Secretary shall allot the remainder of the



1	amount referred to under subsection (a)(2) for
2	a fiscal year to the States pursuant to subpara-
3	graph (B) for employment and training activi-
4	ties for adults and statewide workforce invest-
5	ment activities.
6	"(B) Formula.—Subject to subpara-
7	graphs (C) and (D), of the remainder—
8	"(i) 60 percent shall be allotted on the
9	basis of the relative number of unemployed
10	individuals in each State, compared to the
11	total number of unemployed individuals in
12	all States;
13	"(ii) 15 percent shall be allotted on
14	the basis of the relative excess number of
15	unemployed individuals in each State, com-
16	pared to the total excess number of unem-
17	ployed individuals in all States;
18	"(iii) 15 percent shall be allotted on
19	the basis of the relative number of individ-
20	uals in the civilian labor force in each
21	State, compared to the total number of in-
22	dividuals in the civilian labor force in all
23	States; and
24	"(iv) 10 percent shall be allotted on
25	the basis of the relative number of dis-



	10
1	advantaged adults in each State, compared
2	to the total number of disadvantaged
3	adults in all States.
4	"(C) MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM PERCENT-
5	AGES.—The Secretary shall ensure that no
6	State shall receive an allotment for a fiscal year
7	that is less than 90 percent or greater than 130
8	percent of the allotment percentage of the State
9	for the preceding fiscal year.
10	"(D) SMALL STATE MINIMUM ALLOT-
11	MENT.—Subject to subparagraph (C), the Sec-
12	retary shall ensure that no State shall receive
13	an allotment under this paragraph that is less
14	than ³ / ₁₀ of 1 percent of the amount available
15	under subparagraph (A).
16	"(E) Definitions.—For the purposes of
17	this paragraph, the following definitions apply:
18	"(i) Allotment Percentage.—The
19	term 'allotment percentage', used with re-
20	spect to fiscal year 2004 or a subsequent
21	fiscal year, means a percentage of the re-
22	mainder described in subparagraph (A)
23	that is received through an allotment made
24	under this paragraph for the fiscal year.

The term, with respect to fiscal year 2003,



1	means the percentage of the amounts allot-
2	ted to States under this chapter (as in ef-
3	fect on the day before the date of enact-
4	ment of the Workforce Reinvestment and
5	Adult Education Act of 2003) and under
6	section 6 of the Wagner-Peyser Act that is
7	received by the State involved for fiscal
8	year 2003.
9	"(ii) Disadvantaged adult.—The
10	term 'disadvantaged adult' means an indi-
11	vidual who is age 22 through 72 who re-
12	ceived an income, or is a member of a fam-
13	ily that received a total family income
14	that, in relation to family size, does not ex-
15	ceed the poverty line.
16	"(iii) Excess number.—The term
17	'excess number' means, used with respect
18	to the excess number of unemployed indi-
19	viduals within a State, the number that
20	represents the number of unemployed indi-
21	viduals in excess of 4.5 percent of the civil-
22	ian labor force in the State.".
23	(3) Reallotment.—Section 132(c) (29 U.S.C.

2862(c)) is amended—



1	(A) by amending paragraph (2) to read as
2	follows:
3	"(2) Amount.—The amount available for real-
4	lotment for a program year is equal to the amount
5	by which the unexpended balance, excluding accrued
6	expenditures, at the end of such program year of the
7	total amount of funds available to the State under
8	this section during such program year (including
9	amounts allotted to the State in prior program years
10	that remain available during the program year for
11	which the determination is made) exceeds 30 percent
12	of such total amount.";
13	(B) in paragraph (3)—
14	(i) by striking "for the prior program
15	year" and inserting "for the program year
16	in which the determination is made"; and
17	(ii) by striking "such prior program
18	year" and inserting "such program year";
19	and
20	(C) by amending paragraph (4) to read as
21	follows:
22	"(4) Eligibility.—For purposes of this sub-
23	section, an eligible State means a State that does
24	not have an amount available for reallotment under



1	paragraph (2) for the program year for which the
2	determination under paragraph (2) is made.".
3	(d) WITHIN STATE ALLOCATIONS.—
4	(1) Reservation for state activities.—
5	Section 133(a) (29 U.S.C. 2863(a)) is amended to
6	read as follows:
7	"(a) Reservation for Statewide Activities.—
8	The Governor of a State may reserve up to 50 percent
9	of the total amount allotted to the State under section 132
10	for a fiscal year to carry out the statewide activities de-
11	scribed in section 134(a).".
12	(2) Allocations to local areas.—Section
13	133(b) (29 U.S.C. 2863(b)) is amended to read as
14	follows:
15	"(b) Allocations to Local Areas.—
16	"(1) IN GENERAL.—Of the amounts allotted to
17	the State under section 132(b)(2) and not reserved
18	under subsection (a)—
19	"(A) 80 percent of such amounts shall be
20	allocated by the Governor to local areas in ac-
21	cordance with paragraph (2); and
22	"(B) 20 percent of such amounts shall be
23	allocated by the Governor to local areas in ac-
24	cordance with paragraph (3).
25	"(2) Established formula.—



1	"(A) In general.—Of the amounts de-
2	scribed in paragraph (1)(A), the Governor shall
3	allocate—
4	"(i) 60 percent on the basis of the rel-
5	ative number of unemployed individuals in
6	each local area, compared to the total
7	number of unemployed individuals in all
8	local areas in the State;
9	"(ii) 15 percent on the basis of the
10	relative excess number of unemployed indi-
11	viduals in each local area, compared to the
12	total excess number of unemployed individ-
13	uals in all local areas in the State;
14	"(iii) 15 percent on the basis of the
15	relative number of individuals in the civil-
16	ian labor force in each local area, com-
17	pared to the total number of individuals in
18	the civilian labor force in all local areas in
19	the State; and
20	"(iv) 10 percent shall be allotted on
21	the basis of the relative number of dis-
22	advantaged adults in each local area, com-
23	pared to the total number of disadvantaged

adults in all local areas in the State.



1	"(B) Minimum and maximum percent-
2	AGES.—The Governor shall ensure that no local
3	area shall receive an allocation for a fiscal year
4	under this paragraph that is less than 90 per-
5	cent or greater than 130 percent of the alloca-
6	tion percentage of the local area for the pre-
7	ceding fiscal year.
8	"(C) Definitions.—
9	"(i) Allocation percentage.—The
10	term 'allocation percentage', used with re-
11	spect to fiscal year 2004 or a subsequent
12	fiscal year, means a percentage of amount
13	described in paragraph (1)(A) that is re-
14	ceived through an allocation made under
15	this paragraph for the fiscal year. The
16	term, with respect to fiscal year 2003,
17	means the percentage of the amounts allo-
18	cated to local areas under this chapter (as
19	in effect on the day before the date of en-
20	actment of the Workforce Reinvestment
21	and Adult Education Act of 2003) that is
22	received by the local area involved for fis-
23	cal year 2003.
24	"(ii) DISADVANTAGED ADULT.—The
∠ +	(II) DISADVANTAGED ADULT.—THE



1	vidual who is age 22 through 72 who re-
2	ceived an income, or is a member of a fam-
3	ily that received a total family income,
4	that, in relation to family size, does not ex-
5	ceed the poverty line.
6	"(iii) Excess number.—The term
7	'excess number' means, used with respect
8	to the excess number of unemployed indi-
9	viduals within a local area, the number
10	that represents the number of unemployed
11	individuals in excess of 4.5 percent of the
12	civilian labor force in the local area.
13	"(3) DISCRETIONARY ALLOCATION.—The Gov-
14	ernor shall allocate to local areas the amounts de-
15	scribed in paragraph (1)(B) based on a formula de-
16	veloped in consultation with the State board and
17	local boards. Such formula shall be objective and
18	geographically equitable and may include such demo-
19	graphic and economic factors as the Governor, after
20	consultation with the State board and local boards,
21	determines are appropriate.
22	"(4) Local administrative cost limit.—
23	"(A) In general.—Of the amounts allo-
24	cated to a local area under this subsection and

section 128(b) for a fiscal year, not more than



1	10 percent of the amount may be used by the
2	local boards for the administrative costs of car-
3	rying out local workforce investment activities
4	under this chapter or chapter 4.
5	"(B) Use of funds.—Funds made avail-
6	able for administrative costs under subpara-
7	graph (A) may be used for the administrative
8	costs of any of the local workforce investment
9	activities described in this chapter or chapter 4,
10	regardless of whether the funds were allocated
11	under this subsection or section 128(b).".
12	(3) Reallocation among local areas.—
13	Section 133(c) (29 U.S.C. 2863(c)) is amended—
14	(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "para
15	graph (2)(A) or (3) of";
16	(B) by amending paragraph (2) to read as
17	follows:
18	"(2) Amount.—The amount available for re-
19	allocation for a program year is equal to the amount
20	by which the unexpended balance, excluding accrued
21	expenditures, at the end of such program year of the
22	total amount of funds available to the local area
23	under this section during such program year (includ-
24	ing amounts allotted to the local area in prior pro-

gram years that remain available during the pro-



1	gram year for which the determination is made) ex-
2	ceeds 30 percent of such total amount.";
3	(C) by amending paragraph (3)—
4	(i) by striking "subsection (b)(3)"
5	each place it appears and inserting "sub-
6	section (b)";
7	(ii) by striking "the prior program
8	year" and inserting "the program year in
9	which the determination is made";
10	(iii) by striking "such prior year" and
11	inserting "such program year"; and
12	(iv) by striking the last sentence; and
13	(D) by amending paragraph (4) to read as
14	follows:
15	"(4) Eligibility.—For purposes of this sub-
16	section, an eligible local area means a local area
17	which does not have an amount available for re-
18	allocation under paragraph (2) for the program year
19	for which the determination under paragraph (2) is
20	made.".
21	(e) Use of Funds for Employment and Train-
22	ING ACTIVITIES.—
23	(1) STATEWIDE EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING
24	ACTIVITIES —



1	(A) In general.—Section 134(a)(1) (29
2	U.S.C. 2864(a)) is amended to read as follows:
3	"(1) In general.—
4	"(A) REQUIRED USE OF FUNDS.—Not less
5	than 50 percent of the funds reserved by a Gov-
6	ernor under section 133(a) shall be used to sup-
7	port the provision of core services in local areas,
8	consistent with the local plan, through one-stop
9	delivery systems by distributing funds to local
10	areas in accordance with subparagraph (B).
11	Such funds may be used by States to employ
12	State personnel to provide such services in des-
13	ignated local areas in consultation with local
14	boards.
15	"(B) METHOD OF DISTRIBUTING
16	FUNDS.—The method of distributing funds
17	under this paragraph shall be developed in con-
18	sultation with the State board and local boards.
19	Such method of distribution, which may include
20	the formula established under section
21	121(h)(3), shall be objective and geographically
22	equitable, and may include factors such as the
23	number of centers in the local area that have
24	been certified, the population served by such

centers, and the performance of such centers.



1	"(C) Other use of funds.—Funds re-
2	served by a Governor for a State—
3	"(i) under section 133(a) and not
4	used under subparagraph (A), may be used
5	for statewide activities described in para-
6	graph (2); and
7	"(ii) under section 133(a) and not
8	used under subparagraph (A), and under
9	section 128(a) may be used to carry out
10	any of the statewide employment and
11	training activities described in paragraph
12	(3).".
13	(B) Statewide Rapid Response activi-
14	TIES.—Section 134(a)(2) is amended to read as
15	follows:
16	"(2) Statewide Rapid Response activi-
17	TIES.—A State shall carry out statewide rapid re-
18	sponse activities using funds reserved as described in
19	section 133(a). Such activities shall include—
20	"(A) provision of rapid response activities,
21	carried out in local areas by the State or by an
22	entity designated by the State, working in con-
23	junction with the local boards and the chief
24	elected officials in the local areas; and



1	"(B) provision of additional assistance to
2	local areas that experience disasters, mass lay-
3	offs or plant closings, or other events that pre-
4	cipitate substantial increases in the number of
5	unemployed individuals, carried out in local
6	areas by the State, working in conjunction with
7	the local boards and the chief elected officials in
8	the local areas.".
9	(C) STATEWIDE EMPLOYMENT AND TRAIN-
10	ING ACTIVITIES.—Section 134(a)(3) is amended
11	to read as follows:
12	"(3) Statewide activities.—Funds reserved
13	by a Governor for a State as described in sections
14	133(a) and 128(a) may be used for statewide activi-
15	ties including—
16	"(A) supporting the provision of core serv-
17	ices described in section 134(c)(2) in the one-
18	stop delivery system;
19	"(B) conducting evaluations under section
20	136(e) of activities authorized under this chap-
21	ter and chapter 4 in coordination with evalua-
22	tions carried out by the Secretary under section
23	172, research, and demonstration projects;
24	"(C) providing incentive grants to local
25	areas for regional cooperation among local



1	boards (including local boards in a designated
2	region as described in section 116(c)), for local
3	coordination of activities carried out under this
4	Act, and for exemplary performance by local
5	areas on the local performance measures;
6	"(D) providing technical assistance and ca-
7	pacity building to local areas, one-stop opera-
8	tors, one-stop partners, and eligible providers,
9	including the development and training of staff,
10	the development of exemplary program activi-
11	ties, and the provision of technical assistance to
12	local areas that fail to meet local performance
13	measures;
14	"(E) operating a fiscal and management
15	accountability system under section 136(f);
16	"(F) carrying out monitoring and oversight
17	of activities carried out under this chapter and
18	chapter 4;
19	"(G) implementing innovative programs,
20	such as incumbent worker training programs,
21	programs serving individuals with disabilities
22	consistent with section 188;
23	"(H) developing strategies for effectively
24	serving hard-to-serve populations and for inte-



1	grating programs and services among one-stop
2	partners.".
3	(D) Limitation on state administra-
4	TIVE EXPENDITURES.—Section 134(a) is fur-
5	ther amended by adding the following new
6	paragraph:
7	"(4) Limitation.—Not more than 5 percent of
8	the funds allotted under section 132(b) shall be used
9	by the State for administrative activities carried out
10	under this subsection and section 128(a).".
11	(2) Local employment and training ac-
12	TIVITIES.— Section 134(b) is amended—
13	(A) by striking "under paragraph (2)(A)"
14	and all that follows through "section
15	133(B)(2)(B)" and inserting "under section
16	133(b)";
17	(B) in paragraphs (1) and (2), by striking
18	"or dislocated workers respectively" both places
19	it appears; and
20	(C) by redesignating subsections (d) and
21	(e) as subsections (c) and (d), respectively.
22	(3) Required local employment and
23	TRAINING ACTIVITIES.—



1	(A) Allocated funds.—Section
2	134(c)(1) (as redesignated by paragraph (2)) is
3	amended to read as follows:
4	"(1) In general.—Funds allocated to a local
5	area for adults under section 133(b) shall be used—
6	"(A) to establish a one-stop delivery sys-
7	tem as described in section 121(e);
8	"(B) to provide the core services described
9	in paragraph (2) through the one-stop delivery
10	system in accordance with such paragraph;
11	"(C) to provide the intensive services de-
12	scribed in paragraph (3) to adults described in
13	such paragraph; and
14	"(D) to provide training services described
15	in paragraph (4) to adults described in such
16	paragraph.".
17	(B) Core services.—Section 134(c)(2)
18	(as redesignated by paragraph (2)) is
19	amended—
20	(i) by striking "who are adults or dis-
21	located workers";
22	(ii) in subparagraph (A), by striking
23	"under this subtitle" and inserting "under
24	the one-stop partner programs described in
25	section 121(b)";



1	(iii) by amending subparagraph (D) to
2	read as follows:
3	"(D) labor exchange services, including—
4	"(i) job search and placement assist-
5	ance, and where appropriate career coun-
6	seling; and
7	"(ii) appropriate recruitment services
8	for employers;"
9	(iv) in subparagraph (I), by inserting
10	"and the administration of the work test
11	for the unemployment compensation sys-
12	tem" after "compensation"; and
13	(v) by amending subparagraph (J) to
14	read as follows:
15	"(J) assistance in establishing eligibility
16	for programs of financial aid assistance for
17	training and education programs that are not
18	funded under this Act and are available in the
19	local area; and".
20	(C) Intensive services.—Section
21	134(c)(3) (as redesignated by paragraph (2) of
22	this subsection) is amended—
23	(i) by amending subparagraph (A) to
24	read as follows:
25	"(A) IN GENERAL —



1	"(i) Eligibility.—Funds allocated to
2	a local area under section 133(b) shall be
3	used to provide intensive services for
4	adults who—
5	"(I) are unemployed and who
6	have been determined by the one-stop
7	operator to be—
8	"(aa) unlikely or unable to
9	obtain suitable employment
10	through core services; and
11	"(bb) in need of intensive
12	services in order to obtain suit-
13	able employment; or
14	"(II) are employed, but who are
15	determined by a one-stop operator to
16	be in need of intensive services to ob-
17	tain or retain suitable employment.
18	"(ii) Definition.—The Governor
19	shall define the term 'suitable employment'
20	for purposes of this subparagraph."; and
21	(ii) in subparagraph (C)—
22	(I) in clause (v), by striking "for
23	participants seeking training services
24	under paragraph (4)": and



1	(II) by adding the following
2	clauses after clause (vi):
3	"(vii) Internships and work experi-
4	ence.
5	"(viii) Literacy activities relating to
6	basic work readiness, and financial literacy
7	activities.
8	"(ix) Out-of-area job search assistance
9	and relocation assistance.".
10	(D) Training Services.—Section
11	134(c)(4) (as redesignated by paragraph (2) of
12	this subsection) is amended—
13	(i) by amending subparagraph (A) to
14	read as follows:
15	"(A) In General.—
16	"(i) Eligibility.—Funds allocated to
17	a local area under section 133(b) shall be
18	used to provide training services to adults
19	who—
20	"(I) after an interview, evalua-
21	tion, or assessment, and case manage-
22	ment, have been determined by a one-
23	stop operator or one-stop partner, as
24	appropriate, to—



1	"(aa) be unlikely or unable
2	to obtain or retain suitable em-
3	ployment through intensive serv-
4	ices under paragraph (3)(A);
5	"(bb) be in need of training
6	services to obtain or retain suit-
7	able employment; and
8	"(ce) have the skills and
9	qualifications to successfully par-
10	ticipate in the selected program
11	of training services;
12	"(II) select programs of training
13	services that are directly linked to the
14	employment opportunities in the local
15	area involved or in another area in
16	which the adults receiving such serv-
17	ices are willing to commute or relo-
18	cate;
19	"(III) who meet the requirements
20	of subparagraph (B); and
21	"(IV) who are determined eligible
22	in accordance with the priority system
23	in effect under subparagraph (E).



