

News from the... United States House of

Representatives

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## In Bipartisan Leadership Effort, Crowley and Cantor Send Letter to President Urging for Paramount Focus at G-8 Summit on Iran's Nuclear Weapons Program

Press for Adoption of Common G-8 Strategy While President Visits Paris

**Washington, DC**—Today, Congressman Joseph Crowley (D-NY), a Chief Deputy Democratic Whip and Congressman Eric Cantor (R-VA), the Chief Deputy Republican Whip, sent a letter to President Bush, calling for him to push for the adoption of a common G-8 strategy to confront the threat of Iran's nuclear weapons programs. Over 209 members of the House signed the letter.

"The importance of the issue of Iran's nuclear capabilities transcends party lines," said Congressman Crowley. "I am pleased to join my friend and colleague in sending this letter to President Bush, imploring him to make Iran's nuclear program part of the G-8 summit. The summit presents a unique opportunity to further a multilateral approach to the threat to international security that Iran's nuclear weapons program presents. We are still fighting the ever-dangerous War on Terrorism, and the weapons capabilities that Iran is trying to attain and possibly already possesses is a threat not only to the people in the Middle East, but to the entire world."

"Republicans and Democrats in Congress agree that Iran's nuclear program threatens the Middle East and the entire world," said Congressman Cantor. "Iran has refused to comply with international treaties through its deceptive, decades-long nuclear weapons program. It is time for the world's most influential countries to have a united front against this common threat. The G-8 Summit is a golden opportunity for President Bush to urge our global partners to develop a common strategy to thwart Iran's troubling nuclear program."

The G-8 summit will be held in Sea Island, Georgia on June 8. The other seven participant nations in the G-8 summit (Japan, France, Germany, Italy, Russia, Canada, and the U.K.) have declared the Iranian nuclear program to be of great concern. Each of the eight countries has substantial economic relations with Iran, with over 40% of all Iran's trade with these nations, giving them enormous economic leverage over Iran. The UN's International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) Board of Governors will meet a week after the G-8 summit to consider Iran's latest nuclear declaration, which will serve as a timely opportunity to highlight the global concern over Iran's nuclear activities

Iran is continuing its clandestine nuclear weapons program, a practice it has engaged in for nearly twenty years. Even now, despite repeated pledges by the Islamic regime to disclose its nuclear activities to the IAEA, Iran is concealing central elements of its nuclear program and acknowledging them only after new discoveries emerge. Issued on February 24, 2004, the IAEA's latest interim report on Iran's program unearthed continuing deception and pursuit of proscribed nuclear activities. The report underscored the need for the United States and the international community to increase pressure on Iran to end its efforts to develop a nuclear bomb.

## Letter Attached.

Dear Mr. President:

We write concerning the Group of Eight Summit to be held in the United States during the week of June 8, 2004. We understand that the centerpiece of the Summit is consideration of proposals to initiate the process of democratic transformation of the Middle East. While we know that such a transformation will not be easy, nor accomplished quickly, we believe, as you do, that it is essential to begin transformation if that region is ever to be stable and peaceful.

At the same time, we also believe that the Summit presents a unique opportunity to further a multilateral approach to the threat to international security that Iran's nuclear weapons program presents. Each of the other seven participant nations has declared the Iranian nuclear program to be of great concern. Each has substantial economic relations with Iran. Taken together, well over 40% of all Iran's trade is with these seven nations, giving them enormous economic leverage over Iran.

Over the last two years, the international community has learned a great deal about Iran's nuclear duplicity. As a member of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, Iran has forsworn obtaining nuclear weapons. The Treaty obligates Iran to declare all of its nuclear activities to the International Atomic Energy Agency and to place all of them under the IAEA's inspection regime. Yet Iran has pursued a clandestine nuclear program for nearly two decades and has hidden from the IAEA an incredible range of nuclear activity, including the importation of uranium, the construction of uranium enrichment facilities, the construction of a uranium conversion facility, experimentation with the separation of plutonium, and the construction of a heavy water production facility.

It was only after this information was publicly revealed by an Iranian opposition group that Iran acknowledged such activities. But Iran has continued its deception even after supposedly giving the IAEA a complete accounting of its nuclear activities. The IAEA has continued to uncover new facts about the Iranian program, including the recent discoveries that Iran had experimented with polonium, the element used to initiate a chain reaction for nuclear explosives, and that uranium, enriched far beyond what is required for civil nuclear power, was present at more than one site.

What we know of the Iranian nuclear weapons program indicates that it is at a very advanced stage of development—and, of course, we do not yet know its full scope. There is only a very limited time to stop Iran before the world confronts the realization that the leading sponsor of international terrorism possesses the ability to produce a nuclear weapon.

We believe the G-8 Summit, which occurs the week before the IAEA's Board of Governors meets to consider Iran's latest nuclear declaration, is a particularly timely opportunity to highlight the global concern over Iran's nuclear activities. We strongly urge you to press for the adoption of a common G-8 strategy to confront this threat, including the use of multilateral economic sanctions. Until now, Iran has had to pay little economic penalty for its illegal nuclear program. We hope that our G - 8 partners, all of whom stress the importance of maintaining the international non-proliferation regime, will take seriously their own words of concern about Iran and use their vast economic leverage with Iran before it is too late.

Sincerely, Eric Cantor Roy Blunt Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Jim Kolbe Tom Davis Randy Neugebauer Robin Hayes Mike Rogers (AL) Chris Smith Dan Burton Jeb Bradley Jerry Lewis

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