	V T
1	"(ii) The Governor shall define the
2	term 'suitable employment' for purposes of
3	this subparagraph.";
4	(ii) in subparagraph (B)(i), by strik-
5	ing "Except" and inserting "Notwith-
6	standing section 479B of the Higher Edu-
7	cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087uu)
8	and except";
9	(iii) by amending subparagraph (E) to
10	read as follows:
11	"(E) Priority.—
12	"(i) In general.—A priority shall be
13	given to unemployed individuals for the
14	provision of intensive and training services
15	under this subsection.
16	"(ii) Additional priority.—If the
17	funds in the local area, including the funds
18	allocated under section 133(b), for serving
19	recipients of public assistance and other
20	low-income individuals is limited, the pri-
21	ority for the provision of intensive and
22	training services under this subsection
23	shall include such recipients and individ-



24

uals.

1	"(iii) Determinations.—The Gov
2	ernor and the appropriate local board shall
3	direct the one-stop operators in the local
4	area with regard to making determinations
5	with respect to the priority of service under
6	this subparagraph.";
7	(iv) in subparagraph (F), by adding
8	the following clause after clause (iii):
9	"(iv) Enhanced individual train-
10	ING ACCOUNTS.—Each local board may
11	through one-stop centers, assist individuals
12	receiving individual training accounts
13	through the establishment of such accounts
14	that include, in addition to the funds pro-
15	vided under this paragraph, funds from
16	other programs and sources that will assist
17	the individual in obtaining training serve
18	ices."; and
19	(v) in subparagraph (G)(iv), by redes-
20	ignating subclause (IV) as subclause (V)
21	and inserting the following new subclause
22	(IV):
23	"(IV) Individuals with disabil-
24	ities.".



1	(4) Permissible activities.—Section 134(d)
2	(as redesignated by paragraph (2)) is amended—
3	(A) by amending paragraph (1) to read as
4	follows:
5	"(1) Discretionary one-stop delivery ac-
6	TIVITIES.—
7	"(A) In general.—Funds allocated to a
8	local area under section 133(b) may be used to
9	provide, through the one-stop delivery system—
10	"(i) customized screening and referral
11	of qualified participants in training serv-
12	ices to employers;
13	"(ii) customized employment-related
14	services to employers on a fee-for-service
15	basis;
16	"(iii) customer support to navigate
17	among multiple services and activities for
18	special participant populations that face
19	multiple barriers to employment, including
20	individuals with disabilities; and
21	"(iv) employment and training assist-
22	ance provided in coordination with child
23	support enforcement activities of the State
24	agency carrying out subtitle D of title IV
25	of the Social Security Act.



1	"(B) Work support activities for
2	LOW-WAGE WORKERS.—
3	"(i) In general.— Funds allocated
4	to a local area under 133(b) may be used
5	to provide, through the one-stop delivery
6	system and in collaboration with the ap-
7	propriate programs and resources of the
8	one-stop partners, work support activities
9	designed to assist low-wage workers in re-
10	taining and enhancing employment.
11	"(ii) Activities.—The activities de-
12	scribed in clause (i) may include assistance
13	in accessing financial supports for which
14	such workers may be eligible and the provi-
15	sion of activities available through the one-
16	stop delivery system in a manner that en-
17	hances the opportunities of such workers
18	to participate, such as the provision of em-
19	ployment and training activities during
20	nontraditional hours and the provision of
21	on-site child care while such activities are
22	being provided."; and
23	(B) by adding after paragraph (3) the fol-
24	lowing new paragraph:



1	"(4) Incumbent worker training pro-
2	GRAMS.—
3	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The local board may
4	use up to 10 percent of the funds allocated to
5	a local area under section 133(b) to carry out
6	incumbent worker training programs in accord-
7	ance with this paragraph.
8	"(B) Training activities.—The training
9	programs for incumbent workers under this
10	paragraph shall be carried out by the local area
11	in conjunction with the employers of such work-
12	ers for the purpose of assisting such workers in
13	obtaining the skills necessary to retain employ-
14	ment and avert layoffs.
15	"(C) Employer match required.—
16	"(i) In general.—Employers partici-
17	pating in programs under this paragraph
18	shall be required to pay a proportion of the
19	costs of providing the training to the in-
20	cumbent workers. The Governor shall es-
21	tablish, or may authorize the local board to
22	establish, the required portion of such
23	costs, which shall not be less than—
24	"(I) 10 percent of the costs, for
25	employers with 50 or fewer employees;



1	"(II) 25 percent of the costs, for
2	employers with more than 50 employ-
3	ees but fewer than 100 employees
4	and
5	"(III) 50 percent of the costs, for
6	employers with 100 or more employ-
7	ees.
8	"(iii) Calculation of Match.—The
9	wages paid by an employer to a worker
10	while they are attending training may be
11	included as part of the requirement pay-
12	ment of the employer.".
13	SEC. 113. PERSONAL REEMPLOYMENT ACCOUNTS.
14	(a) In General.—Subtitle B of title I (29 U.S.C.
15	2811 et seq.) is amended by inserting after chapter 5 the
16	following new chapter:
17	"CHAPTER 5A—PERSONAL
18	REEMPLOYMENT ACCOUNTS
19	"SEC. 135A. PURPOSES.
20	"The purposes of this chapter are to provide for the
21	establishment of personal reemployment accounts for eer-
22	tain individuals identified as likely to exhaust their unem-
23	ployment compensation in order to—
24	"(1) accelerate the reemployment of such indi-
25	viduals;



1	"(2) promote the retention in employment of
2	such individuals; and
3	"(3) provide such individuals with enhanced
4	flexibility, choice, and control in obtaining intensive
5	reemployment, training, and supportive services.
6	"SEC. 135B. DEFINITIONS.
7	"As used in this chapter—
8	"(1) the term 'State' means each of the several
9	States of the United States, the District of Colum-
10	bia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the
11	United States Virgin Islands; and
12	"(2) the term 'supportive services' includes
13	those services described in section 173(d)(2).
14	"SEC. 135C. GRANTS TO STATES.
15	"(a) Grants.—The Secretary shall—
16	"(1) reserve %10 of 1 percent of the amount ap-
17	propriated under section 137(d) for use under sec-
18	tion 135I; and
19	"(2) use the remainder of the amount appro-
20	priated under section 137(d) to make allotments in
21	accordance with subsection (b).
22	"(b) Allotment Among States.—
23	"(1) IN GENERAL.—From the amount made
24	available under subsection (a)(2), the Secretary shall
25	allot to each State an amount that is proportionate



1	to the relative number of unemployed individuals in
2	the State as compared to the total number of unem-
3	ployed individuals in all States in order to provide
4	assistance for eligible individuals in accordance with
5	this chapter.
6	"(2) SMALL STATE MINIMUM ALLOTMENT.
7	The Secretary shall ensure that—
8	"(A) each State (other than the United
9	States Virgin Islands) shall receive an allotment
10	under paragraph (1) that is not less than 3/10
11	of 1 percent of the amount made available
12	under subsection (a)(2) for the fiscal year; and
13	"(B) the United States Virgin Islands shall
14	receive an allotment under paragraph (1) that
15	is not less than 1/10 of 1 percent of the amount
16	made available under subsection (a)(2) for the
17	fiscal year.
18	"(e) AVAILABILITY.—Notwithstanding section
19	189(g)(1), amounts made available under subsection (a)
20	to carry out this chapter shall be available for obligation
21	and expenditure beginning on the date of the enactment
22	of the Workforce Reinvestment and Adult Education Act
23	of 2003.



"SEC, 135D, WITHIN STATE ALLOCATION. 2 "(a) ALLOCATION.—Of the amount allotted to a 3 State under section 135C— 4 "(1) not more than 2 percent of the amount 5 may be reserved by the Governor of the State to en-6 hance the system of worker profiling described in 7 section 303(j) of the Social Security Act and to es-8 tablish and operate a data management system, as 9 necessary, and carry out other appropriate activities 10 to implement this chapter; 11 "(2) 5 percent of the amount shall be allocated 12 by the State to local areas in accordance with the 13 formula described in subsection (b) for start-up 14 costs and other operating costs related to the provi-15 sion of assistance under this chapter; and 16 "(3) the remainder of the amount shall be pro-17 vided to local areas consistent with the methods and 18 procedures described in section 135G(a)(4) for the 19 establishment of personal reemployment accounts 20 described in section 135E for eligible individuals in 21 such local areas. 22 "(b) FORMULA.—A State shall allocate funds to local 23 areas in the State under subsection (a)(2) in an amount 24 that is proportionate to the relative number of unemployed 25 individuals in the local area as compared to the total num-

26 ber of unemployed individuals in the State.



1	"(e) Availability.—Notwithstanding section
2	189(g)(2), amounts allotted to a State under section
3	135C, and amounts subsequently provided to a local area
4	under this section, shall be available for obligation and ex-
5 -	penditure only for the 3-year period beginning on the date
6	of the enactment of the Workforce Reinvestment and
7	Adult Education Act of 2003.
8	"SEC. 135E. PERSONAL REEMPLOYMENT ACCOUNTS.
9	"(a) ACCOUNTS.
10	"(1) In general.—Funds provided to a local
11	area under section 135D shall be used to provide eli-
12	gible individuals with personal reemployment ac-
13	counts to be used in accordance with section 135F
14	An eligible individual may receive only one personal
15	reemployment account.
16	"(2) Amount.—The State shall establish the
17	amount of a personal reemployment account, which
18	shall be uniform throughout the State, and shall not
19	exceed \$3,000.
20	"(b) Eligible Individuals.—
21	"(1) In General.—Each State shall establish
22	eligibility criteria for individuals for personal reem-
23	ployment accounts in accordance with this sub-
24	section.

"(2) Eligibility criteria requirements.—



25

1	"(A) In General.—Subject to subpara-
2	graph (B), an individual shall be eligible to re-
3	ceive assistance under this chapter if, beginning
4	after the date of enactment of the Workforce
5	Reinvestment and Adult Education Act of
6	2003, the individual—
7	"(i) is identified by the State pursu-
8	ant to section 303(j)(1) of the Social Secu-
9	rity Act as likely to exhaust regular unem-
10	ployment compensation and in need of job
11	search assistance to make a successful
12	transition to new employment or an indi-
13	vidual's unemployment can be attributed in
14	substantial part to unfair competition from
15	Federal Prison Industries, Inc.;
16	"(ii) is receiving regular unemploy-
17	ment compensation under any State or
18	Federal unemployment compensation pro-
19	gram administered by the State; and
20	"(iii) is eligible for not less than 20
21	weeks of regular unemployment compensa-
22	tion described in clause (ii).
23	"(B) Additional Eligibility and Pri-
24	ORITY CRITERIA. A State may establish cri-
25	teria that is in addition to the criteria described



1	in subparagraph (A) for the eligibility of indi-
2	viduals to receive assistance under this chapter.
3	A State may also establish criteria for priority
4	in the provision of assistance to such eligible in-
5	dividuals under this chapter.
6	"(3) Transition rule.—
7	"(A) Previously identified as likely
8	TO EXHAUST UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSA-
9	TION.—
10	"(i) IN GENERAL.—At the option of
11	the State, and subject to clause (ii), an in-
12	dividual may be eligible to receive assist-
13	ance under this chapter if the individual—
14	"(I) during the 13-week period
15	ending the week prior to the date of
16	the enactment of the Workforce Rein-
17	vestment and Adult Education Act of
18	2003, was identified by the State pur-
19	suant to section 303(j)(1) of the So-
20	cial Security Act as likely to exhaust
21	regular unemployment compensation
22	and in need of job search assistance
23	to make a successful transition to new
24	employment; and



1	"(H) otherwise meets the re-
2	quirements of clauses (ii) and (iii) of
3	$\frac{\text{paragraph}}{\text{paragraph}} (2)(\Lambda)$.
4	"(ii) Additional Eligibility and
5	PRIORITY CRITERIA.—A State may estab-
6	lish criteria that is in addition to the cri-
7	teria described in clause (i) for the eligi-
8	bility of individuals to receive assistance
9	under this chapter. A State may also es-
10	tablish criteria for priority in the provision
11	of assistance to such eligible individuals
12	under this chapter.
13	"(B) Previously exhausted unem-
14	PLOYMENT COMPENSATION.—At the option of
15	the State, an individual may be eligible to re-
16	ceive assistance under this chapter if the
17	individual—
18	"(i) during the 26-week period ending
19	the week prior to the date of the enact-
20	ment of the Workforce Reinvestment and
21	Adult Education Act of 2003, exhausted
22	all rights to any unemployment compensa-
23	tion; and
24	"(ii)(I) is enrolled in training and
25	needs additional support to complete such



1	training, with a priority of service to be
2	provided to such individuals who are train-
3	ing for shortage occupations or high-
4	growth industries; or
5	"(H) is separated from employment in
6	an industry or occupation that has experi-
7	enced declining employment, or no longer
8	provides any employment, in the local labor
9	market during the two-year period ending
10	on the date of the determination of eligi-
11	bility of the individual under this subpara-
12	graph.
13	"(4) No individual entitlement.—Nothing
14	in this chapter shall be construed to entitle any indi-
15	vidual to receive a personal reemployment account.
16	"(c) Local Administration.
17	"(1) Information and attestation.—Prior
18	to the establishment of a personal reemployment ac-
19	count for an eligible individual under this chapter,
20	the local board, through the one-stop delivery sys-
21	tem, shall ensure that the individual—
22	"(A) is informed of the requirements appli-
23	cable to the personal reemployment account, in-
24	cluding the allowable uses of funds from the ac-
25	count, the limitations on access to services de-



25

1	scribed under section 135F(a)(3)(C) and a de-
2	scription of such services, and the conditions for
3	receiving a reemployment bonus;
4	"(B) has the option to develop a personal
5	reemployment plan which will identify the em-
6	ployment goals and appropriate combination of
7	services selected by the individual to achieve the
8	employment goals; and
9	"(C) signs an attestation that the indi-
10	vidual has been given the option to develop a
11	personal reemployment plan in accordance with
12	subparagraph (B), will comply with the require-
13	ments relating to the personal reemployment
14	accounts under this chapter, and will reimburse
15	the account or, if the account has been termi-
16	nated, the program under this chapter, for any
17	amounts expended from the account that are
18	not allowable.
19	"(2) Periodic interviews.—If a recipient ex-
20	hausts his or her rights to any unemployment com-
21	pensation, and the recipient has a remaining balance
22	in his or her personal reemployment account, the
23	one-stop delivery system shall conduct periodic inter-
24	views with the recipient to assist the recipient in

meeting his or her individual employment goals.



25

"SEC. 135F, USE OF FUNDS. 2 "(a) ALLOWABLE ACTIVITIES.-3 "(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to the require-4 ments contained in paragraphs (2) and (3), a recipi-5 ent may use amounts in a personal reemployment 6 account to purchase one or more of the following: 7 "(A) Intensive services, including those 8 services **specified** of in section 9 134(e)(3)(C). "(B) Training services, including those 10 11 services specified in of section tvpes 12 134(c)(4)(D). 13 "(C) Supportive services, except for needs-14 related payments. 15 "(D) Assistance to purchase or lease an 16 automobile, if such assistance is necessary to 17 allow the recipient to accept a bona fide offer 18 of employment for which there is a reasonable 19 expectation of long-term duration. 20 "(2) DELIVERY OF SERVICES.—The following 21 requirements relating to delivery of services shall 22 apply to the program under this chapter: 23 "(A) Recipients may use funds from the 24 personal reemployment account to purchase the 25 services described in paragraph (1) through the

one-stop delivery system on a fee-for-service



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1	basis, or through other providers, consistent
2	with safeguards described in the State and local
3	plans under section 135G.
4	"(B) The local board, through the one-stop
5	delivery system, may pay costs for such services
6	directly on behalf of the recipient, through a
7	voucher system, or by reimbursement to the re-
8	cipient upon receipt of appropriate cost docu-
9	mentation, consistent with safeguards described
10	in the State plan under section 135G.
11	"(C) Each local board, through the one-
12	stop delivery system, shall make available to re-
13	cipients information on training providers speci-
14	fied in section 134(e)(4)(F)(ii), information
15	available to the one-stop delivery system on pro-
16	viders of the intensive and supportive services
17	described in paragraph (1), and information re-
18	lating to occupations in demand in the local
19	area.
20	"(3) Limitations.—The following limitations
21	shall apply with respect to personal reemployment
22	accounts under this chapter:
23	"(A)(i) Amounts in a personal reemploy-
24	ment account may be used for up to one year



1	from the date of the establishment of the ac-
2	count.
3	"(ii) No personal reemployment account
4	may be established beginning 2 years after the
5	date of the enactment of the Workforce Rein-
6	vestment and Adult Education Act of 2003.
7	"(B) Each recipient shall submit cost doc-
8	umentation as required by the one-stop delivery
9	system.
10	"(C) For the 1-year period following the
11	establishment of the account, recipients may
12	not receive intensive, supportive, or training
13	services funded under this title except on a fee-
14	for-services basis as specified in paragraph
15	(2)(A).
16	"(D) Amounts in a personal reemployment
17	account shall be nontransferable.
18	"(b) Income Support.—A State may authorize re-
19	cipients determined eligible under section 135E(b)(3)(B)
20	to withdraw amounts from the personal reemployment ac-
21	count on a weekly basis for purposes of income support
22	in amounts up to the average weekly amount of unemploy-
23	ment compensation that the individual received prior to
24	his or her exhaustion of rights to unemployment com-
25	nengation if the individual is engaged in job search inten-



1	sive services, or training that is expected to lead to em-
2	ployment.
3	"(c) REEMPLOYMENT BONUS.—
4	"(1) In general.—Subject to paragraph (2)—
5	"(A) if a recipient determined eligible
6	under section 135E(b)(2) obtains full-time em-
7	ployment before the end of the 13th week of
8	unemployment for which unemployment com-
9	pensation is paid, the balance of his or her per-
10	sonal reemployment account shall be provided
11	directly to the recipient in eash; and
12	"(B) if a recipient determined eligible
13	under section 135E(b)(3) obtains full-time em-
14	ployment before the end of the 13th week after
15	the date on which the account is established,
16	the balance of his or her personal reemployment
17	account shall be provided directly to the recipi-
18	ent in eash.
19	"(2) Limitations.—The following limitations
20	shall apply with respect to a recipient described in
21	paragraph (1):
22	"(A) 60 percent of the remaining personal
23	reemployment account balance shall be paid to
24	the recipient at the time of reemployment.



1	"(B) 40 percent of the remaining personal
2	reemployment account balance shall be paid to
3	the recipient after 26 weeks of employment re-
4	tention.
5	"(3) Exception regarding subsequent un-
6	EMPLOYMENT.—If a recipient described in para-
7	graph (1) subsequently becomes unemployed due to
8	a lack of work after receiving the portion of the re-
9	employment bonus specified under paragraph $(2)(A)$,
10	the individual may use the amount remaining in the
11	personal reemployment account for the purposes de-
12	scribed in subsection (a) but may not be eligible for
13	additional cash payments under this subsection.
14	"SEC. 135G. STATE AND LOCAL PLANS.
15	"(a) STATE PLAN.—In order for a State to receive
16	an allotment under section 135C, the Governor of the
17	State shall submit to the Secretary a plan for approval
18	that includes a description of how the State intends to
19	carry out the personal reemployment accounts authorized
20	under this chapter, including
21	"(1) the criteria and methods to be used for de-
22	termining eligibility for the personal reemployment
23	accounts, including whether the State intends to in-
24	clude the optional categories described in section
25	135E(b)(3), and the additional criteria and priority



1	for service that the State intends to apply, if any
2	pursuant to section 135E(b)(2)(B);
3	"(2) the methods or procedures, developed in
4	consultation with local boards and chief elected offi-
5	cials, to be used to provide eligible individuals infor-
6	mation relating to services and providers, and safe-
7	guards, developed in consultation with such boards
8	and officials, to ensure that funds from the personal
9	reemployment accounts are used for purposes au-
10	thorized under this chapter and to ensure the quality
Н	and integrity of services and providers, consistent
12	with the purpose of providing such individuals with
13	enhanced flexibility, choice, and control in obtaining
14	intensive reemployment, training, and supportive
15	services.
16	"(3) how the State will coordinate the activities
17	carried out under this chapter with the employment
18	and training activities carried out under section 134
19	and other activities carried out by each local board
20	through the one-stop delivery system in the State
21	and
22	"(4) the methods and procedures for providing
23	funds to local areas under section 135D(a)(3).
24	"(b) Local Plan.—In order for a local area to re-

25 ceive an allocation under section 135D, the local board,



1	in partnership with the chief elected official for the local
2	area involved, shall submit to the Governor a plan for ap-
3	proval that includes a description of how the local board
4	intends to carry out the personal reemployment accounts,
5-	consistent with the requirements of this chapter and with
6	the State plan established under subsection (a),
7	including—
8	"(1) a description of how the local board will
9	coordinate the activities carried out under this chap-
10	ter with the employment and training activities car-
11	ried out in the local area under section 134; and
12	"(2) a description of the methods or procedures
13	to be used to provide eligible individuals information
14	relating to the jobs that are available in the local
15	area in high demand occupations and information on
16	services and providers, and the safeguards the local
17	area will initiate to ensure that funds from the per-
18	sonal reemployment accounts are used for purposes
19	authorized under this chapter and to ensure the
20	quality and integrity of services and providers, con-
21	sistent with the purpose of providing such individ-
22	uals with enhanced flexibility, choice, and control in
23	obtaining intensive reemployment, training, and sup-
24	portive services, and consistent with the State plan.



- 4 "(c) STATE PLAN SUBMISSION AND APPROVAL.—A
- 2 State plan submitted to the Secretary under subsection
- 3 (a) by a Governor shall be considered to be approved by
- 4 the Secretary at the end of the 30-day period beginning
- 5 on the date the Secretary receives the plan, unless the Sec-
- 6 retary makes a written determination during such period
- 7 that the plan is incomplete or otherwise inconsistent with
- 8 the provisions of this chapter.
- 9 "SEC. 135H. PROGRAM INFORMATION.
- 10 "The Secretary may require from States the collec-
- 11 tion and reporting on such financial, performance, and
- 12 other program-related information as the Secretary deter-
- 13 mines is appropriate to carry out this chapter, including
- 14 the evaluation described in section 135I.
- 15 "SEC. 1351. EVALUATION.
- 16 "(a) EVALUATION.—From the amount made avail-
- 17 able under section 135C(a)(1), the Secretary, pursuant to
- 18 the authority provided under section 172, shall, directly
- 19 or through grants, contracts, or cooperative agreements
- 20 with appropriate entities, conduct an evaluation of the ac-
- 21 tivities carried out under this chapter.
- 22 "(b) CONDUCT OF EVALUATION.—The evaluation
- 23 shall examine the effectiveness of such activities in achiev-
- 24 ing the purposes described in section 135A and such other
- 25 purposes as the Secretary determines are appropriate.



1 "(c) Report.—The report to Congress under section
2 172(e) relating to the results of the evaluations required
3 under section 172 shall include the recommendation of the
4 Secretary with respect to the use of personal reemploy5 ment accounts as a mechanism to assist individuals in ob6 taining and retaining employment.".
7 (b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of con8 tents is amended by inserting after the item relating sec9 tion 134 the following new items:

"CHAPTER 5A—PERSONAL REEMPLOYMENT ACCOUNTS

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"Sec. 135A. Purposes.

"Sec. 135B. Definition.

"Sec. 135C. Grants to States.

"Sec. 135D. Within State allocation.

"Sec. 135E. Personal reemployment accounts.

"Sec. 135F. Use of funds.

"Sec. 135G. State and local plans.

"Sec. 135H. Program information.

"Sec. 135I. Evaluation.".
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10 SEC. 114. PERFORMANCE ACCOUNTABILITY SYSTEM.

(a) STATE PERFORMANCE MEASURES.—

12	(1) In General.—Section 136(b)(1) (29
13	U.S.C. 2871(b)(1)) is amended—
14	(A) in subparagraph (A)(i), by striking
15	"and the customer satisfaction indicator of per-
16	formance described in paragraph (2)(B)"; and
17	(B) in subparagraph (A)(ii), by striking
18	"paragraph (2)(C)" and inserting "paragraph
19	(2)(B)".



11

1	(2) Indicators of Performance.—Section
2	136(b)(2) (29 U.S.C. 2871(b)(2)) is amended—
3	(A) in subparagraph (A)(i), by striking
4	"(except for self-service and information activi-
5	ties) and (for participants who are eligible
6	youth age 19 through 21) for youth activities
7	authorized under section 129";
8	(B) by amending subparagraph (A)(i)(IV)
9	to read as follows:
10	"(IV) the efficiency of the pro-
11	gram in obtaining the outcomes de-
12	scribed in subclauses (I) through
13	(III).";
14	(C) by amending subparagraph (A)(ii) to
15	read as follows:
16	"(ii) Core indicators for eligible
17	YOUTH.—The core indicators of perform-
18	ance for youth activities authorized under
19	section 129 shall consist of—
20	"(I) entry into employment, edu-
21	cation or advanced training, or mili-
22	tary service;
23	"(II) attainment of secondary
24	school diplomas or the General
25	Equivalency Diploma (GED) (includ-



1	ing recognized alternative standards
2	for individuals with disabilities);
3	"(III) attainment of literacy or
4	numeracy skills; and
5	"(IV) the efficiency of the pro-
6	gram in obtaining the outcomes de-
7	scribed in subclauses (I) through
8	(III).";
9	(D) by striking subparagraph (B);
10	(E) by redesignating subparagraph (C) as
11	subparagraph (B), and by adding at the end of
12	such subparagraph (as so redesignated) the fol-
13	lowing new sentence: "Such indicators may in-
14	clude customer satisfaction of employers and
15	participants with services received from the
16	workforce investment activities authorized
17	under this subtitle.".
18	(3) Levels of Performance.—Section
19	136(b)(3)(A) (29 U.S.C. $2871(b)(3)(A)$) is
20	amended—
21	(A) in clause (i), by striking "and the cus-
22	tomer satisfaction indicator described in para-
23	graph (2)(B)";



1	(B) in clause (ii), by striking "and the cus-
2	tomer satisfaction indicator of performance, for
3	the first 3" and inserting "for the 2";
4	(C) in clause (iii)—
5	(i) in the heading, by striking "FOR
6	FIRST 3 YEARS''; and
7	(ii) by striking "and the customer sat-
8	isfaction indicator of performance, for the
9	first 3" and inserting "for the 2";
10	(D) in clause (iv)—
11	(i) by striking subclause (I);
12	(ii) by redesignating subclauses (II)
13	and (III) as subclauses (I) and (II), re-
14	spectively; and
15	(iii) in subclause (I) (as so redesig-
16	nated)—
17	(I) by striking "taking into ac-
18	count" and inserting "which shall be
19	adjusted based on";
20	(II) by inserting "such as unem-
21	ployment rates and job losses or gains
22	in particular industries" after "eco-
23	nomic conditions"; and
24	(III) by inserting "such as indi-
25	cators of poor work history, lack of



1	work experience, low levels of literacy
2	or English proficiency, disability sta-
3	tus, and welfare dependency' after
4	"program";
5	(E) by striking clause (v); and
6	(F) by redesignating clause (vi) as clause
7	(v).
8	(4) Additional indicators.—Section
9	136(b)(3)(B) is amended by striking "paragraph
10	(2)(C)" and inserting "paragraph (2)(B)".
11	(b) Local Performance Measures.—Section
12	136(c) (29 U.S.C 2871(c)) is amended—
13	(1) in paragraph (1)(A)(i), by striking ", and
14	the customer satisfaction indicator of performance
15	described in subsection (b)(2)(B),";
16	(2) in paragraph (1)(A)(ii), by striking "sub-
17	section $(b)(2)(C)$ " and inserting "subsection
18	(b)(2)(B)"; and
19	(3) by amending paragraph (3) to read as fol-
20	lows:
21	"(3) Determinations.—In determining such
22	local levels of performance, the local board, the chief
23	elected official, and the Governor shall ensure such
24	levels are adjusted based on the specific economic
25	characteristics (such as unemployment rates and job



1	losses or gains in particular industries), demographic
2	characteristics, or other characteristics of the popu-
3	lation to be served in the local area, such as poor
4	work history, lack of work experience, low levels of
5	literacy or English proficiency, disability status, and
6	welfare dependency.".
7	(c) Report.—Section 136(d) (29 U.S.C. 2871(d)) is
8	amended—
9	(1) in paragraph (1), by striking "and the cus-
10	tomer satisfaction indicator" in both places that it
11	appears;
12	(2) in paragraph (2)(E), by striking "(excluding
13	participants who received only self-service and infor-
14	mational activities)"; and
15	(3) by adding at the end the following:
16	"(4) Data Validation.—In preparing the re-
17	ports described in this subsection, the States shall
18	establish procedures, consistent with guidelines
19	issued by the Secretary, to ensure the information
20	contained in the report is valid and reliable.".
21	(d) Sanctions for State.—Section 136(g) (29
22	U.S.C. 2871(g) is amended—
23	(1) in paragraph (1)(A), by striking "or (B)";
24	and



1	(2) in paragraph (2), by striking "section 503"
2	and inserting section 136(i).
3	(e) Sanctions for Local Areas.—Section 136(h)
4	(29 U.S.C. 2871(h) is amended—
5	(1) in paragraph (1), by striking "or (B)"; and
6	(2) by amending paragraph 2(B) to read as fol-
7	lows:
8	"(B) APPEAL TO GOVERNOR.—A local area
9	that is subject to a reorganization plan under
10	subparagraph (A) may, not later than 30 days
11	after receiving notice of the reorganization plan,
12	appeal to the Governor to rescind or revise such
13	plan. In such case, the Governor shall make a
14	final decision not later than 30 days after the
15	receipt of the appeal.".
16	(f) Incentive Grants.—Section 136(i) (29 U.S.C.
17	2871(I)) is amended to read as follows:
18	"(i) Incentive Grants for States and Local
19	Areas.—
20	"(1) Incentive grants for states.—
21	"(A) In General.—From funds appro-
22	priated under section 174, the Secretary may
23	award grants to States for exemplary perform-
24	ance in carrying programs under this chapters
25	4 and 5 of this title. Such awards may be based



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1	on States meeting or exceeding the performance
2	measures established under this section, on the
3	performance of the State in serving special pop-
4	ulations, including the levels of service provided
5	and the performance outcomes, and such other
6	factors relating to the performance of the State
7	under this title as the Secretary determines is
8	appropriate.
9	"(B) Use of funds.—The funds awarded
10	to a State under this paragraph may be used to
11	carry out any activities authorized under chap-
12	ters 4 and 5 of this title, including demonstra-
13	tions and innovative programs for special popu-
14	lations.
15	"(2) Incentive grants for local areas.—
16	"(A) IN GENERAL.—From funds reserved
17	under sections 128(a) and 133(a), the Governor
18	may award incentive grants to local areas for
19	exemplary performance with respect to the
20	measures established under this section and
21	with the performance of the local area in serv-
22	ing special populations, including the levels of
23	service and the performance outcomes.
24	"(B) Use of funds.—The funds awarded



- ties authorized for local areas under chapters 4
 and 5 of this title, and such demonstration or
 other innovative programs to serve special populations as may be approved by the Governor.".

 (g) Repeal of Definitions.—Sections 502 and
 503 (and the items related to such sections in the table
 of contents) are repealed.
- 8 SEC. 115. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
- 9 (a) YOUTH ACTIVITIES.— Section 137(a) is amended
- 10 by striking "such sums as may be necessary for each of
- 11 fiscal years 1999 through 2003" and inserting
- 12 "\$1,001,000,000 for fiscal year 2004 and such sums as
- 13 may be necessary for each of fiscal years 2005 through
- 14 2009".
- 15 (b) Adult Employment and Training Activi-
- 16 TIES.—Section 137(b) is amended by striking "section
- 17 132(a)(1), such sums as may be necessary for each of fis-
- 18 cal years 1999 through 2003" and inserting "132(a),
- 19 \$3,079,800,000 for fiscal year 2004 and such sums as
- 20 may be necessary for each of fiscal years 2005 through
- 21 2009".
- 22 (c) DISLOCATED WORKER EMPLOYMENT AND
- 23 Training Activities.—Section 137 is further amended
- 24 by striking subsection (c), and adding the following new
- 25 subsection:



1	(c) PERSONAL REEMPLOYMENT ACCOUNTS.—Out
2	of any money in the Treasury of the United States not
3	otherwise appropriated, there are appropriated
4	\$3,600,000,000 for fiscal year 2003 to carry out chapter
5	5A.".
6	SEC. 116. JOB CORPS.
7	(a) Community Participation.— Section 153 (29
8	U.S.C. 2983) is amended—
9	(1) by amending subsection (a) to read as fol-
10	lows:
11	"(a) Business and Community Participation.—
12	The director of each Job Corps center shall ensure the
13	establishment and development of the business and com-
14	munity relationships and networks described in subsection
15	(b) in order to enhance the effectiveness of such center."
16	(2) in subsection (b)—
17	(A) in the heading, by striking "RESPON-
18	SIBILITIES" and inserting "NETWORKS"; and
19	(B) by striking "The responsibilities of the
20	Liaison" and inserting "The activities carried
21	out by each Job Corps center under this sec-
22	tion"; and
23	(3) in subsection (c), by striking "The Liaison
24	for" and inserting "The director of".



1	(b) Industry Councils.—Section 154(b) (29
2	U.S.C. 2894) is amended—
3	(1) in paragraph (1)(A), by striking "local and
4	distant"; and
5	(2) by adding the following new paragraph (3):
6	"(3) Employers outside of local areas.—
7	The industry council may include, or otherwise pro-
8	vide for consultation with, employers from outside
9	the local area who are likely to hire a significant
10	number of enrollees from the Job Corps center.".
11	(c) Indicators of Performance and Additional
12	Information.—Section 159(c) (29 U.S.C. 2983(c)) is
13	amended—
14	(1) by amending paragraph (1) to read as fol-
15	lows:
16	"(1) Core indicators.—The Secretary shall
17	annually establish expected levels of performance for
18	Job Corps centers and the Job Corps program relat-
19	ing to each of the core indicators for youth identified
20	in section $136(b)(2)(A)(ii)$."; and
21	(2) in paragraph (2), by striking "measures"
22	each place it appears and inserting "indicators".
23	SEC. 117. NATIVE AMERICAN PROGRAMS.
24	(a) Authorized Activities.—Section 166(d)(2)
25	(29 U.S.C. 2911(d)(2)) is amended to read as follows:



1	"(2) Workforce investment activities and
2	SUPPLEMENTAL SERVICES.—Funds made available
3	under subsection (c) shall be used for—
4	"(A) comprehensive workforce investment
5	activities for Indians or Native Hawaiians; or
6	"(B) supplemental services for Indian or
7	Native Hawaiian youth on or near Indian res-
8	ervations and in Oklahoma, Alaska, or Ha-
9	waii.''.
10	(b) Advisory Council.—Section 166(h)(4)(C) (29
11	U.S.C. $2911(h)(4)(C)$) is amended to read as follows:
12	"(C) Duties.—The Council shall advise
13	the Secretary on the operation and administra-
14	tion of the programs assisted under this sec-
15	tion.".
16	(c) Assistance to American Samoans in Ha-
17	Waii.—Section 166 (29 U.S.C. 2911) is further amended
18	by striking subsection (j).
19	SEC. 118. YOUTH CHALLENGE GRANTS.
20	Section 169 (29 U.S.C. 2914) is amended to read as
21	follows:
22	"SEC. 169 YOUTH CHALLENGE GRANTS.
23	"(a) In General.—Of the amounts reserved by the
24	Secretary under section 127(a)(1)(A) for a fiscal year—



1	"(1) the Secretary shall use not less than 80
2	percent to award competitive grants under sub-
3	section (b); and
4	"(2) the Secretary may use not more than 20
5	percent to award discretionary grants under sub-
6	section (c).
7	"(b) Competitive Grants to States and Local
8	Areas.—
9	"(1) Establishment.—From the funds de-
10	scribed in subsection (a)(1), the Secretary shall
11	award competitive grants to eligible entities to carry
12	out activities authorized under this section to assist
13	eligible youth in acquiring the skills, credentials and
14	employment experience necessary to succeed in the
15	labor market.
16	"(2) Eligible entities.—Grants under this
17	subsection may be awarded to States, local boards,
18	recipients of grants under section 166 (relating to
19	Native American programs), and public or private
20	entities (including consortia of such entities) apply-
21	ing in conjunction with local boards.
22	"(3) Grant Period.—The Secretary may
23	make a grant under this section for a period of 1
24	vear and may renew the grants for each of the 4



25

succeeding years.

1	"(4) AUTHORITY TO REQUIRE MATCH.—The
2	Secretary may require that grantees under this sub-
3	section provide a non-Federal share of the cost of
4	activities carried out under a grant awarded under
5	this subsection.
6	"(5) Participant eligibility.—Youth ages
7	14 through 19 as of the time the eligibility deter-
8	mination is made may be eligible to participate in
9	activities provided under this subsection.
10	"(6) Use of funds.—Funds under this sub-
11	section may be used for activities that are designed
12	to assist youth in acquiring the skills, credentials
13	and employment experience that are necessary to
14	succeed in the labor market, including the activities
15	identified in section 129. The activities may include
16	activities such as—
17	"(A) training and internships for out-of-
18	school youth in sectors of economy experiencing
19	or projected to experience high growth;
20	"(B) after-school dropout prevention activi-
21	ties for in-school youth;
22	"(C) activities designed to assist special
23	youth populations, such as court-involved youth
24	and youth with disabilities; and



1	"(D) activities combining remediation of
2	academic skills, work readiness training, and
3	work experience, and including linkages to post-
4	secondary education, apprenticeships, and ca-
5	reer-ladder employment.
6	"(7) APPLICATIONS.—To be eligible to receive a
7	grant under this subsection, an eligible entity shall
8	submit an application to the Secretary at such time,
9	in such manner, and containing such information as
10	the Secretary may require, including—
11	"(A) a description of the activities the eli-
12	gible entity will provide to eligible youth under
13	this subsection;
14	"(B) a description of the programs of dem-
15	onstrated effectiveness on which the provision
16	of the activities under subparagraph (A) are
17	based, and a description of how such activities
18	will expand the base of knowledge relating to
19	the provision of activities for youth;
20	"(C) a description of the private and pub-
21	lic, and local and State resources that will be le-
22	veraged to provide the activities described under
23	subparagraph (A) in addition the funds pro-
24	vided under this subsection; and



1	"(D) the levels of performance the eligible
2	entity expects to achieve with respect to the in-
3	dicators of performance for youth specified in
4	section $136(b)(2)(A)(ii)$.
5	"(8) Factors for award.—In awarding
6	grants under this subsection the Secretary may con-
7	sider the quality of the proposed project, the goals
8	to be achieved, the likelihood of successful implemen-
9	tation, the extent to which the project is based on
10	proven strategies or the extent to which the project
11	will expand the knowledge base on activities for
12	youth, and the additional State, local or private re-
13	sources that will be provided.
14	"(9) Evaluation.—The Secretary may reserve
15	up to 5 percent of the funds described in sub-
16	section(a)(1) to provide technical assistance to, and
17	conduct evaluations of the projects funded under
18	this subsection (using appropriate techniques as de-
19	scribed in section $172(c)$).
20	"(c) Discretionary Grants for Youth Activi-
21	TIES.—
22	"(1) In general.—From the funds described
23	in subsection(a)(2), the Secretary may award grants
24	to eligible entities to provide activities that will as-



1	sist youth in preparing for, and entering and retain-
2	ing, employment.
3	"(2) Eligible entities.—Grants under this
4	subsection may be awarded to public or private enti-
5	ties that the Secretary determines would effectively
6	carry out activities relating to youth under this sub-
7	section.
8	"(3) Participant eligibility.—Youth ages
9	14 through 19 at the time the eligibility determina-
10	tion is made may be eligible to participate in activi-
11	ties under this subsection.
12	"(4) Use of funds.—Funds provided under
13	this subsection may be used for activities that will
14	assist youth in preparing for, and entering and re-
15	taining, employment, including the activities de-
16	scribed in section 129 for out-of-school youth, activi-
17	ties designed to assist in-school youth to stay in
18	school and gain work experience, and such other ac-
19	tivities that the Secretary determines are appro-
20	priate.
21	"(5) Applications.—To be eligible to receive a
22	grant under this subsection, an eligible entity shall
23	submit an application to the Secretary at such time
24	in such manner, and containing such information as

the Secretary may require.



25

1	"(6) Additional requirements.—The Sec-
2	retary may require the provision of a non-Federal
3	share for projects funded under this subsection and
4	may require participation of grantees in evaluations
5	of such projects, including evaluations using the
6	techniques as described in section 172(c).".
7	SEC. 119. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.
8	Section 170 (29 U.S.C. 2915) is amended—
9	(1) by striking subsection (b);
10	(2) by striking "(a) General Technical As-
11	SISTANCE";
12	(3) by redesignating paragraphs (1), (2), and
13	(3) as subsections (a), (b), and (c) respectively; and
14	(4) in subsection (a) (as redesignated by para-
15	graph (3)—
16	(A) by inserting "the training of staff pro-
17	viding rapid response services, the training of
18	other staff of recipients of funds under this
19	title, peer review activities under this title,"
20	after "localities,"; and
21	(B) by striking "from carrying out activi-
22	ties" and all that follows up to the period and
23	inserting "to implement the amendments made
24	by the Workforce Reinvestment and Adult Edu-
25	cation of 2003".



1	SEC. 120. DEMONSTRATION, PILOT, MULTISERVICE, RE-
2	SEARCH AND MULTISTATE PROJECTS.
3	(a) Demonstration and Pilot Projects.—Sec-
4	tion 171(b) (29 U.S.C. 2916(b)(1)) is amended—
5	(1) in paragraph (1)—
6	(A) by striking "Under a" and inserting
7	"Consistent with the priorities specified in the";
8	(B) by amending subparagraphs (A)
9	through (D) to read as follows:
10	"(A) projects that assist national employ-
11	ers in connecting with the workforce investment
12	system established under this title in order to
13	facilitate the recruitment and employment of
14	needed workers and to provide information to
15	such system on skills and occupations in de-
16	mand;
17	"(B) projects that promote the develop-
18	ment of systems that will improve the effective-
19	ness and efficiency of programs carried out
20	under this title;
21	"(C) projects that focus on opportunities
22	for employment in industries and sectors of in-
23	dustries that are experiencing or are likely to
24	experience high rates of growth;



1	"(D) projects carried out by States and
2	local areas to test innovative approaches to de-
3	livering employment-related services;";
4	(C) by striking subparagraph (E);
5	(D) by redesignating subparagraphs (F) as
6	subparagraph (E) and inserting "and" after the
7	semi-colon;
8	(E) by redesignating subparagraph (G) as
9	subparagraph (F), striking "; and and insert-
10	ing a period; and
11	(F) by striking subparagraph (H); and
12	(2) in paragraph (2)—
13	(A) by striking subparagraph (B); and
14	(B) by redesignating subparagraph (C) as
15	subparagraph (B).
16	(b) Multiservice Projects.—Section
17	171(c)(2))(B) is amended to read as follows:
18	"(b) Net impact studies and re-
19	PORTS.—The Secretary shall conduct studies to
20	determine the net impacts of programs, serv-
21	ices, and activities carried out under this title.
22	The Secretary shall prepare and disseminate to
23	the public reports containing the results of such
24	studies.".



1	(c) Waiver Authority to Carry Out Dem-
2	ONSTRATIONS AND EVALUATIONS.— Section 171 (29
3	U.S.C. 2916(d)) is further amended by striking subsection
4	(d).
5	SEC. 121. EVALUATIONS.
6	(a) In General.—Section 173 (29 U.S.C. 2916) is
7	amended—
8	(1) by amending the heading to read as follows:
9	"NATIONAL DISLOCATED WORKER
10	GRANTS"; and
11	(2) in subsection (a)—
12	(A) by striking "national emergency
13	grants" and inserting "national dislocated
14	worker grants"; and
15	(B) in paragraph (1), by striking "sub-
16	section (c)" and inserting "subsection (b)".
17	(b) Administration.—Section 173 (29 U.S.C.
18	2916) is further amended—
19	(1) by striking subsection (b) and redesignating
20	subsections (c) and (d) as subsections (b) and (c),
21	respectively; and
22	(2) by striking subsection (e) and redesignating
23	subsections (f) and (g) as subsection (d) and (e), re-
24	spectively



- 1 (c) Eligible Entities.—Section 173(b)(1)(B) (as
- 2 redesignated by subsection (b) of this section) is amended
- 3 by striking ", and other entities" and all that follows
- 4 through the period.
- 5 (d) Conforming Amendment.—The table of con-
- 6 tents at section 1 is amended by amending the item re-
- 7 lated to section 173 to read as follows:

"Sec. 173. National dislocated worker grants.".

8 SEC. 122. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR NA-

- 9 TIONAL ACTIVITIES.
- 10 (a) In General.—Section 174(a)(1) is amended by
- 11 striking "1999 through 2003" and inserting "2004
- 12 through 2009".
- 13 (b) Reservations.—Section 174(b) is amended to
- 14 read as follows:
- 15 "(b) Technical Assistance; Demonstration and
- 16 PILOT PROJECTS; EVALUATIONS; INCENTIVE GRANTS.—
- 17 There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out sec-
- 18 tions 170 through 172 and section 136 such sums as may
- 19 be necessary for each of fiscal years 2004 through 2009.".
- 20 SEC. 123. REQUIREMENTS AND RESTRICTIONS.
- 21 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 181(c)(2)(A) is amended
- 22 by striking "shall" and inserting "may".
- 23 (b) LIMITATIONS.—Section 181(e) is amended by
- 24 striking the first sentence.



1	SEC. 124. NONDISCRIMINATION.
2	Section 188(a)(2) is amended—
3	(1) by striking "EMPLOYMENT.—No" and in-
4	serting "EMPLOYMENT.—
5	"(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
6	subparagraph (B), no"; and
7	(2) by adding at the end the following subpara-
8	graph:
9	"(B) Exemption for religious organiza-
10	TIONS.—Subparagraph (A) shall not apply to recipi-
11	ents of financial assistance under this title that is a
12	religious corporation, association, educational insti-
13	tution, or society, with respect to the employment of
14	individuals of a particular religion to perform work
15	connected with the carrying on by such corporation,
16	association, educational institution, or society of its
17	activities Such recipients shall comply with the other
18	requirements contained in subparagraph (A).".
19	SEC. 125. ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS.
20	(a) Program Year.—Section 189(g)(1) (29 U.S.C.
21	2939(g)(1)) is amended to read as follows:
22	"(1) In general.—Appropriations for any fis-
23	cal year for programs and activities carried out

under this title shall be available for obligation only

on the basis of a program year. The program year



24

1	shall begin on July 1 in the fiscal year for which the
2	appropriation is made.".
3	(b) AVAILABILITY.—Section 189(g)(2) (29 U.S.C.
4	2939(g)(2)) is amended by striking "each State" and in-
5	serting "each recipient".
6	(c) General Waivers.—Section 189(i)(4) (29
7	U.S.C. 2939(i)(4)) is amended—
8	(1) in subparagraph (A), by inserting ", or in
9	accordance with subparagraph (D)," after "subpara-
10	graph (B)"; and
11	(2) by adding the following subparagraph:
12	"(D) Expedited process for extend-
13	ING APPROVED WAIVERS TO ADDITIONAL
14	STATES.—In lieu of the requirements of sub-
15	paragraphs (B) and (C), the Secretary may es-
16	tablish an expedited procedure for the purpose
17	of extending to additional States the waiver of
18	statutory or regulatory requirements that have
19	been approved for a State pursuant to a request
20	under subparagraph (B). Such procedure shall
21	ensure that the extension of such waivers to ad-
22	ditional States are accompanied by appropriate
23	conditions relating the implementation of such
24	waivers.".



1	SEC. 126. GENERAL PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS.
2	Section 195 is amended by adding at the end the fol-
3	lowing new paragraph:
4	"(14) Funds provided under this title shall not
5	be used to establish or operate stand-alone fee-for-
6	service enterprises that compete with private sector
7	employment agencies within the meaning of section
8	701(c) of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C.
9	2000e(c)). For purposes of this paragraph, such an
10	enterprise does not include one-stop centers.
11	TITLE II—ADULT EDUCATION
12	PART A—ADULT BASIC SKILLS AND FAMILY
13	LITERACY EDUCATION
14	SEC. 201. TABLE OF CONTENTS.
15	The table of contents at section 1 is amended by
16	amending the items relating to title II to read as follows:
	"TITLE II—ADULT BASIC SKILLS AND FAMILY LITERACY EDUCATION
	"Sec. 201. Short title. "Sec. 202. Purpose. "Sec. 203. Definitions. "Sec. 204. Home schools. "Sec. 205. Authorization of appropriations.
	"Chapter 1—Federal Provisions
	"Sec. 211. Reservation of funds; grants to eligible agencies; allotments. "Sec. 212. Performance accountability system. "Sec. 213. Incentive grants for states.
	"Chapter 2—State Provisions
	"Sec. 221. State administration. "Sec. 222. State distribution of funds; matching requirement. "Sec. 223. State leadership activities. "Sec. 224. State plan.



"Sec. 225. Programs for corrections education and other institutionalized individuals.

"Chapter 3—Local Provisions

- "Sec. 231. Grants and contracts for eligible providers.
- "Sec. 232. Local application.
- "Sec. 233. Local administrative cost limits.

"Chapter 4—General Provisions

- "Sec. 241. Administrative provisions.
- "Sec. 242. National leadership activities.".

1 SEC. 202. AMENDMENT.

2 Title II is amended to read as follows:

3 "TITLE II—ADULT BASIC SKILLS

4 AND FAMILY LITERACY EDU-

5 CATION

- 6 "SEC. 201. SHORT TITLE.
- 7 "This title may be cited as the 'Adult Basic Skills
- 8 and Family Literacy Education Act'.
- 9 "SEC. 202. PURPOSE.
- "It is the purpose of this title to provide instructional
- 11 opportunities for adults seeking to improve their basic
- 12 reading, writing, speaking, and math skills, and support
- 13 States and local communities in providing, on a voluntary
- 14 basis, adult basic skills and family literacy programs, in
- 15 order to—
- 16 "(1) increase the basic reading, writing, speak-
- ing, and math skills necessary for adults to obtain
- employment and self-sufficiency and to successfully
- advance in the workforce;



1	"(2) assist adults in the completion of a sec-
2	ondary school education (or its equivalent) and the
3	transition to a postsecondary educational institution;
4	"(3) increase the basic reading, writing, speak-
5	ing, and math skills of parents to enable them to
6	support the educational development of their chil-
7	dren and make informed choices regarding their
8	children's education; and
9	"(4) assist immigrants who are not proficient in
10	English in improving their reading, writing, speak-
11	ing, and math skills and acquiring an understanding
12	of the American free enterprise system, individual
13	freedom, and the responsibilities of citizenship.
14	"SEC. 203. DEFINITIONS.
15	"In this title:
16	"(1) Adult basic skills and family lit-
17	ERACY EDUCATION PROGRAMS.—The term 'adult
18	basic skills and family literacy education programs'
19	means a sequence of academic instruction and edu-
20	cational services below the postsecondary level that
21	increase an individual's ability to read, write, and
22	speak in English and perform mathematical com-
23	
25	putations leading to a level of proficiency equivalent



25

individuals—

1	"(A) who are at least 16 years of age;
2	"(B) who are not enrolled or required to be
3	enrolled in secondary school under State law
4	and
5	"(C) who—
6	"(i) lack sufficient mastery of basic
7	reading, writing, speaking, and math skills
8	to enable the individuals to function effec-
9	tively in society;
10	"(ii) do not have a secondary school
11	diploma or the General Equivalency Di-
12	ploma (GED) (including recognized alter-
13	native standrads for individuals with dis-
14	abilities), and have not achieved an equiva-
15	lent level of education; or
16	"(iii) are unable to read, write, or
17	speak the English language.
18	"(2) ELIGIBLE AGENCY.—The term 'eligible
19	agency'—
20	"(A) means the sole entity or agency in a
21	State or an outlying area responsible for admin-
22	istering or supervising policy for adult basic
23	skills and family literacy education programs in
24	the State or outlying area respectively con-



1	sistent with the law of the State or outlying
2	area, respectively; and
3	"(B) may be the State educational agency,
4	the State agency responsible for administering
5	workforce investment activities, or the State
6	agency responsible for administering community
7	or technical colleges.
8	"(3) ELIGIBLE PROVIDER.—The term 'eligible
9	provider' means—
10	"(A) a local educational agency;
11	"(B) a community-based or faith-based or-
12	ganization of demonstrated effectiveness;
13	"(C) a volunteer literacy organization of
14	demonstrated effectiveness;
15	"(D) an institution of higher education;
16	"(E) a public or private educational agen-
17	cy;
18	"(F) a library;
19	"(G) a public housing authority;
20	"(H) an institution that is not described in
21	any of subparagraphs (A) through (G) and has
22	the ability to provide adult basic skills and fam-
23	ily literacy education programs to adults and
24	families; or



1	"(I) a consortium of the agencies, organi-
2	zations, institutions, libraries, or authorities de-
3	scribed in any of subparagraphs (A) through
4	(H).
5	"(4) English language acquisition pro-
6	GRAM.—The term 'English language acquisition pro-
7	gram' means a program of instruction designed to
8	help individuals with limited English proficiency
9	achieve competence in reading, writing, and speaking
10	the English language.
11	"(5) Essential components of reading in-
12	STRUCTION.—The term 'essential components of
13	reading instruction' has the meaning given to that
14	term in section 1208 of the Elementary and Sec-
15	ondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6368).
16	"(6) Family Literacy education pro-
17	GRAMS.—The term 'family literacy education pro-
18	grams' means educational programs that—
19	"(A) assist parents and students, on a vol-
20	untary basis, in achieving the purposes of this
21	title as described in section 202; and
22	"(B) are of sufficient intensity in terms of
23	hours and of sufficient duration to make sus-
24	tainable changes in a family, are based upon

scientific research-based principles, and for the



1	purpose of substantially increasing the ability of
2	parents and children to read, write, and speak
3	English integrate—
4	(i) interactive literacy activities be-
5	tween parents and their children;
6	(ii) training for parents regarding how
7	to be the primary teacher for their children
8	and full partners in the education of their
9	children;
10	(iii) parent literacy training that leads
11	to economic self-sufficiency; and
12	(iv) an age-appropriate education to
13	prepare children for success in school and
14	life experiences.
15	"(7) GOVERNOR.—The term 'Governor' means
16	the chief executive officer of a State or outlying
17	area.
18	"(8) Individual with a disability.—
19	"(A) In general.—The term 'individual
20	with a disability' means an individual with any
21	disability (as defined in section 3 of the Ameri-
22	cans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C.
23	19109))



1	"(B) Individuals with disabilities.—
2	The term 'individuals with disabilities' means
3	more than one individual with a disability.
4	"(9) Individual with limited english pro-
5	FICIENCY.—The term 'individual with limited
6	English proficiency' means an adult or out-of-school
7	youth who has limited ability in reading, writing,
8	speaking, or understanding the English language,
9	and—
10	"(A) whose native language is a language
11	other than English; or
12	"(B) who lives in a family or community
13	environment where a language other than
14	English is the dominant language.
15	"(10) Institution of higher education.—
16	The term 'institution of higher education' has the
17	meaning given to that term in section 101 of the
18	Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001).
19	"(11) LITERACY.—The term 'literacy' means
20	the ability to read, write, and speak the English lan-
21	guage with competence, knowledge, and comprehen-
22	sion.
23	"(12) Local educational agency.—The
24	term 'local educational agency' has the meaning
25	given to that term in section 9101 of the Elemen-



1	tary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20
2	U.S.C. 7801).
3	"(13) Outlying Area.—The term 'outlying
4	area' has the meaning given to that term in section
5	101 of this Act.
6	"(14) Postsecondary educational institu-
7	TION.—The term 'postsecondary educational institu-
8	tion' means—
9	"(A) an institution of higher education
10	that provides not less than a 2-year program of
11	instruction that is acceptable for credit toward
12	a bachelor's degree;
13	"(B) a tribally controlled community col-
14	lege; or
15	"(C) a nonprofit educational institution of-
16	fering certificate or apprenticeship programs at
17	the postsecondary level.
18	"(15) Reading.—The term 'reading' has the
19	meaning given to that term in section 1208 of the
20	Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965
21	(20 U.S.C. 6368).
22	"(16) Scientifically based reading re-
23	SEARCH.—The term 'scientifically based reading re-
24	search' has the meaning given to that term in sec-



1	tion 1208 of the Elementary and Secondary Edu-
2	cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6368).
3	"(17) Secretary.—The term 'Secretary
4	means the Secretary of Education.
5	"(18) State.—The term 'State' means each of
6	the several States of the United States, the District
7	of Columbia, and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico
8	"(19) STATE EDUCATIONAL AGENCY.—The
9	term 'State educational agency' has the meaning
10	given to that term in section 9101 of the Elemen-
11	tary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20
12	U.S.C. 7801).
13	"(20) Workplace Literacy Program.—The
14	term 'workplace literacy program' means an edu-
15	cational program that is offered in collaboration be-
16	tween eligible providers and employers or employee
17	organizations for the purpose of improving the pro-
18	ductivity of the workforce through the improvement
19	of reading, writing, speaking, and math skills.
20	"SEC. 204. HOME SCHOOLS.
21	"Nothing in this title shall be construed to affect
22	home schools, or to compel a parent engaged in home
23	schooling to participate in an English language acquisition
24	program, a family literacy education program, or an adult
25	basic skills and family literacy education program.



1	"SEC. 205. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
2	"There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out
3	this title $\$584,300,000$ for fiscal year 2004 and such sums
4	as may be necessary for fiscal years 2005 through 2009.
5	"CHAPTER 1—FEDERAL PROVISIONS
6	"SEC. 211. RESERVATION OF FUNDS; GRANTS TO ELIGIBLE
7	AGENCIES; ALLOTMENTS.
8	"(a) Reservation of Funds.—From the sums ap-
9	propriated under section 205 for a fiscal year, the
10	Secretary—
11	"(1) shall reserve 1.75 percent to carry out the
12	National Institute for Literacy Establishment Act;
13	"(2) shall reserve up to 1.72 percent for incen-
14	tive grants under section 213; and
15	"(3) shall reserve up to 1.55 percent to carry
16	out section 242.
17	"(b) Grants to Eligible Agencies.—
18	"(1) In general.—From the sums appro-
19	priated under section 205 and not reserved under
20	subsection (a) for a fiscal year, the Secretary shall
21	award a grant to each eligible agency having a State
22	plan approved under section 224 in an amount equal
23	to the sum of the initial allotment under subsection
24	(c)(1) and the additional allotment under subsection
25	(c)(2) for the eligible agency for the fiscal year, sub-

ject to subsections (f) and (g).



1	"(2) Purpose of Grants.—The Secretary
2	may award a grant under paragraph (1) only if the
3	eligible agency involved agrees to expend the grant
4	in accordance with the provisions of this title.
5	"(c) Allotments.—
6	"(1) Initial allotments.—From the sums
7	appropriated under section 205 and not reserved
8	under subsection (a) for a fiscal year, the Secretary
9	shall allot to each eligible agency having a State
10	plan approved under section 224—
11	"(A) \$100,000, in the case of an eligible
12	agency serving an outlying area; and
13	"(B) \$250,000, in the case of any other el-
14	igible agency.
15	"(2) Additional allotments.—From the
16	sums appropriated under section 205, not reserved
17	under subsection (a), and not allotted under para-
18	graph (1), for a fiscal year, the Secretary shall allot
19	to each eligible agency that receives an initial allot-
20	ment under paragraph (1) an additional amount
21	that bears the same relationship to such sums as the
22	number of qualifying adults in the State or outlying
23	area served by the eligible agency bears to the num-

ber of such adults in all States and outlying areas.



1	"(d) Qualifying Adult.—For the purpose of sub-
2	section (c)(2), the term 'qualifying adult' means an adult
3	who—
4	"(1) is at least 16 years of age;
5	"(2) is beyond the age of compulsory school at-
6	tendance under the law of the State or outlying
7	area;
8	"(3) does not have a secondary school diploma
9	or the General Equivalency Diploma (GED) (includ-
10	ing recognized alternative standards for individuals
11	with disabilities); and
12	"(4) is not enrolled in secondary school.
13	"(e) Special Rule.—
14	"(1) In general.—From amounts made avail-
15	able under subsection (c) for the Republic of the
16	Marshall Islands, the Federated States of Micro-
17	nesia, and the Republic of Palau, the Secretary shall
18	award grants to Guam, American Samoa, the Com-
19	monwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the Re-
20	public of the Marshall Islands, the Federated States
21	of Micronesia, or the Republic of Palau to carry out
22	activities described in this title in accordance with
23	the provisions of this title as determined by the Sec-
24	retary.



1	"(2) Termination of eligibility.—Notwith-
2	standing any other provision of law, the Republic of
3	the Marshall Islands, the Federated States of Micro-
4	nesia, and the Republic of Palau shall be eligible to
5	receive a grant under this title until an agreement
6	for the extension of United States education assist-
7	ance under the Compact of Free Association for
8	each of the Freely Associated States becomes effec-
9	tive.
10	"(3) Administrative costs.—The Secretary
11	may provide not more than 5 percent of the funds
12	made available for grants under this subsection to
13	pay the administrative costs of the Pacific Region
14	Educational Laboratory regarding activities assisted
15	under this subsection.
16	"(f) Hold-Harmless Provisions.—
17	"(1) In general.—Notwithstanding subsection
18	(c), and subject to paragraphs (2) and (3), for fiscal
19	year 2004 and each succeeding fiscal year, no eligi-
20	ble agency shall receive an allotment under this title
21	that is less than 90 percent of the allotment the eli-
22	gible agency received for the preceding fiscal year
23	under this title.
24	"(2) Exception.—An eligible agency that re-

ceives for the preceding fiscal year only an initial al-



1	lotment under subsection 211(c)(1) (and no addi-
2	tional allotment under 211(c)(2)) shall receive an al-
3	lotment equal to 100 percent of the initial allotment.
4	"(3) Ratable reduction.—If for any fiscal
5	year the amount available for allotment under this
6	title is insufficient to satisfy the provisions of para-
7	graph (1), the Secretary shall ratably reduce the
8	payments to all eligible agencies, as necessary.
9	"(g) Reallotment.—The portion of any eligible
10	agency's allotment under this title for a fiscal year that
11	the Secretary determines will not be required for the pe-
12	riod such allotment is available for carrying out activities
13	under this title, shall be available for reallotment from
14	time to time, on such dates during such period as the Sec-
15	retary shall fix, to other eligible agencies in proportion to
16	the original allotments to such agencies under this title
17	for such year.
18	"SEC. 212. PERFORMANCE ACCOUNTABILITY SYSTEM.
19	"(a) Purpose.—The purpose of this section is to es-
20	tablish a comprehensive performance accountability sys-
21	tem, composed of the activities described in this section,
22	to assess the effectiveness of eligible agencies in achieving
23	continuous improvement of adult basic skills and family
24	literacy education programs funded under this title, in

25 order to optimize the return on investment of Federal



1	funds in adult basic skills and family literacy education
2	programs.
3	"(b) Eligible Agency Performance Meas-
4	URES.—
5	"(1) In general.—For each eligible agency,
6	the eligible agency performance measures shall con-
7	sist of—
8	"(A)(i) the core indicators of performance
9	described in paragraph (2)(A); and
10	"(ii) employment performance indicators
11	identified by the eligible agency under para-
12	graph $(2)(B)$; and
13	"(B) an eligible agency adjusted level of
14	performance for each indicator described in
15	subparagraph (A).
16	"(2) Indicators of Performance.—
17	"(A) Core indicators of perform-
18	ANCE.—The core indicators of performance
19	shall include the following:
20	"(i) Measurable improvements in
21	basic skill levels in reading, writing, and
22	speaking the English language and math,
23	and English language acquisition leading
24	to proficiency in each skill.



1	"(ii) Receipt of a secondary school di-
2	ploma or the General Equivalency Diploma
3	(GED) (including recognized alternative
4	standrads for individuals with disabilities).
5	"(iii) Placement in postsecondary edu-
6	cation or other training programs.
7	"(B) Employment performance indi-
8	CATORS.—Consistent with applicable Federal
9	and State privacy laws, an eligible agency shall
10	identify in the State plan the following indi-
11	vidual participant employment performance
12	indicators—
13	"(i) entry into employment;
14	"(ii) retention in employment; and
15	"(iii) increase in earnings.
16	"(3) Levels of Performance.—
17	"(A) ELIGIBLE AGENCY ADJUSTED LEVELS
18	OF PERFORMANCE FOR CORE INDICATORS.—
19	"(i) In general.—For each eligible
20	agency submitting a State plan, there shall
21	be established, in accordance with this sub-
22	paragraph, levels of performance for each
23	of the core indicators of performance de-
24	scribed in paragraph (2)(A) for adult basic
25	skills and family literacy education pro-



1	grams authorized under this title. The lev-
2	els of performance established under this
3	subparagraph shall, at a minimum—
4	"(I) be expressed in an objective,
5	quantifiable, and measurable form;
6	and
7	"(II) show the progress of the el-
8	igible agency toward continuously and
9	significantly improving the agency's
10	performance outcomes in an objective,
11	quantifiable, and measurable form.
12	"(ii) Identification in state
13	PLAN.—Each eligible agency shall identify,
14	in the State plan submitted under section
15	224, expected levels of performance for
16	each of the core indicators of performance
17	for the first 3 program years covered by
18	the State plan.
19	"(iii) AGREEMENT ON ELIGIBLE
20	AGENCY ADJUSTED LEVELS OF PERFORM-
21	ANCE FOR FIRST 3 YEARS.—In order to en-
22	sure an optimal return on the investment
23	of Federal funds in adult basic skills and
24	family literacy education programs author-

ized under this title, the Secretary and



1	each eligible agency shall reach agreement
2	on levels of student proficiency for each of
3	the core indicators of performance, for the
4	first 3 program years covered by the State
5	plan, taking into account the levels identi-
6	fied in the State plan under clause (ii) and
7	the factors described in clause (iv). The
8	levels agreed to under this clause shall be
9	considered to be the eligible agency ad-
10	justed levels of performance for the eligible
11	agency for such years and shall be incor-
12	porated into the State plan prior to the ap-
13	proval of such plan.
14	"(iv) Factors.—The agreement de-
15	scribed in clause (iii) or (v) shall take into
16	account—
17	"(I) how the levels involved com-
18	pare with the eligible agency's ad-
19	justed levels of performance, taking
20	into account factors including the
21	characteristics of participants when
22	the participants entered the program
23	and
24	"(II) the extent to which such

levels promote continuous and signifi-



1	cant improvement in performance on
2	the student proficiency measures used
3	by such eligible agency and ensure op-
4	timal return on the investment of
5	Federal funds.
6	"(v) AGREEMENT ON ELIGIBLE AGEN-
7	CY ADJUSTED LEVELS OF PERFORMANCE
8	FOR SECOND 3 YEARS.—Prior to the fourth
9	program year covered by the State plan,
10	the Secretary and each eligible agency
11	shall reach agreement on levels of student
12	proficiency for each of the core indicators
13	of performance for the fourth, fifth, and
14	sixth program years covered by the State
15	plan, taking into account the factors de-
16	scribed in clause (iv). The levels agreed to
17	under this clause shall be considered to be
18	the eligible agency adjusted levels of per-
19	formance for the eligible agency for such
20	years and shall be incorporated into the
21	State plan.
22	"(vi) Revisions.—If unanticipated
23	circumstances arise in a State resulting in
24	a significant change in the factors de-

scribed in clause (iv)(I), the eligible agency



1	may request that the eligible agency ad-
2	justed levels of performance agreed to
3	under clause (iii) or (v) be revised.
4	"(B) Levels of employment perform-
5	ANCE.—The eligible agency shall identify, in the
6	State plan, eligible agency levels of performance
7	for each of the employment performance indica-
8	tors described in paragraph (2)(B). Such levels
9	shall be considered to be eligible agency ad-
10	justed levels of performance for purposes of this
11	title.
12	"(c) Report.—
13	"(1) In general.—Each eligible agency that
14	receives a grant under section 211(b) shall annually
15	prepare and submit to the Secretary, the Governor,
16	the State legislature, eligible providers, and the gen-
17	eral public within the State, a report on the progress
18	of the eligible agency in achieving eligible agency
19	performance measures, including the following:
20	"(A) Information on the levels of perform-
21	ance achieved by the eligible agency with re-
22	spect to the core indicators of performance and
23	employment performance indicators.



1	"(B) The number and type of each eligible
2	provider that receives funding under such
3	grant.
4	"(2) Information dissemination.—The
5	Secretary—
6	"(A) shall make the information contained
7	in such reports available to the general public
8	through publication and other appropriate
9	methods;
10	"(B) shall disseminate State-by-State com-
11	parisons of the information; and
12	"(C) shall provide the appropriate commit-
13	tees of the Congress with copies of such re-
14	ports.
15	"SEC. 213. INCENTIVE GRANTS FOR STATES.
16	"(a) In General.—From funds appropriated under
17	section 211(a)(2), the Secretary may award grants to
18	States for exemplary performance in carrying out pro-
19	grams under this title. Such awards shall be based on
20	States meeting or exceeding the core indicators of per-
21	formance established under section 212(b)(2)(A) and may
22	be based on the performance of the State in serving popu-
23	lations, such as those described in section 224(b)(10), in-
24	cluding the levels of service provided and the performance
25	outcomes, and such other factors relating to the perform-



1	ance of the State under this title as the Secretary deter-
2	mines appropriate.
3	"(b) Use of Funds.—The funds awarded to a State
4	under this paragraph may be used to carry out any activi-
5	ties authorized under this title, including demonstrations
6	and innovative programs for hard-to-serve populations.
7	"CHAPTER 2—STATE PROVISIONS
8	"SEC. 221. STATE ADMINISTRATION.
9	"Each eligible agency shall be responsible for the fol-
10	lowing activities under this title:
11	"(1) The development, submission, implementa-
12	tion, and monitoring of the State plan.
13	"(2) Consultation with other appropriate agen-
14	cies, groups, and individuals that are involved in, or
15	interested in, the development and implementation
16	of activities assisted under this title.
17	"(3) Coordination and avoidance of duplication
18	with other Federal and State education, training,
19	corrections, public housing, and social service pro-
20	grams.
21	"SEC. 222. STATE DISTRIBUTION OF FUNDS; MATCHING RE-
22	QUIREMENT.
23	"(a) State Distribution of Funds.—Each eligi-
24	ble agency receiving a grant under this title for a fiscal



25 year—

1	"(1) shall use an amount not less than 82.5
2	percent of the grant funds to award grants and con-
3	tracts under section 231 and to carry out section
4	225, of which not more than 10 percent of such
5	amount shall be available to carry out section 225;
6	"(2) shall use not more than 12.5 percent of
7	the grant funds to carry out State leadership activi-
8	ties under section 223; and
9	"(3) shall use not more than 5 percent of the
10	grant funds, or \$75,000, whichever is greater, for
11	the administrative expenses of the eligible agency.
12	"(b) Matching Requirement.—
13	"(1) In general.—In order to receive a grant
14	from the Secretary under section 211(b), each eligi-
15	ble agency shall provide, for the costs to be incurred
16	by the eligible agency in carrying out the adult basic
17	skills and family literacy education programs for
18	which the grant is awarded, a non-Federal contribu-
19	tion in an amount at least equal to—
20	"(A) in the case of an eligible agency serv-
21	ing an outlying area, 12 percent of the total
22	amount of funds expended for adult basic skills
23	and family literacy education programs in the

outlying area, except that the Secretary may



decrease the amount of funds required under
this subparagraph for an eligible agency; and
"(B) in the case of an eligible agency serv-
ing a State, 25 percent of the total amount of
funds expended for adult basic skills and family
literacy education programs in the State.
"(2) Non-federal contribution.—An eligi-
ble agency's non-Federal contribution required under
paragraph (1) may be provided in cash or in kind,
fairly evaluated, and shall include only non-Federal
funds that are used for adult basic skills and family
literacy education programs in a manner that is con-
sistent with the purpose of this title.
"SEC. 223. STATE LEADERSHIP ACTIVITIES.
"(a) In General.—Each eligible agency may use
funds made available under section 222(a)(2) for any of
the following adult basic skills and family literacy edu-
cation programs:
"(1) The establishment or operation of profes-
sional development programs to improve the quality
of instruction provided pursuant to local activities
required under section 231(b), including instruction
incorporating the essential components of reading
instruction and instruction provided by volunteers or

by personnel of a State or outlying area.



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1	"(2) The provision of technical assistance to eli-
2	gible providers of adult basic skills and family lit-
3	eracy education programs for development and dis-
4	semination of scientific research-based instructional
5	practices in reading, writing, speaking, math, and
6	English language acquisition programs.
7	"(3) The provision of assistance to eligible pro-
8	viders in developing, implementing, and reporting
9	measurable progress in achieving the objectives of
10	this title.
11	"(4) The provision of technology assistance, in-
12	cluding staff training, to eligible providers of adult
13	basic skills and family literacy education programs,
14	including distance learning activities, to enable the
15	eligible providers to improve the quality of such ac-
16	tivities.
17	"(5) The development and implementation of
18	technology applications or distance learning, includ-
19	ing professional development to support the use of
20	instructional technology.
21	"(6) Coordination with other public programs,
22	including welfare-to-work, workforce development,
23	and job training programs.
24	"(7) Coordination with existing support serv-

ices, such as transportation, child care, and other



1	assistance designed to increase rates of enrollment
2	in, and successful completion of, adult basic skills
3	and family literacy education programs, for adults
4	enrolled in such activities.
5	"(8) The development and implementation of a
6	system to assist in the transition from adult basic
7	education to postsecondary education.
8	"(9) Activities to promote workplace literacy
9	programs.
10	"(10) Activities to promote and complement
11	local outreach initiatives described in section 242(7).
12	"(11) Other activities of statewide significance,
13	including assisting eligible agencies in achieving
14	progress in improving the skill levels of adults who
15	participate in programs under this title.
16	"(b) Coordination.—In carrying out this section,
17	eligible agencies shall coordinate where possible, and avoid
18	duplicating efforts, in order to maximize the impact of the
19	activities described in subsection (a).
20	"(c) State-Imposed Requirements.—Whenever a
21	State or outlying area implements any rule or policy relat-
22	ing to the administration or operation of a program au-
23	thorized under this title that has the effect of imposing
24	a requirement that is not imposed under Federal law (in-
25	cluding any rule or policy based on a State or outlying



1	area interpretation of a Federal statute, regulation, or
2	guideline), the State or outlying area shall identify, to eli-
3	gible providers, the rule or policy as being imposed by the
4	State or outlying area.
5	"SEC. 224. STATE PLAN.
6	"(a) 6-Year Plans.—
7	"(1) In general.—Each eligible agency desir-
8	ing a grant under this title for any fiscal year shall
9	submit to, or have on file with, the Secretary a 6-
10	year State plan.
11	"(2) Comprehensive plan or applica-
12	TION.—The eligible agency may submit the State
13	plan as part of a comprehensive plan or application
14	for Federal education assistance.
15	"(b) Plan Contents.—The eligible agency shall in-
16	clude in the State plan or any revisions to the State plan—
17	"(1) an objective assessment of the needs of in-
18	dividuals in the State or outlying area for adult
19	basic skills and family literacy education programs,
20	including individuals most in need or hardest to
21	serve;
22	"(2) a description of the adult basic skills and
23	family literacy education programs that will be car-

ried out with funds received under this title;



1	"(3) a description of how the eligible agency
2	will evaluate and measure annually the effectiveness
3	and improvement of the adult basic skills and family
4	literacy education programs based on the perform-
5	ance measures described in section 212 including—
6	"(A) how the eligible agency will evaluate
7	and measure annually such effectiveness on a
8	grant-by-grant basis; and
9	"(B) how the eligible agency—
10	"(i) will hold eligible providers ac-
11	countable regarding the progress of such
12	providers in improving the academic
13	achievement of participants in adult edu-
14	cation programs under this title and re-
15	garding the core indicators of performance
16	described in section 212(b)(2)(A); and
17	"(ii) will use technical assistance,
18	sanctions, and rewards (including alloca-
19	tion of grant funds based on performance
20	and termination of grant funds based on
21	nonperformance);
22	"(4) a description of the performance measures
23	described in section 212 and how such performance
24	measures have significantly improved adult basic



1	skills and family literacy education programs in the
2	State or outlying area;
3	"(5) an assurance that the eligible agency will
4	in addition to meeting all of the other requirements
5	of this title, award not less than one grant under
6	this title to an eligible provider that—
7	"(A) offers flexible schedules and necessary
8	support services (such as child care and trans-
9	portation) to enable individuals, including indi-
10	viduals with disabilities, or individuals with
11	other special needs, to participate in adult basic
12	skills and family literacy education programs
13	and
14	"(B) attempts to coordinate with support
15	services that are not provided under this title
16	prior to using funds for adult basic skills and
17	family literacy education programs provided
18	under this title for support services;
19	"(6) an assurance that the funds received under
20	this title will not be expended for any purpose other
21	than for activities under this title;
22	"(7) a description of how the eligible agency
23	will fund local activities in accordance with the
24	measurable goals described in section 231(d);



1	"(8) an assurance that the eligible agency will
2	expend the funds under this title only in a manner
3	consistent with fiscal requirements in section 241;
4	"(9) a description of the process that will be
5	used for public participation and comment with re-
6	spect to the State plan, which process—
7	"(A) shall include consultation with the
8	State workforce investment board, the State
9	board responsible for administering community
10	or technical colleges, the Governor, the State
11	educational agency, the State board or agency
12	responsible for administering block grants for
13	temporary assistance to needy families under
14	title IV of the Social Security Act, the State
15	council on disabilities, the State vocational re-
16	habilitation agency, other State agencies that
17	promote the improvement of adult basic skills
18	and family literacy education programs, and di-
19	rect providers of such programs; and
20	"(B) may include consultation with the
21	State agency on higher education, institutions
22	responsible for professional development of
23	adult basic skills and family literacy education
24	programs instructors, representatives of busi-



1	ness and industry, refugee assistance programs,
2	and faith-based organizations;
3	"(10) a description of the eligible agency's
4	strategies for serving populations that include, at a
5	minimum—
6	"(A) low-income individuals;
7	"(B) individuals with disabilities;
8	"(C) the unemployed;
9	"(D) the underemployed; and
10	"(E) individuals with multiple barriers to
11	educational enhancement, including individuals
12	with limited English proficiency;
13	"(11) a description of how the adult basic skills
14	and family literacy education programs that will be
15	carried out with any funds received under this title
16	will be integrated with other adult education, career
17	development, and employment and training activities
18	in the State or outlying area served by the eligible
19	agency;
20	"(12) a description of the steps the eligible
21	agency will take to ensure direct and equitable ac-
22	cess, as required in section 231(c)(1), including—
23	"(A) how the State will build the capacity
24	of community-based and faith-based organiza-



1	tions to provide adult basic skills and family lit-
2	eracy education programs; and
3	"(B) how the State will increase the par-
4	ticipation of business and industry in adult
5	basic skills and family literacy education pro-
6	grams; and
7	"(13) a description of how the eligible agency
8	will consult with any State agency responsible for
9	postsecondary education to develop adult education
10	that prepares students to enter postsecondary edu-
11	cation without the need for remediation upon com-
12	pletion of secondary school equivalency programs.
13	"(c) Plan Revisions.—When changes in conditions
14	or other factors require substantial revisions to an ap-
15	proved State plan, the eligible agency shall submit the re-
16	visions of the State plan to the Secretary.
17	"(d) Consultation.—The eligible agency shall—
18	"(1) submit the State plan, and any revisions to
19	the State plan, to the Governor, the chief State
20	school officer, or the State officer responsible for ad-
21	ministering community or technical colleges, or out-
22	lying area for review and comment; and
23	"(2) ensure that any comments regarding the
24	State plan by the Governor, the chief State school
25	officer, or the State officer responsible for admin-



1	istering community or technical colleges, and any re-
2	vision to the State plan, are submitted to the Sec-
3	retary.
4	"(e) Plan Approval.—A State plan submitted to
5	the Secretary shall be approved by the Secretary only it
6	the plan is consistent with the specific provisions of this
7	title.
8	"SEC. 225. PROGRAMS FOR CORRECTIONS EDUCATION AND
9	OTHER INSTITUTIONALIZED INDIVIDUALS.
10	"(a) Program Authorized.—From funds made
11	available under section 222(a)(1) for a fiscal year, each
12	eligible agency shall carry out corrections education and
13	education for other institutionalized individuals.
14	"(b) Uses of Funds.—The funds described in sub-
15	section (a) shall be used for the cost of educational pro-
16	grams for criminal offenders in correctional institutions
17	and for other institutionalized individuals, including aca-
18	demic programs for—
19	"(1) basic skills education;
20	"(2) special education programs as determined
21	by the eligible agency;
22	"(3) reading, writing, speaking, and math pro-
23	grams; and
24	"(4) secondary school credit or diploma pro-
25	grams or their recognized equivalent.



1	(c) PRIORITY.—Each eligible agency that is using
2	assistance provided under this section to carry out a pro-
3	gram for criminal offenders within a correctional institu-
4	tion shall give priority to serving individuals who are likely
5	to leave the correctional institution within 5 years of par-
6	ticipation in the program.
7	"(d) Definition of Criminal Offender.—For
8	purposes of this section:
9	"(1) CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION.—The term
10	'correctional institution' means any—
11	"(A) prison;
12	"(B) jail;
13	"(C) reformatory;
14	"(D) work farm;
15	"(E) detention center; or
16	"(F) halfway house, community-based re-
17	habilitation center, or any other similar institu-
18	tion designed for the confinement or rehabilita-
19	tion of criminal offenders.
20	"(2) Criminal offender.—The term 'crimi-
21	nal offender' means any individual who is charged
22	with, or convicted of, any criminal offense.



1	"CHAPTER 3—LOCAL PROVISIONS
2	"SEC. 231. GRANTS AND CONTRACTS FOR ELIGIBLE PRO
3	VIDERS.
4	"(a) Grants and Contracts.—From grant funds
5	made available under section 211(b), each eligible agency
6	shall award multiyear grants or contracts, on a competi
7	tive basis, to eligible providers within the State or outlying
8	area that meet the conditions and requirements of this
9	title to enable the eligible providers to develop, implement
10	and improve adult basic skills and family literacy edu
11	cation programs within the State.
12	"(b) Local Activities.—The eligible agency shall
13	require eligible providers receiving a grant or contract
14	under subsection (a) to establish or operate one or more
15	programs of instruction that provide services or instruc
16	tion in one or more of the following categories:
17	"(1) Adult basic skills and family literacy edu
18	cation programs, including essential workplace skills
19	(including proficiency in reading, writing, speaking
20	and math).
21	"(2) Workplace literacy programs.
22	"(3) English language acquisition programs.
23	"(4) family literacy education programs.



1	"(c) DIRECT AND EQUITABLE ACCESS; SAME PROC-
2	ESS.—Each eligible agency receiving funds under this title
3	shall ensure that—
4	"(1) all eligible providers have direct and equi-
5	table access to apply for grants or contracts under
6	this section; and
7	"(2) the same grant or contract announcement
8	process and application process is used for all eligi-
9	ble providers in the State or outlying area.
10	"(d) Measurable Goals.—The eligible agency shall
11	require eligible providers receiving a grant or contract
12	under subsection (a) to demonstrate—
13	"(1) the eligible provider's measurable goals for
14	participant outcomes to be achieved annually on the
15	core indicators of performance and employment per-
16	formance indicators described in section 212(b)(2);
17	"(2) the past effectiveness of the eligible pro-
18	vider in improving the basic academic skills of adults
19	and, for eligible providers receiving grants in the
20	prior year, the success of the eligible provider receiv-
21	ing funding under this title in meeting or exceeding
22	its performance goals in the prior year;
23	"(3) the commitment of the eligible provider to
24	serve individuals in the community who are the most
25	in need of basic academic skills instruction services,



1	including individuals who are low-income or have
2	minimal reading, writing, speaking, and math skills
3	or limited English proficiency.
4	"(4) whether or not the program—
5	"(A) is of sufficient intensity and duration
6	for participants to achieve substantial learning
7	gains; and
8	"(B) uses instructional practices that in-
9	clude the essential components of reading in-
10	struction;
11	"(5) whether educational practices are based or
12	scientifically based research;
13	"(6) whether the activities of the eligible pro-
14	vider effectively employ advances in technology, as
15	appropriate, including the use of computers;
16	"(7) whether the activities provide instruction
17	in real-life contexts, to ensure that an individual has
18	the skills needed to compete in the workplace and
19	exercise the rights and responsibilities of citizenship
20	"(8) whether the activities are staffed by well-
21	trained instructors, counselors, and administrators;
22	"(9) whether the activities are coordinated with
23	other available resources in the community, such as
24	through strong links with elementary schools and

secondary schools, postsecondary educational institu-



1	tions, one-stop centers, job training programs, com-
2	munity-based and faith-based organizations, and so-
3	cial service agencies;
4	"(10) whether the activities offer flexible sched-
5	ules and support services (such as child care and
6	transportation) that are necessary to enable individ-
7	uals, including individuals with disabilities or other
8	special needs, to attend and complete programs;
9	"(11) whether the activities include a high-qual-
10	ity information management system that has the ca-
11	pacity to report measurable participant outcomes
12	and to monitor program performance against the
13	performance measures established by the eligible
14	agency;
15	"(12) whether the local communities have a
16	demonstrated need for additional English language
17	acquisition programs;
18	"(13) the capacity of the eligible provider to
19	produce valid information on performance results,
20	including enrollments and measurable participant
21	outcomes;
22	"(14) whether adult basic skills and family lit-
23	eracy education programs offer rigorous reading,
24	writing, speaking, and math content that are based

on scientific research; and



1	"(15) whether applications of technology, and
2	services to be provided by the eligible providers, is
3	of sufficient intensity and duration to increase the
4	amount and quality of learning and lead to measur-
5	able learning gains within specified time periods.
6	"SEC. 232. LOCAL APPLICATION.
7	"Each eligible provider desiring a grant or contract
8	under this title shall submit an application to the eligible
9	agency containing such information and assurances as the
10	eligible agency may require, including—
11	"(1) a description of how funds awarded under
12	this title will be spent consistent with the require-
13	ments of this title;
14	"(2) a description of any cooperative arrange-
15	ments the eligible provider has with other agencies,
16	institutions, or organizations for the delivery of
17	adult basic skills and family literacy education pro-
18	grams; and
19	"(3) each of the demonstrations required by
20	section 231(d).
21	"SEC. 233. LOCAL ADMINISTRATIVE COST LIMITS.
22	"(a) In General.—Subject to subsection (b), of the
23	amount that is made available under this title to an eligi-



24 ble provider—

1	"(1) at least 95 percent shall be expended for
2	carrying out adult basic skills and family literacy
3	education programs; and
4	"(2) the remaining amount shall be used for
5	planning, administration, personnel and professiona
6	development, development of measurable goals in
7	reading, writing, speaking, and math, and inter-
8	agency coordination.
9	"(b) Special Rule.—In cases where the cost limits
10	described in subsection (a) are too restrictive to allow for
11	adequate planning, administration, personnel develop-
12	ment, and interagency coordination, the eligible provider
13	may negotiate with the eligible agency in order to deter-
14	mine an adequate level of funds to be used for noninstruc-
15	tional purposes.
16	"CHAPTER 4—GENERAL PROVISIONS
17	"SEC. 241. ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS.
18	"(a) Supplement Not Supplant.—Funds made
19	available for adult basic skills and family literacy edu-
20	cation programs under this title shall supplement and no
21	supplant other State or local public funds expended for
22	adult basic skills and family literacy education programs
23	"(b) Maintenance of Effort.—

"(1) In General.—



1	"(A) DETERMINATION.—An eligible agency
2	may receive funds under this title for any fiscal
3	year if the Secretary finds that the fiscal effort
4	per student or the aggregate expenditures of
5	such eligible agency for activities under this
6	title, in the second preceding fiscal year, were
7	not less than 90 percent of the fiscal effort per
8	student or the aggregate expenditures of such
9	eligible agency for adult basic skills and family
10	literacy education programs, in the third pre-
11	ceding fiscal year.
12	"(B) Proportionate Reduction.—Sub-
13	ject to paragraphs (2), (3), and (4), for any fis-
14	cal year with respect to which the Secretary de-
15	termines under subparagraph (A) that the fiscal
16	effort or the aggregate expenditures of an eligi-
17	ble agency for the preceding program year were
18	less than such effort or expenditures for the
19	second preceding program year, the Secretary—
20	"(i) shall determine the percentage
21	decreases in such effort or in such expendi-
22	tures; and
23	"(ii) shall decrease the payment made
24	under this title for such program year to

the agency for adult basic skills and family



1	literacy education programs by the lessen
2	of such percentages.
3	"(2) Computation.—In computing the fiscal
4	effort and aggregate expenditures under paragraph
5	(1), the Secretary shall exclude capital expenditures
6	and special one-time project costs.
7	"(3) Decrease in Federal Support.—If the
8	amount made available for adult basic skills and
9	family literacy education programs under this title
10	for a fiscal year is less than the amount made avail-
11	able for adult basic skills and family literacy edu-
12	cation programs under this title for the preceding
13	fiscal year, then the fiscal effort per student and the
14	aggregate expenditures of an eligible agency required
15	in order to avoid a reduction under paragraph
16	(1)(B) shall be decreased by the same percentage as
17	the percentage decrease in the amount so made
18	available.
19	"(4) Waiver.—The Secretary may waive the
20	requirements of this subsection for not more than 1
21	fiscal year, if the Secretary determines that a waiven
22	would be equitable due to exceptional or uncontrol-
23	lable circumstances, such as a natural disaster or an
24	unforeseen and precipitous decline in the financial
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resources of the State or outlying area of the eligible



1	agency. If the Secretary grants a waiver under the
2	preceding sentence for a fiscal year, the level of ef-
3	fort required under paragraph (1) shall not be re-
4	duced in the subsequent fiscal year because of the
5	waiver.
6	"SEC. 242. NATIONAL LEADERSHIP ACTIVITIES.
7	"The Secretary shall establish and carry out a pro-
8	gram of national leadership activities that may include the
9	following:
10	"(1) Technical assistance, on request, including
11	assistance—
12	"(A) on requests to volunteer community-
13	and faith-based organizations, including but not
14	limited to, improving their fiscal management,
15	research-based instruction, and reporting re-
16	quirements, and the development of measurable
17	objectives to carry out the requirements of this
18	title;
19	"(B) in developing valid, measurable, and
20	reliable performance data, and using perform-
21	ance information for the improvement of adult
22	basic skills and family literacy education pro-
23	grams;
24	"(C) on adult education professional devel-
25	opment; and



1	"(D) in using distance learning and im-
2	proving the application of technology in the
3	classroom.
4	"(2) Providing for the conduct of research on
5	national literacy basic skill acquisition levels among
6	adults, including the number of adults functioning at
7	different levels of reading proficiency.
8	"(3) Improving the coordination, efficiency, and
9	effectiveness of adult education and workforce devel-
10	opment services at the national, State, and local lev-
11	els.
12	"(4) Determining how participation in adult
13	basic skills and family literacy education programs
14	prepares individuals for entry into and success in
15	postsecondary education and employment, and in the
16	case of prison-based services, the effect on recidi-
17	vism.
18	"(5) Evaluating how different types of pro-
19	viders, including community and faith-based organi-
20	zations or private for-profit agencies measurably im-
21	prove the skills of participants in adult basic skills
22	and family literacy education programs.
23	"(6) Identifying model integrated basic and

workplace skills education programs, coordinated lit-



1	eracy and employment services, and effective strate-
2	gies for serving adults with disabilities.
3	"(7) Supporting the development of an entity
4	that would produce and distribute technology-based
5	programs and materials for adult basic skills and
6	family literacy education programs using an inter-
7	communication system, as that term is defined in
8	section 397 of the Communications Act of 1934 (47
9	U.S.C. 397), and expand the effective outreach and
10	use of such programs and materials to adult edu-
11	cation eligible providers.
12	"(8) Initiating other activities designed to im-
13	prove the measurable quality and effectiveness of
14	adult basic skills and family literacy education pro-
15	grams nationwide.".
16	PART B—NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR LITERACY
17	SEC. 211. SHORT TITLE; PURPOSE.
18	(a) Short Title.—This part may be cited as the
19	"National Institute for Literacy Establishment Act".
20	(b) Purpose.—The purpose of this part is to estab-
21	lish a National Institute for Literacy to provide national
22	leadership in promoting reading research, reading instruc-
23	tion, and professional development in reading based on sci-
24	entifically based research by—



1	(1) disseminating widely information on sci-
2	entifically based reading research to improve aca-
3	demic achievement for children, youth, and adults;
4	(2) identifying and disseminating information
5	about schools, local educational agencies, and State
6	educational agencies that have effectively developed
7	and implemented classroom reading programs that
8	meet the requirements of subpart 1 of part B of title
9	I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act
10	of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6361 et seq.), including those
11	State educational agencies, local educational agen-
12	cies, and schools that are identified as effective
13	through the External Evaluation of Reading First
14	under section 1205 of the Elementary and Sec-
15	ondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6365);
16	(3) serving as a national resource for informa-
17	tion on reading instruction programs that contain
18	the essential components of reading instruction as
19	supported by scientifically based reading research,
20	and that can lead to improved reading outcomes for
21	children, youth, and adults;
22	(4) developing print and electronic materials
23	that describe and model the application of scientif-

ically based reading research;



1	(5) providing national and regional reading
2	leadership for State and local personnel for the ap-
3	plication and implementation of scientifically based
4	reading research;
5	(6) coordinating efforts among Federal agen-
6	cies, especially the Department of Labor, the De-
7	partment of Health and Human Services, and the
8	National Institute of Child Health and Human De-
9	velopment, that provide reading programs, conduct
10	research, and provide services to recipients of Fed-
11	eral financial assistance under titles I and III of the
12	Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965,
13	the Head Start Act, the Individuals with Disabilities
14	Education Act, and the Adult Basic Skills and Fam-
15	ily Literacy Education Act, and each Bureau funded
16	school (as defined in title XI of the Education
17	Amendments of 1978 (25 U.S.C. 2001 et seq.)); and
18	(7) informing the Congress, Federal depart-
19	ments and agencies, schools of education, and the
20	public of successful local, State, and Federal pro-
21	gram activities in reading instruction that are deter-
22	mined to be effective based on the findings of sci-
23	entifically based reading research.



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SEC. 212. ESTABLISHMENT.

2	(a) In General.—There is established within the ex-
3	ecutive branch an independent establishment (as defined
4	in title 104 of title 5, United States Code) to be known
5	as the "National Institute for Literacy". The Institute
6	shall be administered, in accordance with this part, under
7	the supervision and direction of a Director in consultation
8	with the Board, and subject to all fiscal and ethical re-
9	quirements of an executive branch agency.
10	(b) Director.—

(b) Director.—

- (1) APPOINTMENT.—The Board (established under section 216 of this part), in consultation with the Secretary of Education, shall appoint a Director of the Institute, who has an understanding of, supports, and is familiar with scientifically based reading research, instruction, and professional development applicable to children, youth, and adults.
- (2) Pay.—The Director of the Institute shall receive the rate of basic pay for level IV of the Executive Schedule.
- (3) Term.—The Director of the Institute shall be appointed for an initial term of 3 years and, if approved by the Board, may serve not more than 1 additional term of 3 years.



1 SEC. 213. ADMINISTRATION.

2 (a) In General.—The Institute shall be administ	2	(a) I	N (General.—	-The	Institute	shall	be	adminis
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- 3 tered by the Director of the Institute in consultation with
- 4 the Board.
- 5 (b) AUTHORITY.—Subject to the general policies, de-
- 6 cisions, findings, and determinations of the Board, the Di-
- 7 rector of the Institute shall be responsible for admin-
- 8 istering the Institute. The Director may delegate the pow-
- 9 ers granted under this paragraph to an officer, employee,
- 10 or office of the Institute. The Director shall—
- 11 (1) provide leadership for the Institute, con-12 sistent with the purposes defined in section 211;
- 13 (2) appoint and supervise all employees in the 14 Institute, including attorneys, to provide legal aid 15 and service to the Board and the Institute, and to 16 represent the Board and the Institute in any case in
- 17 court;

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- 18 (3) appoint the heads of offices in the Institute 19 with the approval of the Board;
 - (4) assign responsibility to carry out the duties of the Institute among officers and employees, and offices of the Institute;
 - (5) prepare requests for appropriations for the Institute and submit those requests to the President and the Congress with the prior approval of the Board;



1	(6) oversee the expenditure of all funds allo-
2	cated for the Institute to carry out the purposes
3	under section 211; and
4	(7) confer regularly with the Board on matters
5	of policy, personnel, and progress in carrying out the
6	mission of the Institute.
7	(c) Agency Designation.—For purposes of section
8	552b of title 5, United States Code, the Institute is
9	deemed to be an agency.
10	(d) Budget Requests.—In each annual request for
11	appropriations by the President, the Director of the Insti-
12	tute, in consultation with the Board, shall submit a budget
13	to carry out the mission of the Institute including—
14	(1) the amount requested by the Institute in its
15	budgetary presentation to the Office of Management
16	and Budget; and
17	(2) an assessment of the budgetary needs of the
18	Institute.
19	(e) BUDGET TRANSMITTAL TO CONGRESS.—The In-
20	stitute shall transmit to the Congress copies of budget es-
21	timates, requests, and information (including personnel
22	needs), legislative recommendations, prepared testimony
23	for congressional hearings, and comments on legislation.
24	(f) Offices.—The Institute shall have offices sepa-

25 rate from the offices of the Department of Education.



1	(g) Administrative Support.—
2	(1) In General.—The Secretary of Education
3	shall provide administrative support for the Insti-
4	tute, including the administration of grants, con-
5	tracts and cooperative agreements, personnel, legal
6	counsel, and payroll after the Office of Management
7	and Budget has approved the Institute's budget.
8	(2) Other departments and agencies.—In
9	addition to any support obtained under paragraph
10	(1) from the Secretary of Education, the Institute
11	may obtain administrative support services from
12	other departments and agencies within the executive
13	branch if determined by the Director of the Insti-
14	tute, in consultation with the Board, to be in the
15	best interest of the Institute.
16	SEC. 214. DUTIES.
17	(a) In General.—In order to provide leadership for
18	the improvement and expansion of the system for delivery
19	of scientifically based reading instructional practices, the
20	Institute shall—
21	(1) establish a national electronic database of
22	effective reading programs for children, youth, and

adults that include the essential components of read-

ing instruction, and disseminate such information to



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1	parents, teachers, State and Federal elected officials,
2	and the public;
3	(2) develop print and electronic materials for
4	professional development that provide applications of
5	scientifically based reading research, and instruc-
6	tional practices in reading for children, youth, and
7	adults;
8	(3) provide, when requested, policy and tech-
9	nical assistance to the Congress, school Boards,
10	Federal agencies, State departments of education,
11	adult education programs, local school districts, local
12	public and private schools, and schools of education,
13	on scientifically based reading instructional practices
14	including diagnostic and assessment instruments
15	and instructional materials;
16	(4) collaborate and support Federal research
17	programs in reading instruction, including, where
18	appropriate, those areas of study addressed by the
19	National Institute of Child Health and Human De-
20	velopment, the Institute for Education Sciences, the
21	National Science Foundation, the Department of
22	Labor, and the National Research Council;
23	(5) coordinate with the Department of Edu-
24	cation, the Department of Labor, the Department of

Health and Human Services, and the National Insti-



1	tute of Child Health and Human Development on all
2	programs that include improving reading instruc-
3	tional practices for children, youth, and adults, and
4	teacher training in reading instructional practices;
5	(6) use and support the collection of the best
6	possible information in carrying out this section, and
7	where appropriate, including reviews of research on
8	instruction using the criteria for quality identified by
9	the Institute for Education Sciences; and
10	(7) conduct reviews of research, including ran-
11	domized field trials, on reading programs, and con-
12	duct reviews of Federal reading policies and reading
13	program implementation using a board of visitors as
14	described in subchapter 300 of the National Science
15	Foundation Administrative Manual.
16	(b) Grants, Contracts, and Cooperative
17	AGREEMENTS.—The Institute may award grants to, or
18	enter into contracts or cooperative agreements with, indi-
19	viduals, public or private institutions, agencies, organiza-
20	tions, or other legal entities to carry out the activities of
21	the Institute.
22	(c) Relation to Other Laws.—The duties and
23	powers of the Institute under this part are in addition to
24	the duties and powers of the Institute under subparts 1,

25 2, and 3 of part B of the Elementary and Secondary Edu-



- 1 cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1201 et seq.) (commonly
- 2 referred to as Reading First, Early Reading First, and
- 3 the William F. Goodling Even Start Family Literacy Pro-
- 4 grams, respectively).
- 5 SEC. 215. LEADERSHIP IN SCIENTIFICALLY BASED READ-
- 6 ING INSTRUCTION.
- 7 (a) In General.—The Institute, in consultation
- 8 with the Board, may award fellowships, with such stipends
- 9 and allowances as the Director of the Institute considers
- 10 necessary, to outstanding individuals who are pursuing ca-
- 11 reers in scientifically based research in reading instruction
- 12 or pre-service or in-service training in reading instruction,
- 13 including teaching children and adults to read.
- 14 (b) Fellowships.—Fellowships awarded under this
- 15 subsection shall be used, under the auspices of the Insti-
- 16 tute, to engage in research, education training, technical
- 17 assistance, or other activities to advance the field of sci-
- 18 entifically based reading instruction for children, youth,
- 19 and adults, including the training of volunteers in such
- 20 reading skills instruction.
- 21 (c) Interns and Volunteers.—The Institute, in
- 22 consultation with the Board, may award paid and unpaid
- 23 internships to individuals seeking to assist the Institute
- 24 in carrying out its mission. Notwithstanding section 1342
- 25 of title 31, United States Code, the Institute may accept



1	and use voluntary and uncompensated services as the In-
2	stitute deems necessary.
3	SEC. 216. NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR LITERACY ADVISORY
4	BOARD.
5	(a) Establishment.—
6	(1) In general.—There shall be a National
7	Institute for Literacy Advisory Board, which shall
8	consist of 10 individuals appointed by the President
9	with the advice and consent of the Senate.
10	(2) Composition.—The Board shall be com-
11	prised of individuals who are not otherwise officers
12	or employees of the Federal Government and who
13	are knowledgeable about scientifically based reading
14	instruction, and the findings of scientifically based
15	reading research. The members of the Board may
16	include—
17	(A) representatives from teacher training
18	institutions where scientifically based reading
19	instruction is a major component of pre-service
20	training;
21	(B) teachers who have been successful in
22	teaching children to read proficiently;
23	(C) members of the business community
24	who have developed successful employee reading
25	instruction programs;



1	(D) volunteer tutors in reading who are
2	using scientifically based reading instruction;
3	(E) reading researchers who have con-
4	ducted scientifically based research; and
5	(F) other qualified individuals knowledge-
6	able about scientifically based reading instruc-
7	tion, including adult education.
8	(b) Duties.—The Board shall—
9	(1) work closely with the Director of the Insti-
10	tute to ensure that the purposes of the Institute
11	under section 211 are carried out effectively;
12	(2) approve the annual report to the Congress;
13	(3) provide policy guidance and advice to the
14	Director of the Institute in the administration of the
15	Institute; and
16	(4) appoint the Director of the Institute, in
17	consultation with the Secretary.
18	(e) Federal Advisory Committee Act.—Except
19	as otherwise provided in this part, the Board established
20	by this section shall be subject to the provisions of the
21	Federal Advisory Committee Act (5 U.S.C. App.).
22	(d) Appointments.—
23	(1) IN GENERAL.—Each member of the Board shall
24	be appointed for a term of 3 years, except that the initial
25	terms for members may be 1, 2, or 3 years in order to



- 1 establish a rotation, in which 1/3 of the members are se-
- 2 lected each year. Any such member may be appointed for
- 3 not more than 2 consecutive terms.
- 4 (2) Vacancies.—Any member appointed to fill a va-
- 5 cancy occurring before the expiration of the term for which
- 6 the member's predecessor was appointed shall be ap-
- 7 pointed only for the remainder of that term. A member
- 8 may serve after the expiration of that member's term until
- 9 a successor has taken office.
- 10 (e) Quorum.—A majority of the members of the
- 11 Board shall constitute a quorum, but a lesser number may
- 12 hold hearings. Any recommendation of the Board may be
- 13 passed only by a majority of the Board members present.
- 14 (f) Election of Officers.—The Chairperson and
- 15 Vice Chairperson of the Board shall be elected by the
- 16 members of the Board. The term of office of the Chair-
- 17 person and Vice Chairperson shall be 2 years.
- 18 (g) Meetings.—The Board shall meet at the call of
- 19 the Chairperson, or a majority of the members of the
- 20 Board, but not less than quarterly.
- 21 SEC. 217. GIFTS, BEQUESTS, AND DEVISES.
- 22 (a) In General.—The Institute may accept, admin-
- 23 ister, and use gifts or donations of services, money, or
- 24 property, whether real or personal, tangible or intangible.



- 1 (b) Rules.—The Board, in consultation with the Di-
- 2 rector of the Institute, shall establish written rules setting
- 3 forth the criteria to be used by the Institute in deter-
- 4 mining whether the acceptance of contributions of serv-
- 5 ices, money, or property whether real or personal, tangible
- 6 or intangible, would reflect unfavorably upon the ability
- 7 of the Institute or any employee to carry out the respon-
- 8 sibilities of the Institute or employee, or official duties,
- 9 in a fair and objective manner, or would compromise the
- 10 integrity or the appearance of the integrity of the Insti-
- 11 tute's programs or any official involved in those programs.
- 12 **SEC. 218. MAILS.**
- 13 The Board and the Institute may use the United
- 14 States mails in the same manner and under the same con-
- 15 ditions as other departments and agencies of the United
- 16 States.
- 17 SEC. 219. APPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN CIVIL SERVICE
- 18 LAWS.
- The Director of the Institute and the staff of the In-
- 20 stitute may be appointed without regard to the provisions
- 21 of title 5, United States Code, governing appointments in
- 22 the competitive service, and may be paid without regard
- 23 to the provisions of chapter 51 and subchapter III of chap-
- 24 ter 53 of that title relating to classification and General
- 25 Schedule pay rates, except that an individual so appointed



- 1 may not receive pay in excess of the annual rate of basic
- 2 pay payable for level IV of the Executive Schedule.
- 3 SEC. 220. EXPERTS AND CONSULTANTS.
- 4 The Institute may procure temporary and intermit-
- 5 tent services under section 3109(b) of title 5, United
- 6 States Code.
- 7 **SEC. 221. REPORT.**
- 8 (a) In General.—The Institute shall submit a bien-
- 9 nial report to the Committee on Education and the Work-
- 10 force of the House of Representatives and the Committee
- 11 on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate. Each re-
- 12 port submitted under this section shall include—
- 13 (1) a comprehensive and detailed description of
- the Institute's operations, activities, financial condi-
- tion, and accomplishments in carrying out the pur-
- poses of the Institute as specified in section 211, for
- 17 the period covered by the report; and
- 18 (2) a summary description of how the Institute
- will advance the purposes of the Institute for the
- 20 next biennium.
- 21 (b) FIRST REPORT.—The Institute shall submit a re-
- 22 port under this section not later than 1 year after the date
- 23 of enactment of this part.
- 24 SEC. 222. DEFINITIONS.
- 25 For purposes of this part—



1	(1) the term "Board" means the National Insti-
2	tute for Literacy Advisory Board;
3	(2) the term "Institute" means the National In-
4	stitute for Literacy; and
5	(3) the terms "reading," "scientifically based
6	reading research," and "essential components of
7	reading instruction" have the meanings given those
8	terms in section 1208 of part B of title I of the Ele-
9	mentary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20
10	U.S.C. 6368).
11	SEC. 223. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
12	There are authorized to be appropriated to admin-
13	ister and carry out this part \$6,700,000 for fiscal year
14	2004 and such sums as may be necessary for each of the
15	5 succeeding fiscal years.
16	SEC. 224. RESERVATION.
17	From amounts appropriated to the Institute, the Di-
18	rector of the Institute may use not more than 5 percent
19	of such amounts for information dissemination under sec-
20	tion 1207 of the Elementary and Secondary Education
21	Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6367).
22	SEC. 225. AUTHORITY TO PUBLISH.
23	The Institute, including the Board, may prepare,
24	publish, and present (including through oral presen-

25 tations) such research-based information and research re-



I	ports as needed to carry out the purposes and mission of
2	the Institute.
3	TITLE III—AMENDMENTS TO
4	THE WAGNER-PEYSER ACT
5	SEC. 301. AMENDMENTS TO THE WAGNER-PEYSER ACT.
6	The Wagner-Peyser Act (29 U.S.C. 49 et. seq.) is
7	amended—
8	(1) by striking sections 1 through 13;
9	(2) in section 14 by inserting "of Labor" after
10	"Secretary"; and
11	(3) by amending section 15 to read as follows:
12	"SEC. 15. WORKFORCE AND LABOR MARKET INFORMATION
13	SYSTEM.
1314	"(a) System Content.—
14	"(a) System Content.—
14 15	"(a) System Content.— "(1) In General.—The Secretary of Labor, in
141516	"(a) System Content.— "(1) In general.—The Secretary of Labor, in accordance with the provisions of this section, shall
14151617	"(a) System Content.— "(1) In general.—The Secretary of Labor, in accordance with the provisions of this section, shall oversee the development, maintenance, and contin-
1415161718	"(a) System Content.— "(1) In general.—The Secretary of Labor, in accordance with the provisions of this section, shall oversee the development, maintenance, and continuous improvement of a nationwide workforce and
141516171819	"(a) System Content.— "(1) In general.—The Secretary of Labor, in accordance with the provisions of this section, shall oversee the development, maintenance, and continuous improvement of a nationwide workforce and labor market information system that includes—
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	"(a) System Content.— "(1) In general.—The Secretary of Labor, in accordance with the provisions of this section, shall oversee the development, maintenance, and continuous improvement of a nationwide workforce and labor market information system that includes— "(A) statistical data from cooperative sta-
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	"(a) System Content.— "(1) In general.—The Secretary of Labor, in accordance with the provisions of this section, shall oversee the development, maintenance, and continuous improvement of a nationwide workforce and labor market information system that includes— "(A) statistical data from cooperative statistical survey and projection programs and



1	tions at national, State, and local levels in a
2	timely manner, including statistics on—
3	"(i) employment and unemployment
4	status of national, State, and local popu-
5	lations, including self-employed, part-time,
6	and seasonal workers;
7	"(ii) industrial distribution of occupa-
8	tions, as well as current and projected em-
9	ployment opportunities, wages, benefits
10	(where data is available), and skill trends
11	by occupation and industry, with particular
12	attention paid to State and local condi-
13	tions;
14	"(iii) the incidence of, industrial and
15	geographical location of, and number of
16	workers displaced by, permanent layoffs
17	and plant closings; and
18	"(iv) employment and earnings infor-
19	mation maintained in a longitudinal man-
20	ner to be used for research and program
21	evaluation;
22	"(B) information on State and local em-
23	ployment opportunities, and other appropriate
24	statistical data related to labor market dynam-
25	ics, which—



1	"(i) shall be current and comprehen-
2	sive;
3	"(ii) shall meet the needs identified
4	through the consultations described in sub-
5	paragraphs (A) and (B) of subsection
6	(e)(2); and
7	"(iii) shall meet the needs for the in-
8	formation identified in section 134(d);
9	"(C) technical standards (which the Sec-
10	retary shall publish annually) for data and in-
11	formation described in subparagraphs (A) and
12	(B) that, at a minimum, meet the criteria of
13	chapter 35 of title 44, United States Code;
14	"(D) procedures to ensure compatibility
15	and additivity of the data and information de-
16	scribed in subparagraphs (A) and (B) from na-
17	tional, State, and local levels;
18	"(E) procedures to support standardization
19	and aggregation of data from administrative re-
20	porting systems described in subparagraph (A)
21	of employment-related programs;
22	"(F) analysis of data and information de-
23	scribed in subparagraphs (A) and (B) for uses
24	such as—



1	"(i) national, State, and local policy-
2	making;
3	"(ii) implementation of Federal poli-
4	cies (including allocation formulas);
5	"(iii) program planning and evalua-
6	tion; and
7	"(iv) researching labor market dynam-
8	ics;
9	"(G) wide dissemination of such data, in-
10	formation, and analysis in a user-friendly man-
11	ner and voluntary technical standards for dis-
12	semination mechanisms; and
13	"(H) programs of—
14	"(i) training for effective data dis-
15	semination;
16	"(ii) research and demonstration; and
17	"(iii) programs and technical assist-
18	ance.
19	"(2) Information to be confidential.—
20	"(A) IN GENERAL.—No officer or em-
21	ployee of the Federal Government or agent of
22	the Federal Government may—
23	"(i) use any submission that is fur-
24	nished for exclusively statistical purposes
25	under the provisions of this section for any



1	purpose other than the statistical purposes
2	for which the submission is furnished;
3	"(ii) make any publication or media
4	transmittal of the data contained in the
5	submission described in clause (i) that per-
6	mits information concerning individual
7	subjects to be reasonably inferred by either
8	direct or indirect means; or
9	"(iii) permit anyone other than a
10	sworn officer, employee, or agent of any
11	Federal department or agency, or a con-
12	tractor (including an employee of a con-
13	tractor) of such department or agency, to
14	examine an individual submission described
15	in clause (i);
16	without the consent of the individual, agency, or
17	other person who is the subject of the submis-
18	sion or provides that submission.
19	"(B) Immunity from legal process.—
20	Any submission (including any data derived
21	from the submission) that is collected and re-
22	tained by a Federal department or agency, or
23	an officer, employee, agent, or contractor of
24	such a department or agency, for exclusively

statistical purposes under this section shall be



1	immune from the legal process and shall not,
2	without the consent of the individual, agency, or
3	other person who is the subject of the submis-
4	sion or provides that submission, be admitted
5	as evidence or used for any purpose in any ac-
6	tion, suit, or other judicial or administrative
7	proceeding.
8	"(C) Rule of Construction.—Nothing
9	in this section shall be construed to provide im-
10	munity from the legal process for such submis-
11	sion (including any data derived from the sub-
12	mission) if the submission is in the possession
13	of any person, agency, or entity other than the
14	Federal Government or an officer, employee,
15	agent, or contractor of the Federal Government,
16	or if the submission is independently collected,
17	retained, or produced for purposes other than
18	the purposes of this Act.
19	"(b) System Responsibilities.—
20	"(1) IN GENERAL.—The workforce and labor
21	market information system described in subsection
22	(a) shall be planned, administered, overseen, and
23	evaluated through a cooperative governance struc-

ture involving the Federal Government and States.



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1	"(2) Duties.—The Secretary, with respect to
2	data collection, analysis, and dissemination of labor
3	employment statistics for the system, shall carry out
4	the following duties:
5	"(A) Assign responsibilities within the De-
6	partment of Labor for elements of the work-
7	force and labor market information system de-
8	scribed in subsection (a) to ensure that all sta-
9	tistical and administrative data collected is con-
10	sistent with appropriate Bureau of Labor Sta-
11	tistics standards and definitions.
12	"(B) Actively seek the cooperation of other
13	Federal agencies to establish and maintain
14	mechanisms for ensuring complementarity and
15	nonduplication in the development and oper-
16	ation of statistical and administrative data col-
17	lection activities.
18	"(C) Eliminate gaps and duplication in
19	statistical undertakings, with the systemization
20	of wage surveys as an early priority.
21	"(D) In collaboration with the Bureau of
22	Labor Statistics and States, develop and main-
23	tain the elements of the workforce and labor
24	market information system described in sub-

section (a), including the development of con-



1	sistent procedures and definitions for use by the
2	States in collecting the data and information
3	described in subparagraphs (A) and (B) of sub-
4	section $(a)(1)$.
5	"(E) Establish procedures for the system
6	to ensure that—
7	"(i) such data and information are
8	timely;
9	"(ii) paperwork and reporting for the
10	system are reduced to a minimum; and
11	"(iii) States and localities are fully in-
12	volved in the development and continuous
13	improvement of the system at all levels, in-
14	cluding ensuring the provision, to such
15	States and localities, of budget information
16	necessary for carrying out their respon-
17	sibilities under subsection (e).
18	"(c) National Electronic Tools to Provide
19	SERVICES.—The Secretary is authorized to assist in the
20	development of national electronic tools that may be used
21	to facilitate the delivery of core services described in sec-
22	tion 134 and to provide workforce information to individ-
23	uals through the one-stop delivery systems descried in sec-
24	tion 121 and through other appropriate delivery systems.
25	"(d) Coordination With the States.—



1	"(1) In General.—The Secretary, working
2	through the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Em
3	ployment and Training Administration, shall regu
4	larly consult with representatives of State agencies
5	carrying out workforce information activities regard
6	ing strategies for improving the workforce and labor
7	market information system.
8	"(2) Formal consultations.—At least twice
9	each year, the Secretary, working through the Bu
10	reau of Labor Statistics, shall conduct formal con
11	sultations regarding programs carried out by the
12	Bureau of Labor Statistics with representatives of
13	each of the 10 Federal regions of the Department of
14	Labor, elected from the State directors affiliated
15	with State agencies that perform the duties de
16	scribed in subsection $(e)(2)$.
17	"(e) State Responsibilities.—
18	"(1) Designation of State Agency.—In
19	order to receive Federal financial assistance under
20	this section, the Governor of a State shall—
21	"(A) designate a single State agency to be
22	responsible for the management of the portions
23	of the workforce and labor market information
24	system described in subsection (a) that com

prise a statewide workforce and labor market



1	information system and for the State's partici-
2	pation in the development of the annual plan;
3	and
4	"(B) establish a process for the oversight
5	of such system.
6	"(2) Duties.—In order to receive Federal fi-
7	nancial assistance under this section, the State agen-
8	cy shall—
9	"(A) consult with State and local employ-
10	ers, participants, and local workforce invest-
11	ment boards about the labor market relevance
12	of the data to be collected and disseminated
13	through the statewide workforce and labor mar-
14	ket information system;
15	"(B) consult with State educational agen-
16	cies and local educational agencies concerning
17	the provision of employment statistics in order
18	to meet the needs of secondary school and post-
19	secondary school students who seek such infor-
20	mation;
21	"(C) collect and disseminate for the sys-
22	tem, on behalf of the State and localities in the
23	State, the information and data described in
24	subparagraphs (A) and (B) of subsection
25	(a)(1);



1	"(D) maintain and continuously improve
2	the statewide workforce and labor market infor-
3	mation system in accordance with this section;
4	"(E) perform contract and grant respon-
5	sibilities for data collection, analysis, and dis-
6	semination for such system;
7	"(F) conduct such other data collection,
8	analysis, and dissemination activities as will en-
9	sure an effective statewide workforce and labor
10	market information system;
11	"(G) actively seek the participation of
12	other State and local agencies in data collec-
13	tion, analysis, and dissemination activities in
14	order to ensure complementarity, compatibility,
15	and usefulness of data;
16	"(H) participate in the development of the
17	annual plan described in subsection (c); and
18	"(I) utilize the quarterly records described
19	in section $136(f)(2)$ of the Workforce Invest-
20	ment Act of 1998 to assist the State and other
21	States in measuring State progress on State
22	performance measures.
23	"(3) Rule of construction.—Nothing in
24	this section shall be construed as limiting the ability

of a State agency to conduct additional data collec-



- 1 tion, analysis, and dissemination activities with
- 2 State funds or with Federal funds from sources
- 3 other than this section.
- 4 "(f) Nonduplication Requirement.—None of the
- 5 functions and activities carried out pursuant to this sec-
- 6 tion shall duplicate the functions and activities carried out
- 7 under the Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Tech-
- 8 nology Education Act (20 U.S.C. 2301 et seq.).
- 9 "(g) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
- 10 are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
- 11 such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years
- 12 2004 through 2009.
- 13 "(h) Definition.—In this section, the term 'local
- 14 area' means the smallest geographical area for which data
- 15 can be produced with statistical reliability.".

16 TITLE IV—AMENDMENTS TO THE

17 REHABILITATION ACT OF 1973

- 18 SEC. 401. CHAIRPERSON.
- 19 Section 705(b)(5) of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973
- 20 (29 U.S.C. 796d(b)(5)) is amended to read as follows:
- 21 "(5) Chairperson.—The Council shall select a
- chairperson from among the voting membership of
- the Council.".



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1	SEC. 402. REHABILITATION SERVICES ADMINISTRATION.
2	Section 3(a) of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29
3	U.S.C. 702(a)) is amended—
4	(a) by striking "Office of the Secretary" and insert-
5	ing "Department of Education";
6	(b) by striking "President of the United States by
7	and with the advice and consent of the Senate" and insert-
8	ing "Secretary"; and
9	(c) by striking ", and the Commissioner shall be the
10	principal officer,".
11	SEC. 403. DIRECTOR.
12	The Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C. 701 et
13	seq.) is amended by striking "Commissioner" each place
14	it appears and inserting "Director".
15	SEC. 404. STATE GOALS.
16	Section 101(a)(29 U.S.C. 721(a)) is amended—
17	(a) in paragraph (11)(D)(i) by inserting ", which may
18	be provided using alternative means of meeting participa-

- 19 tion (such as video conferences and conference calls)," be-
- fore the semicolon; and 20
- 21 (b) in paragraph (15)—
- 22 (1) in subparagraph (A), by redesignating 23 clauses (ii) and (iii) as clauses (iii) and (iv), respectively, and inserting the following new clause: 24
- "(ii) include an assessment of the 25
- 26 transition services provided under this Act,



1	and coordinated with transition services
2	under the Individuals with Disabilities
3	Education Act, as to those services meet-
4	ing the needs of individuals with disabil-
5	ities."; and
6	(2) by amending subparagraph (D)(i) to read
7	as follows:
8	"(i) the methods to be used to expand
9	and improve the services to individuals
10	with disabilities including—
11	"(I) how a broad range of assist-
12	ive technology services and assistive
13	technology devices will be provided to
14	such individuals at each stage of the
15	rehabilitative process and how such
16	services and devices will be provided
17	to such individuals on a statewide
18	basis; and
19	"(II) how transition services will
20	be better coordinated with those serv-
21	ices under the Individuals with Dis-
22	abilities Education Act in order to im-
23	prove transition services for individ-
24	uals with disabilities served under this
25	Act;".



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1	SEC. 405. AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS.
2	The Rehabilitation Act of 1973 is further amended—
3	(1) in section $100(b)(1)$ by striking "fiscal
4	years 1999 through 2003" and inserting "fiscal
5	years 2004 through 2009";
6	(2) in section 100(d)(B) by striking "fiscal year
7	2003" and inserting "fiscal year 2009";
8	(3) in section 110(c) by amending paragraph
9	(2) to read as follows:
10	"(2) The sum referred to in paragraph (1) shall
11	be, as determined by the Secretary, not less than 1
12	percent and not more than 1.5 percent of the
13	amount referred to in paragraph (1) for each of fis-
14	cal years 2003 through 2009.";
15	(4) in section 112(h) by striking "fiscal years
16	1999 through 2003" and inserting "fiscal years
17	2004 through 2009'';
18	(5) in section 201 by striking "fiscal years



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2004 through 2009" each place it appears; (6) in section 302(i) by striking "fiscal years

1999 through 2003" and inserting "fiscal years

1999 through 2003" and inserting "fiscal years 2004 through 2009";

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(7) in section 303(e) by striking "fiscal years 1999 through 2003" and inserting "fiscal years 2004 through 2009";



1	(8) in section 304(b) by striking "fiscal years
2	1999 through 2003" and inserting "fiscal years
3	2004 through 2009'';
4	(9) in section 305(b) by striking "fiscal years
5	1999 through 2003" and insert "fiscal years 2004
6	through 2009";
7	(10) in section 405 by striking "fiscal years
8	1999 through 2003" and inserting "fiscal years
9	2004 through 2009";
10	(11) in section 502(j) by striking "fiscal years
11	1999 through 2003" and inserting "fiscal years
12	2004 through 2009";
13	(12) in section 509(l) by striking "fiscal years
14	1999 through 2003" and inserting "fiscal years
15	2004 through 2009";
16	(13) in section 612 by striking "fiscal years
17	1999 through 2003" and inserting "fiscal years
18	2004 through 2009";
19	(14) in section 628 by striking "fiscal years
20	1999 through 2003" and inserting "fiscal years
21	2004 through 2009";
22	(15) in section 714 by striking "fiscal years
23	1999 through 2003" and inserting "fiscal years
24	2004 through 2009";



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1	(16) in section 727 by striking "fiscal years
2	1999 through 2003" and inserting "fiscal years
3	2004 through 2009"; and
4	(17) in section 753 by striking "fiscal years
5	1999 through 2003" and inserting "fiscal years
6	2004 through 2009".
7	SEC. 406. HELEN KELLER NATIONAL CENTER ACT.
8	(a) General Authorization of Appropria-
9	TIONS.—The first sentence of section 205(a) of the Helen
10	Keller National Center Act (29 U.S.C. 1904(a)) is amend-
11	ed by striking "1999 through 2003" and inserting "2004
12	through 2009".
13	(b) Helen Keller National Center Federal
14	Endowment Fund.—The first sentence of section
15	208(h) of such Act (29 U.S.C. 1907(h)) is amended by
16	striking "1999 through 2003" and inserting "2004
17	through 2009".
18	TITLE V—TRANSITION AND
19	EFFECTIVE DATE
20	SEC. 501. TRANSITION PROVISIONS.
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- 21 The Secretary of Labor shall take such actions as the
- 22 Secretary determines to be appropriate to provide for the
- orderly implementation of this Act.



1 SEC. 502. EFFECTIVE DATE.

- 2 Except as otherwise provided in this Act, this Act and
- 3 the amendments made by this Act, shall take effect on
- 4 the date of enactment of this Act.

